What! is it you, Santillane! anfwered he, embracing me; I should
not have known you again. I am
very glad to see you. What have
you been doing since you left me?
You have, doubtless, practised physick all along? — I was, indeed,
faid I, sufficiently inclined to that
profession, which, however, some
strong reasons have hindered me from
exercising.

So much the worfe, replied Sangrado. With the principles which you imbibed from me, you would have become an expert phylician, provided Heaven had given you grace to preferve yourfelf from the dangerous love of chymittry. Ah, my fon !" continued he, with an air of forrow; what a change has happened in phyfick within these few years! That art is robbed of all it's honour and dignity: that art, which in all times hath regarded the life of a man, is now a prey to raffinels, prefumption, and empiricks; for their actions fpeak; and, in a little time, the very stones will cry aloud against the cabals of these new practitioners. Lapides cla-mabunt! There are in this city phyficians (or fuch as call themselves fo) who are yoked to the triumphal car of antimony. Currus triumpha-lis antimonii. Truants from the ' school of Paracelsus; adorers of kermes, accidental curers, who make the whole science of medicine confift in knowing how to prepare chymical drugs. What shall I tell you I every thing is turned topfy-turvy in their method: Bleeding at the foot, for example, hitherto fo feldom practifed, is now almost the only evacuation in use. Those purgatives which were formerly gentle and benign, are now changed for emeticks and kermes. The whole is a mere chaos, where each does what he thinks proper; transgressing those bounds of order and fagacity which our ancis ent mafters had so wisely prescribed."

Whatever inclination I had to laugh at fuch a comical declamation, I had power to refift it. I did more: I exclaimed against kermes, without knowing what it was, and at a venture wished those who invented it at the devil. Scipio, observing that I made myself merry with this scene, had a mind to act in it also. 'Mr. Doctor,' faid he to

Sangrado, 'as I am grand nephew to a physician of the old school, give me leave to revolt with you against chymical medicines. My late grand-uncle (rest his souls) was such a warm partizan of Hippocrates, that he often battled with quacks who spoke difrespectfully of that prince of physick. True blood will always shew itself; I would willingly perform the office of executioner to those ignorant innovators of whom you complain with such eloquence and justice. What disorder must these wretches create in civil society!

' That disorder,' replied the doctor, is more extensive than you imagine. My having published a book against " the robbers of medicine, was of no use: on the contrary, the mischief daily increases. The surgeons, mad with the ambition of acting as phyficians, think themselves sufficiently qualified, when there is nothing to be done but to give kermes and emeticks, to which they add blooding at the foot, according to their own fancy. They even proceed so far, as to mix kermes in apozems and cordial potions; and fo they are on a par with your celebrated prescribers. This contagion has spread also among the cloyfters. There are fome monks who act both as apothecaries and furgeons. Those apes of mes dicine apply themselves to chymistry, and compose pernicious drugs, with which they abridge the lives of their reverend fathers. In fine, there are more than fixty monasteries of meh and women in Valladolid; fo you may judge what ravage is made in them, by kermes united with emeticks, and blooding in the foot.'-Signior Sangrado, 'faid I, ' you have reason to be incensed against these poisoners. I groan in concert with you, and there your alarms for the lives of mankind, which are so manifeftly threatened by a method fo different from yours. I am very much afraid that chymistry will one day occasion the total ruin of physick; in the same manner as false money proves destructive to kingdoms. Heaven grant that the fatal day be not " too near!"

At this part of our conversation, an old maid-servant brought in for the doctor a little light bread on a salver,

and a glass, with two bottles, one of 'enjoy the consolation of having don which was filled with water, and the other with wine. After he had eaten a morfel of the bread, he took a draught of liquor, in which indeed there were two thirds of water; but that did not fave him from the reproach which he gave me a handle to vent against him. Ah, ha!' faid I, 'Mr. Doctor, have I caught you in the fact? you drink wine then ! you who have always declared against that liquor; you who, during three-fourths of your life, have drank nothing but water! How long have you acted fo inconfiftent with yourself? You can't excuse your-· felf on account of your age; fince, in one part of your writings, you define old age a natural decay that withers and confumes us; and, in consequence of that definition, deplore the ignorance of those people who ftyle wine the milk of old men. What, therefore, can you say in your own justification?"

You declare war against me very unjustly,' replied the old physician. Had I drank pure wine, you would have had some reason to look upon me as an unfaithful observer of my own method; but you see that my wine is very much diluted.'- 'Another inconfiftency, my dear mafter,' faid I: 'don't you remember that you s blamed the Canon Sedillo for drinksing wine, although it was mixed with a great deal of water? Confess freely, that you are sensible of your ferror; and that wine is not a fatal f liquor, as you advanced in your works, provided it be drank with

" moderation.'

These words perplexed the doctor, who could not deny that he had forbid the use of wine in his books; but shame and vanity hindered him from owning that my reproach was just, and he did not know what answer to make. To extricate him out of this dilemma, I shifted the discourse; and in a mo-ment after took leave of him, exhorting him to keep his ground still against the new practitioners. 'Courage, Sig-' nior Sangrado!' faid I to him; ' be indefatigable in decrying kermes, and s combat against blooding in the foot without ceafing. If, in fpite of your e zeal and physical orthodoxy, that empirical race should succeed in ruining true discipline, you will at least ' your utmost to maintain it.'

As my fecretary and I returned to the inn, conversing together about the diverting and original character of the doctor, a man of about five and fifty of fixty years of age passed us in the ftreet, walking with his eyes fixed upon the ground, and a large rosary in his hand. I viewed him attentively, and easily recollected him to be Signior Manuel Ordonnez, that pious director of the hospital, of whom such honourable mention is made in the first volume of my memoirs. I accosted him with great demonstrations of respect, saying, ' Health to the venera-' ble and discreet Signior Manuel Ordonnez! the most proper man in the world to manage the poor's money.". At these words he eyed me narrowly, and answered, that he remembered my features, but could not recollect the place where he had feen me. 'I was often at your house,' said I, ' while you had in your service a friend of mine called Fabricio Nunnez.'s Ah! I remember you now; answered the director, with a fatirical smile, by this token, that you were both arch lads, and played together many tricks of youth. Well! what is bethink of him, I am uneasy about his circumftances.

' My motive,' faid I, ' for taking the liberty of stopping you in the freet, was to give you an account of ' bim. Fabricio is at Madrid, employed in composing miscellanies.'-What do you call miscellanies?' anfwered he. 'That is,' faid I, he writes in profe and verse. He compoles comedies and romances; in a word, he is a young fellow of genius, and is very well received in the best families.'- But,' faid the director, how stands he with his baker?'-Not quite so well, answered I, 'as with people of fathion: between you and me, I believe he is as poor as Job. - Oh! I don't at all doubt it,' cried Ordonnez. Let him make his court to noblemen as much as he pleases; his complaisance, flattery, and cringing, will bring fill less into his pocket than his works. Re-' member I prophefy, that you will one day fee him in the hospital.'

. That may very well be,' I replied.

Poetry has brought many a one to that catastrophe. My friend Fabricio would have done much better had he remained with your worship. He would by this time have rolled upon gold.'- At least, he would have been in very easy circumstances,' faid Manuel. 'I had a regard for him; and would have, by raising him from post to post, procured a solid settlement for him in the hospital, had he onot been whimfical enough to fet up for a wit. He composed a comedy, which was acted by the players of this city: the piece succeeded, and from that moment his head turned. He believed himself another Lope de · Vega; and preferring the smoke of publick applause to the real advantages which my friendship prepared for him, demanded his difmission. I remonstrated in vain, that he was going to quit the fubftance, and run after the shadow. I could not detain, this madman, who was actuated with the fury of writing. He did not know his own interest,' added he. The young man who fucceeded him in my fervice is a living proof of this. " Having more judgment, and less understanding than Fabricio, he applied himself wholly to the execution of his commission, and studied to please " me. Accordingly, I have promoted him as he deferved, and he now actually enjoys two employments at the hospital, the least of which is more than sufficient to maintain an honest man encumbered with a large family.

CHAP. II.

GIL BLAS CONTINUES HIS JOUR-NEY, AND ARRIVES SAFELY AT OVIEDO. THE CONDITION IN WHICH HE FOUND HIS PA-RENTS. THE DEATH OF HIS FA-THER, AND THE CONSEQUENCES THEREOF.

PROM Valladolid we got in four days to Oviedo, without meeting with any bad accident on the road, notwithstanding the proverb, which says, That robbers smell the money of travellers afar off. We should have been,

however, a pretty good booty; and two inhabitants of the cavern would have been sufficient to carry off our doubloons with ease; for I had not learned to grow valiant at court; and Bertrand, my moço de mulas *, did not seem of a humour to die in defence of his master's purse: Scipio was the only Hector among us.

It being night when we arrived in town, we went to lodge at an inn hard by the house of my uncle the Canon. Gil Perez. I was willing to understand the situation of my parents before I should appear as their son; and, for this piece of information, I could, not apply to a more proper person than. my landlord or his wife, who I knew to be people who were very well acquainted with the affairs of their neighbours. In effect, the landlord, after having eyed me with attention, recollecting my face, cried, ' By St. Antonio de Padua! this is the fon of honest Usher Blas of Santillane.'- Yes, truly,' faid his wife, 'it is he indeed! he is very ' little altered: it is the fame little brifk Gil Blas, who had always more spirit in his heart than beef on his. bones. I think I fee him still coming. to this house, with his bottle, for

wine to his uncle's supper.'
Madam,' said I, 'you have a very
happy memory: but, pray, tell me news of my family; my father and motherare doubtless in no very agreeable fituation.'- That is but too true,' replied the landlady: ' how bad foever you may think their condition is, you cannot conceive them more distressed than they are. Gil Perez, honest man, has lost the use of one half of his body by the pally. and in all appearance cannot last long: your father, who has lived of late with the canon, has got a defluxion in his breaft, or rather is at this moment in the agonies of death; and your mother, though far from being well, is obliged to ferve as a nurse to both.'

On this report, which made me feel that I was a fon, I left Bertrand with my equipage at the inn; and, attended by my secretary, who would not quit me, repaired to my uncle's house. As soon as I appeared before my mother, an emotion which I caused in her, fig-

nified my presence before her eyes had distinguished my features. Son, faid the, with a melancholy air, after the had embraced me, ' come and fee ' your father breathe his last: you are · come time enough to be struck with that cruel spectacle.' So saying, she carried me into a chamber where the unfortunate Blas of Santillane, lying on a bed that too well denoted the poverty of an usher, drew near his exit. Though he was environed by the shades of death, his senses had not quite forfaken him. 'My dear friend,' faid my mother to him, 'here is your fon Gil Blas, who begs your forgiveness for the sorrows he has occasioned, and asks your bleffing.' At these words, my father opening his eyes, which death had begun to close, fixed them upon me; and observing, in spite of his own lamentable condition, that I was very much affected with the loss of him, seemed moved at my grief, and attempted to speak, but had not ftrength enough to utter one word. I took hold of one of his hands; and while I bathed it with my tears, unable to pronounce a syllable, he expired, as if he had waited for my arrival before he would breathe his laft.

My mother was too well prepared for his death to be immoderately afflicted at it, and I was perhaps more grieved than she, although my father had never given me the least mark of friendship in his life. My being his fon was a fufficient cause for me to lament him; besides, I upbraided myself for not having affisted him in his diffress; and when I reflected on my hard-heartedness, looked upon myself as a monster of ingratitude, or rather as a downright parricide. My uncle, whom I afterwards beheld ftretched on a truckle-bed, and in a miserable con-dition, made me feel fresh remorfe, " Unnatural fon!' faid I to myfelf, contemplate, for thy punishment, the mifery of thy parents. If thou hadft given them a small share of the superfluity which was in thy possession before thou wast imprisoned, they would have enjoyed conveniences which the revenue of the prebend could not afford; and, perhaps, thou wouldst have prolonged the life of thy father !"

The unfortunate Gil Perez was be-

his memory and judgment. In vain did I press him in my arms, with marks of real affection; he seemed insensible of what I did. When my mother told him that I was his nephew Gil Blas, he looked at me with an unmeaning eye, and made no answer. Though blood and gratitude had not obliged me to lament an uncle to whom I owed so much, I could not have beheld him in a condition so worthy of pity without feeling the emotions of compassion.

All this time Scipio remained in a melancholy silence, partook of my affliction, and, through friendship, mingled his fighs with mine. As I concluded that my mother, after such a long absence, wanted to converse with me, and that the might be uneafy at the presence of a man whom she did not know, I took him aside, and said, Go, my child; go, and repose thy-felf at the inn; and leave me here with my mother, who perhaps will think thee one too many in a conversation that will wholly turn on family affairs. Scipio, rather than put us under any restraint, retired; and I actually discoursed with my mother the best part of the night. We gave one another a faithful account of what had happened to us fince my departure from Oviedo: the was minute in the detail of those mortifications she had suffered in the families where the had been duenna, and told mean infinite number of things on that subject which I was glad my fecretary did not hear, though he was entrusted with all my secrets. With all the respect that I owe to the memory of a mother, I must own that the good lady was a little prolix in her narrations; and she would have spared me three-fourths of her history had she suppressed all the trivial circumstances of it: she concluded 'at length, and I began mine. I passed lightly over all my adventures; but when I came to the vifit which I received at Madrid from the son of Bertrand Muscada, the grocer of Oviedo, I enlarged upon that article. 'I own,' faid I to my mo-ther, 'I gave that young man a very bad reception; who, to be revenged, has doubtless drawn a very frightful picture of me. '- In that he did not fail, answered she; the told us that he found you so proud of the favour of the prime-minister, that you scarce

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deigned to recollect him; and, when he described our distress, heard him with the utmost indifference. As parents, added she, 'always endeavour to find excuses for the behaviour of their children, we would not believe that you had such a bad heart. Your arrival at Oviedo justisses our good opinion of you, and your present forrow confirms your apology.'

' You judge too favourably of me,' I replied: 'there is a great deal of truth in young Muscada's report. When he vifited me, I was wholly engroffed by the care of making my fortune; and the ambition that polfessed me would not permit me to think of my parents. It must not therefore be wondered at, if, in this disposition, I gave an unwelcome reception to a man who, according me rudely, told me in a brutal manner, that, hearing I was richer than a Jew, he came to advise me to send you some money, of which you stood in great need: he even reproached my indifference for my family in very indecent terms. I was shocked at his freedom; and, losing patience, pushed him by the shoulders out of my closet. Iown I was to blame in this rencounter: I ought to have reflected, that it was not your fault if the grocer wanted manners, and that his advice was never the worse

for it's being brutally delivered. ' This was what I represented to myself immediately after I had sent Muscada about his bufiness. My blood spoke in your behalf; I recalled all my duty to my parents; and, blushing for shame for having performed it so ill, felt remorfe, which nevertheless can do me no honour with you, because it was soon stifled by avarice and ambition: but having been afterwards imprisoned, by the king's order, in the tower of Segovia, I fell dangeroully ill, and that happy distemper bath restored your son to you: yes, it was my disease and imprisonment that made nature resume all her rights,, and entirely detached me from court... I now thirst after folitude; and my fole motive for coming to the Afturias was to entreat you to share with me the sweets of a retired life. If you don't refuse my request, I will conduct you to an estate which I have in the kingdom of

Valencia, where we shall live at our ease! You may believe I intended to carry my father thither also; but fince Heaven hath ordained it otherwife, let me have the fatisfaction of enjoying my mother's company, and of making amends to her for my past neglect by all imaginable care." I am very much obliged to your ' laudable intention,' faid my mo-ther; ' and would go without hefitation, if I saw no objections in the case; but I will not seave my brother, (your uncle) in this deplorable condition; and I am fo much used to this country, that I cannot now quit it. However, as the thing de-ferves due confideration, I will think of it at leisure: let us at present take care of your father's funeral.'That,' faid I, ' shall be ordered by the young man whom you faw along with me; he is my fecretary, and has fuch zeal and understanding,

that we may depend upon his care. Scarce had I pronounced these words, when Scipio returned, it being already day; and asking if we had any occafion for his service in our perplexity, I told him that he came very feafonably to receive an important order which I. had to give. When he knew what the bufinefs was, ' Enough,' faid he; ' I have already contrived the whole ceremony, and you may trust to my discretion.'- Beware, faid my mother, ' of making a pompous buriate it cannot be too modeft for my hufband, whom all the town knew to be ' a very indigent usher.'- 'Madam,' replied Scipio, ' had he been still more needy than he was, I would not abate two farthings of the expence: for in this I regard my mafter only; he has been the Duke of Lerma's f vourite, and his father ought to be nobly interred.'

I approved of my fecretary's defign, and even defired him to spare no cost the remains of vanity which I still preferved, broke out on this occasion: I flattered myself, that in being at a great expence upon a father, who left me no inheritance, I should make the world admire my generous behaviour. My mother, for her part, whatever modely she affected, was not ill pleased to see her husband buried in splendour. We therefore gave a charte blanche to Scipio i, who, without loss of time, took

all necessary measures for a superb fu-

He succeeded but too well; and performed fuch magnificent obsequies, that he brought the whole city and fuburbs on my back; all the inhabitants of Oviedo, from the highest to the lowest, being shocked at my oftentation. 'This minister,' faid one, ' is in a great hurry to lay out money on his father's interment; but he was in none to maintain him.'-· He would have done better,' faid another, ' had he fuccoured his father while he was alive, than to honour him fo much, now that he is dead." In fhort, reproaches were not spared; every one had a fling at me: but they did not stop here; they insulted Scipio, Bertrand, and me, as we came out of the church, loaded us with revilings, and hooted us as we walked plong, and conducted Bertrand to the inn with a shower of stones.

To disperse the mobthat was gathered before my uncle's house, there was a necessity for my mother's shewing herself, and declaring, that she was perfectly well satisfied with my conduct. Some ran to the publick-house, in order to demolish my chaise; and this they certainly would have done, if the landlord and his wife had not found means to appease their fury, and dissuade them

from their delign.

All these affronts, which were the offects of the young grocer's report of me through the city, inspired me with fuch aversion for my townsmen, that I determined speedily to leave Oviedo, where, otherwise, I should perhaps have staid a good while. This I plainly told my mother, who being very much mortified at the reception with which the people had regaled me, did not oppose my departure. What remained now, was to know how I should difpose of her. ' Mother,' said I, ' fince my uncle wants your affiltance, I will not press you to go along with me at present; but as, in all appears ance, he has not long to live, you a must promise to come to my estate * immediately after his decease." with

answered my mother; being resolved to pass the rest of my days in the Asturias, in perfect independence. Will not you always, faid I, be mistress in my house?—"I don't

know that,' she resumed: 'you may fall in love with some young girl, and marry her; then I shall be her mother in law; consequently we cannot live together. —'You foresee missortune,' said I, 'at too great a distance: I have no intention to marry; but if the sancy should strike me, depend upon it, I will oblige my wife to be implicitly submissive to your will.'—'That is promising too much,' resumed my mother: 'I should want security for my bondsom,' that, in our disputes, you would not take the part of your wife rather than mine, how far soever she might be in the wrong.'

You talk reasonably, Madam, cried my fecretary, joining in the conversation; I am of your opinion, that submissive daughters-in-law are very rare. In the mean time, to accommodate matters between you and my mafter, fince you are absolutely refolved to live in the Afturias, and he in the kingdom of Valencia, he must grant you an allowance of one hundred piftoles, which I shall bring hither every year. By these means, the mother and fon will live very happy at the distance of two hundred leagues from one another.' The parties concerned approved of the propofal : I paid the first year's annuity per advance, and quitted Oviedo next morning before break of day, that I might not be treated by the populace like another St. Stephen. Such was the reception I met with in my own country. An excellent lesson for those people of the common rank, who, after having got a fortune abroad, return to the place of their nativity, and affect the gentleman of importance.

CHAP. III.

CIL BLAS DEPARTS FOR THE KINGDOM OF VALENCIA, AND AT
LENGTH ARRIVES AT LIRIAS.
A DESCRIPTION OF HIS HOUSE.
BIS RECEPTION; WITH AN ACCOUNT OF THE FEOFLE HE
FOUND THERE.

W E took the road to Leon, then to Valencia; and, continuing our journey, by flort stages, in ten

days arrived at the city of Segorba; from whence, next morning, we repaired to my estate, which is but three leagues distant from it. As we drew near this place, my fecretary observed, with great attention, all the countryfeats that presented themselves to his view, on the right and left; and when he perceived one of a grand appearance, he always pointed to it with his finger, and faid, 'I wish that was our retreat.' -'I don't know, friend,' faid I to him, 'what idea thou haft formed of our habitation; but if you imagine that it is a magnificent house, that on some great nobleman's estate,

I tell you beforehand, that you are
furiously mistaken. If thou hast
not a mind to be the dupe of thy
own imagination, represent to thyself
the small house which Horace enjoyed in the country of the Sabines, near the Tyber, and which he received in a prefent from Macenas.—
Then I must expect to see a cottage! cried Scipio. 'Remember,' I replied, that I have always given you a very modest description of it; and this moment thou mayest thyself judge whether or not I am a faithful painter. Caft thy eyes towards the Guadalaviar, and observe on it's banks, hard by that small hamlet, the house confifting of four little pavilions; that is my caftle. - How the devil! faid my fecretary, with furprize : that house is a perfect jewel! Besides, the noble air that these pavilions give it, it is extremely well built, and furrounded by a more charming country than even the neighbourhood of Seville, which is called, by way of excellence, The terrestrial paradise. Had we chosen our abode, it could not have been more to my tafte; a river waters it with it's fiream, and a thick wood lends it's shade, when we are inclined to walk in the middle of the day. What an amiable foli-tude this is! Ah, my dear matter! in all appearance, we shall not quit, this place in a hurry.'- I am overjoyed, answered I, that thou art so well satisfied with our asylum, which is more agreeable fill than you imagine. Conversing in this manner, we approached the house; the gate of which was thrown open, as soon as Scipio fignified that it was Signior Gil Blas de Santillane, who came

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to take possession of his castle. At that name, so respected by those who heard it pronounced, my chaife was admitted into a large court; where I alighted: then leaning on Scipio, and taking state upon myself, I went into a hall, where I was fcarce arrived, when seven or eight servants appeared. They faid they came to present their homage to their new mafter; that Don Cæsar and Don Alphonso de Leyva had chosen them for my service; one in quality of cook, another as cook's affiftant, a third as scullion, a fourth as porter, and the reft as lacquies, with orders to receive no money from me; these two noblemen intending to defray all the expences of my house-keeping. Mafter Joachin, the cook, who wa domesticks, gave me to understand, that he had laid in a large stock of the best wines in Spain; and told me, that as to eating, he hoped a young fellow, like him, who had been cook six years to the Archbishop of Valencia, must know how to compose ragouts that would tickle my palate. 'I will,' add-ed he, 'fall presently to work, and produce a sample of my skill. Take a walk, Signior, while dinner is get-ting ready; vifit your caftle, and fee if it be in an habitable condition.

I leave the reader to judge whether or not I neglected this vifit; and Scipio, still more curious than I, dragged me from room to room. We furveyed the whole house from top to bottom the least corner, (as we imagined) did not escape our interested curiosity; and I had every where occasion to admire the bounty of Don Casar and his son. Among other things, I was struck with the appearance of two apartments, which were as well furnished as they possibly could be without magnificence; one of them was hung with Arras tapeftry, and had in it a bed and chairs of velvet, still very handsome, though made while the Moors possessed the kingdom of Valencia. The furniture of the other was in the same taste, consisting, of hangings made of old yellow Genoa damask, with a bed and elbow-chairs of the same stuff, adorned with fringe of blue filk. All thefe effects, which would have been little valued in an inventory, appeared there very confide-rable. After having thoroughly examined every thing, my facretary and I reI returned to the hall, where the cloth was faid with two covers. We fat down at table, and in a moment was brought in an olla podrida, so delicious, that we pitied the Archbishop of Valencia for having lost the cook that composed it. At every morsel we eat, my new facquies presented to us large glasses filled to the brims with wine of a most exquisite relish. Scipio, not daring to shew before them the inward satisfaction that he felt, expressed him felf to me by eloquent looks; and I gave him to understand, by the same language, that I was as well fatisfied of two fat quails, which stanked a leveret of an admirable fumet, made us quit the olio, and shirth our repast. When we had eaten like two gormandizers, and drank in proportion, we got up from table, and walked into the garden, to enjoy a voluptuous sassa.

If my fecretary feemed hitherto fatisfied with what he had feen, he was ffilt more to, when he belield the gar-den, which he thought comparable even to that of the Elburial. It is true, Don Casar, who came frequently to Living, took pleasure in having a cultivated and embellished the walks well gravelled and bordered with orange trees, a great bason of white marble, in the middle of which a brazen lion vomited out great gushes of water; the beauty of the flowers, the variety of fruits; all there objects ravished Scipio; but he was in a particular manner enchanted with a long walk that led by a gentle descent all the way to a farmer's house, and was shaded by the interwoven boughs of the trees planted on each fide. Here we stopped to make the elogium of a place so proper for an afylum against the heat of the day; and fitting down at the root' of a young elm, fleep eatily furprized two merry boys, who had just made fuch a good dinner:

Two hours after, we started up, awakened by the noise of several shot, which seemed so near that we were frightened. We got up in a hurry, and repaired to the farmer's house, where we found eight or ten peasants, all inhabitants of the hamlet, who had feoured and fired their fufils to celebrate my arrival, of which they had got notice. The greatest part of them knew me, having seen me more than once at the castle, in the exercise of my stewardship. They no sooner perceived me, than they cried all together, 'Long' life to our new master, who is welden to Lirias!' Then they loaded their pieces, and regaled me with a general discharge. I received them as courteously as I could; preserving my gravity, however; thinking it improper to be too familiar with them. I assured them of my protection, left twenty pistoles among them; and this, I believe, they did not look upon as the most disagreeable part of my behaviour. I afterwards left them at liberty to spend more powder, and retired with my secretary into the wood, where we strolled about till night, without being tired with beholding the groves; so charming is the first view of a new possession.

The cook, his affiliant, and feullion, were not idle in the mean time; they were bufy in preparing a repail, even superior to that which we had eaten; and we were actually affonished, when, returning into the same hall where we had dined, we saw them place upon the table a dish of roasted partridges, with a cive of rabbit on one side, and on the other a capon in ragont. The next course of dainties, consisted of pig's ears, pickled chicks, and cream-chocolate. We drank plentifully of Lucena, and several forts of excellent wine; and when we found we could drink no more, without exposing our healths, we thought of going to bed. Then my lacquies, taking lights, conducted me to the best, apartment, where they were very officious in undressing me; but when they, gave me my gown and night-cap, I desimissed them; saying, with a magisterial air, Leave me, gentlemen; I have no farther occasion for you tonight.

I fent them all away; and keeping Scipio for a little convertation, asked what he thought of the treatment I received by order of the noblemen of

A cive, is a fauce made of the entrails of a have or rabbits

Siefia, literally fignifies the heat of the day, from noon forwards; but is here used to express the afternoon's nap, enjoyed every day by the inhabitants of hot simules.

Leyva. 'In faith!' answered he, 'I think you can't be treated better: I only wish that this may last.'—'I entertain no such wish,' I replied. It ill becomes me to let my benefactors be at such an expence on my account; this were to abuse their generosity: besides, I can't put up with servants who are paid by another; I should not believe myself in my own house. Neither am I come hither to live in a bussle; we have no occasion for such a great number of domesticks; we want no more than Bertrand, a cook, a scullion, and lacquey.' Although my secretary would not have been forry to live always at the expence of the governor of Valencia, he did not oppose my delicacy in this affair; but conforming himself to my sentiments, approved of the reform I intended to make, This being determined, he left me, and retired into his own apartment.

CHAP. IV.

HE DEPARTS FOR VALENCIA, TO VISIT THE NOBLEMEN OF LEY-VA. HIS CONVERSATION WITH THEM, AND THE KIND RECEP-TION HE MET WITH FROM SE-RAPHINA.

I Undressed, and went to bed; where feeling no inclination to sleep, I abandoned myself to resection. I represented to myself the friendship with which the noblemen of Leyva repaid my attachment to them; and, penetrated with those new marks of their affection, resolved to go the very next day, and satisfy the longing impatience I had of seeing and thanking them for their favours. I likewise enjoyed, by anticipation, the pleasure of seeing Seraphina again; but that pleasure was not pure; I could not, without uneasiness, consider, that I must, at the same time, support the looks of Dame Lorença Sephora, who, perhaps, remembering the adventure of the box on the ear, would not be overjoyed at sight of me. Fatigued with all these different ideas, I at length fell asseption and did not wake till after sun-rise.

I was foon a foot; and, wholly engroffed by my intended journey, dreffed myfelf in a hurry. Just as I had done adjusting myself, my secretary coming into my chamber, 'Scipio,' faid I, 'you see me ready to set out for 'Valencia; I cannot make too much haste in going to salute the noblement to whom I owe my small fortune; every moment that I delay to acquit myself of this duty, seems to accuse me of ingratitude. As for thee, my friend, I dispense with thy attendance; stay here in my absence, and I will come back to thee in eight days.'—'Go, Sir,' he replied; 'pay your respects to Don Alphonso and his father, who seem so sensible of your zeal, and grateful for the services you have done them; persons of quality, of that character, are so rare, that they cannot be too much esteemed.' I ordered Bertrand to get ready for our departure; and while he yoked the mules, I drank my chocolate; then I got into my chaile, after having laid injunctions upon my people to regard my secretary as my other self, and to follow his orders as if they were my own.

I arrived at Valencia in less than four hours; and going straight to the governor's stables, there alighted, left my equipage, and was conducted to the apartment of that nobleman, who was then with his father Don Cæfar, I opened the door, and entering without ceremony, accosted him in these words: 'It does not become valets to here is one of your old fervants come to pay his respects. So saying, I would have kneeled before them; but they hindered me from so doing, and embraced me, one after another, all the expressions of genuine affection. Well, my dear Santillane, faid Don Alphonso; have you been at Licias to take possession of your estate?'-Yes, Signior, replied I; and I hope you will give me leave to referred it. - For what reason? faid he: ' is there any thing disagreeable about it, that gives you dilgust?'
Not in itself, I resumed; on the contrary, I am inchanted with it. All that dispeases me in it, is, to see cooks of an archbishop, with three times more servants than I want; which only ferve to put you to an expence equally useless and confide-

rable.
If, faid Don Czelar, you had

accepted the annuity of two thoufand ducats which we offered at Madrid, we should have been contented with giving you the house furnished as it is; but you know you refused the pension; and we thought we could do no less than make you some other recompence. "This is too much," I replied: ' your generofity ought to the estate, which is enough to crown my wishes. But exclusive of your cost in maintaining so many people, at a great expence, I declare, that these people incommode and plague me: in a word, my lords, take back your estate, or allow me to enjoy it according to my own defire. I pronounced these last words with such a determined air, that the father and fon, who did not at all intend to lay me under any constraint, promised, at length, that I should live as I pleased in my own house.

I thanked them for having granted me that liberty, without which I could not be happy; when Don Alphonso interrupted me, saying, My dear Gil Blas, I will introduce you to a lady, who will be overjoyed to see you. With these words he took me by the hand, and led me into the apartment of Seraphina, who screamed with joy when " Madam," faid the gofhe faw me. vernor, ' I believe the arrival of our friend Santillane at Valencia is as agreeable to you as to me.'- That is what he ought to be convinced of, answered she: ' time has not made me · lose the remembrance of the service he did me; and to the gratitude I myfelf owe him, I add that which I ought to have on your account." told the Lady Governess, that I was but too well requited for the danger I had shared with her deliverers, in exmany mutual compliments, Don Alphonio brought me back from Sera-phina's apartment, and we rejoined Don Cæsar, whom we found in a hall with several persons of quality, who came there to dinner.

All these gentlemen saluted me with great politeness; and were the more eivil to me, because Don Czesar had told them, that I was once one of the Duke of Lerma's principal secretaries. Perhaps, likewise, the greatest part of them knew, it was by my credit that

Don Alphonso had obtained the government of Valencia; for every thing is known. Be that as it will, when we were at table, the new cardinal was the whole subject of the discourse. Some gave, or affected to give him great commendations, while others seasoned their praise with some severe sneers.

From hence I concluded, that they wanted I should enlarge upon his eminence, and make them merry at his expence. I had some inclination to disclose my sentiments of him; but I restrained my tongue: and this silence made me pass, in the opinion of the company, for a man of great discretion.

After dinner, the guests retired to take their fiestas at their own homes : Don Cæfar and his fon, feiged with the same defire, thut themselves up in their apartments; and I, impatient to fee a city, the beauty of which I had heard fo much extolled, went out of the governor's palace with a defign to firoll through the streets. At the gate, I met a man, who accosted me in these words : 'Signior de Santillane, me leave to falute you. When I asked who he was, I am now, faid he, Don Cæsar's valet de chambre; but was one of his lacquies while you was his steward: I made my court to you every morning, because you was very kind to me; and I informed you of every thing that happened in the house. Don't you remember, that I one day gave you notice, that the surgeon of the village of Leyva was privately admitted into the chamber of Dame Lorença Sephora?'- I have not forgot it, I replied: 'but, a-propos, what is be-'come of that duenna?'- 'Alas!' faid he, ' after your departure, the poor creature pined away, and died, more regretted by Seraphina than by Don Alphonso, who seemed very little afflicted at her death.

Don Cæfar's valet de chambre having thus informed me of Sephora's melancholy end, made an apology for having stopped me; and I continued my walk, fighing at the remembrance of that unfortunate duenna, and lamenting her fate, which I imputed to myfelf; without confidering that it was more owing to her own cancer than to my cruelty.

I observed with pleasure all that was

worth feeing in this city; the marble palace of the archbishop agreeably en-tertained my view, as well as the fine porticos of the exchange; but a large house which I discerned at a distance, and which I faw a great number of people enter, attracted my attention. I approached it, in order to know the reafon of fuch a great concourse of men and women; and was foon fatisfied, when I read these words, written in gold letters, on a stone of black marble placed over the gate, La posada des los represantes : and the players advertised in their bill, that they would that day, for the first time, act a new tragedy composed by Don Gabriel Triaquero.

CHAP.

GIL BLAS GOES TO THE PLAY, WHERE HE SEES A NEW TRA-GEDY ACTED. THE SUCCESS OF THAT PERFORMANCE, WITH THE PUBLICK TASTE OF VA-LENCIA.

Stopped some minutes at the door, to view the people who went in; and observed, that they consisted of all ranks. I faw cavaliers of a genteel mien, and richly dreffed, and some figures as ordinary as the cloaths they wore. I perceived ladies of quality alight from their coaches, and go to the boxes, which they had ordered to be bespoke; and female adventurers go in with a view of alluring cullies. This concourse of all forts of specta-tors made me desirous of encreasing the number. Just as I was going to take a ticket, the governor and his lady arriving, discerned me in the crowd; and ordering me to be called, carried me into their box, where I placed myself behind them, so as to be able to speak to both with ease. I found the house full of people from top to bottom, the pit very much throng-ed, and the stage loaded with knights of the three military orders. ' Here is,' faid I to Don Alphonso, ' a very numerous assembly! - You must not be furprized at that, answered he: 'the tragedy to be represented is the com-polition of Don Gabriel Triaquero, firnamed, the modify poet. As soon as

the play-bills advertised a new thing written by that author, the whole city of Valencia was in a flutter: the men as well as the women talk of nothing but this piece; all the boxes are bespoke; and it being the first day of it's representation, people are squeezed to death, endeavouring to enter; although every place is double filled except the pit, which they dare not disoblige. - ' Such madness!' faid I to the governor: that eager curiofity of the publick, that furious impatience to fee every new production of Gabriel, gives me an high idea of the poet's genius.'
In this part of our convertation the

actors appeared; and we left off speak-ing immediately, in order to listen with attention. The applauses began with the prologue; every verse was attended with a broubaba †! and at the end of each act there was such a clapping of hands, that one would have thought the house was falling. After the per-formance they shewed me the author, who went from box to box, modefly prefenting his head for the laurels with which the gentlemen and ladies pre-

pared to crown him.

We returned to the governor's palace, where three or four knights arrived in a little time: thither also came two old authors, esteemed in their way, with a gentleman from Madrid of understanding and taste. As they had all been at the play, the whole conversation at supper turned upon the new piece. 'Gentlemen,' said a knight of St. Jago, 'what is your opinion of this tragedy? Is it not what you call a finished work? sublime thoughts, tender sentiments, manly verification, deficient in nothing ! in a word, it is a poem adapted to people of tafte! "— I believe nobody can be of a contrary opinion, faid the knight of Alcantara; 'the piece is full of frokes that Apollo feems to have dictated, and of fituations conceived with infinite art .- I appeal to this gentleman, added he, addreffing himfelf to the Castilian; he feems to be a connoiffeur; and I'll wager he is of my fentiment. — Don't wager, cavalier, answered the gentleman, with a farcastick smile; we do not decide fo hastily at Madrid : far from

indging a piece at it's first representation, we distrust it's beauties while they are in the mouths of the actors; and how well soever we may be affected to the author, suspend our judgment until we have read it: and truly it does not always give us the same pleasure upon paper that we received from it on the stage. We ferupulously examine a poem before we esteem it, without being dazzled by the author's reputation, how great soever it may be. When Lope de Vega himself, and Calderona, produced new pieces, they found in their admirers severe judges, who would not raise them to the highest point of glory, until they judged them worthy of that elevation.

Zooks!' cried the knight of St. Jago; we are not fo fearful as you: we don't wait until a piece is printed, but in the first representation fix it's value: there is not even occasion for our liftening to it with great attention; if we know it to be a pro-duction of Don Gabriel, that is enough to convince us that it is without blemish. The works of that poet ought to ferve as an epocha for the birth of talle: your Lope's and Calderona's were but apprentices in comparison of this great mafter of the flage! The gentleman, who looked upon Lope and Calderona as the Spanish Sophocles and Euripides, was shocked at this rash affertion. Such dramatick sacrilege! cried he. Since you oblige me, gentlemen, to judge, like you, from a first representation, I must tell you, that I am not at all satisfied with this new tragedy of your Don Gabriel: it is stuffed with strokes more shining than solid: three parts in four of the the birth of take: your Lope's and folid; three parts in four of the verfe are bad, or mif-rhimed; the acters ill conceived, and ill fupported; and the fentiments are often very obscure.

The two authors who were at table, and who, through a referve as commendable as rare, had faid nothing, for fear of being suspected of jealously, could not help applauding the gentleman's sentiments with their eyes; which made me guess, that their silence was not so much owing to the perfection of the work, as to other pruden-

sniabni .

tial reasons. As for the knights, they began again to praise Don Gabriel, whom they even placed among the gods. This extravagant apotheosis, and blind idolatry, made the Castilian lose all patience: he listed up his hands to heaven, and all of a sudden exclaimed, in a fit of enthusialm, Odivine Lope de Vegal rare and subslime genius! who hast left an immense space between thee and all the Gabriels who attempt to reach thy excellence!—and you, energetick Calderona! whose elegant softness, purged of epick stiffness, is inimitable; do not fear that your altars will be demosished by this new pupil of the muses, who will be very sucky if posterity, which you will delight, as you delight the present age, shall hear his name mentioned. This pleasing apostrophe, which no-

This pleasing apostrophe, which nobody expected, raised the laugh of the whole company, which got up from table, and parted. I was conducted, by Don Alphonso's order, into an apartment prepared for me: there I found a good bed, in which my worship went to sleep, deploring (like the Castilian gentleman) the injustice which ignorant people did to Lope and Casderona.

CHAP. VI.

GIL BLAS, WALKING THROUGH THE STREETS OF VALENCIA, MEETS A FRIAR WHOM HE THINKS HE KNOWS. AN AC-COUNT OF THAT FRIAR.

As I had not feen the whole city in my first excursion, I went out next day, with an intention to take another walk; and perceived in the street a Carthusian friar, who, doubtless, was going to translate the affairs of his community. He walked with downcast eyes, and so devout an air, that he attracted the notice of every body. As he passed close by me, I looked at him with attention, and thought I saw in him the very person of Don Raphael, that adventurer who maintains such an honourable place in the two first volumes of my Memoirs.

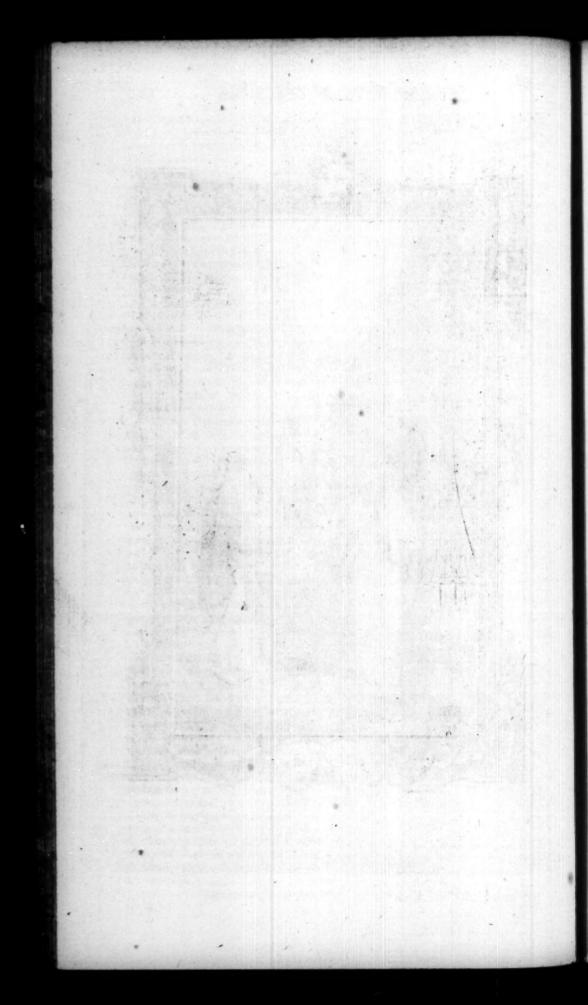
I was so much attonished, so struck

Don Pedro Calderona de la Barea, famous for the excellent comedies he has written.



Plate VIII.

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with this meeting, that, instead of accosting the monk, I stood immoveable fome minutes; during which he was gone a good way from me. 'Just 'Heaven!' said I; 'were ever two faces more alike! What must I think of this affair? Can it be Raphael indeed? or can I doubt that it is he?' I was too curious to know the truth, to remain long where I was. I asked the way to the monastery of the Carthusians, whither I instantly repaired, in hopes of seeing my man again when he should return, and firmly resolved to stop and speak with him. I had no occasion to wait for this: when I came to the gate of the convent, another face of my acquaintance turned my doubts into certainty; I recollected in the porter my old valet Ambrose de Lamela.

We were equally surprized to find one another in that place. 'Don't I dream!' faid I, faluting him; 'is it actually one of my friends whom I behold!' He could not recal me at first, or seigned himself ignorant of my features; but, considering that this feint was useless, he affected the air of a person who remembers a thing all of a sudden: 'Ah, Signior Gil Blast' cried he; 'forgive my want of memory, Since I have lived in this holy place, and applied myself to fulfil the duties prescribed by our rules, I lose insensibly the remembrance of what I have seen in the world.

I am linearely rejoiced, faid I, to fee you, after an absence of ten years, in such a reverend dress.—
And I, he replied, am assamed to appear in it before a person who has been witness of the wicked life I led. This dress incessantly upbraids me. Alas! added he, sighing profoundly, to be worthy of wearing it, I ought to have lived always in innocence.— By this discourse, with which I am charmed, I resumed, my dear brother, one may see that you have been touched by the singer of the Lord. I repeat the assurance of my joy at the occasion; and long earnessly to hear in what miraculous manner you and Don Raphael have entered into the right way; for I am persuaded that it was he whom I just now met in the Carthusan habit. I am forry that I did not stop him in the street, and speak to him;

and I wait here for his return, in or-

You are not miftaken,' faid Lamela to me; 'it was Don Raphael' "himself whom you faw; and as to" the detail you defire, here it is. After we parted from you, near Segorba, the fon of Lucinda and I took the road to Valencia, with a delign of playing some new trick of our profession in that city. One day, by accident, we went into the church of the Carthulians, while the monks were finging plaims in the choir. We confidered them attentively, and experienced that even the wicked cannot help honouring virtue. We admired the fervour with which they prayed to God, their mortifled air. their minds detached from the pleafures of the age, as well as the ferenity that reigned in their countenances, and fo well expressed the repole of their consciences.

While we made these observations, we fell into areverie that became very faturary unto us. We compared our morals with those of the good monks, and the difference which we found, filled us with farrow and difference to me, when we came our of the church, whom art thou affected with what we have feen? For my part, I cannot conceal from the the anxiety of my mind. I am agitated by emotions littherto unknown to me; and, for the first time of my life, my conference upbraids me felf-fame dispontion," answered I; " the evil actions which I have com-"mifted, at this instant rife up against me's and my heart; which was be-" fore hardened against reprutance, is now torn with remorte." Ah "dear Ambrole" refumed my com-rade, "we are two firayed sheep, whom the Heavenly Father, through or pity, intends to bring back into the fold. It is he, my childt it is he who calls us! Let us not be deaf to his voice; let us renounce cheatering, quit the libertinism in which we live; and begin from this very. day to labour feriously in the great work of our falvation. We mult or fpend the reft of our days in this " convent, and confectate them to " piety and penitence." · I ap-

" I applauded Raphael's fentiment," continued Brother Ambrose; ' and we formed the generous resolution of becoming Carthufians. To put this in execution, we addressed ourselves to the father prior, who no foener understood our design, than, in order to prove our vocation, he accommodated us with cells, and we were treated like monks during a whole year. We followed the rules with fuch exactness and constancy, that we were received among the novices.
We were fo well fatisfied with our fituation, and so full of ardour, that I'we courageously underwent the toils of the noviciate; we then professed; after which, Don Raphael appearing endued with a genius for business, was chosen affistant to an old father. who was at that time folicitor. The fon of Lucinda would have rather fpent his whole time in prayer, but he was obliged to facrifice his inclination to the good of the convent. He acquired such a perfect know-· ledge of the interests of the house, that he was deemed capable of filling the place of the old folicitor, who died three years after. Don Raphael actually exercises that employment at prefent, and acquits himfelf in it to the great fatisfaction of all our fathers, who praise his conduct very much in the administration of our temporalities. What is very forprizing is, that, in spite of the care of collecting our revenues, with which he is invefted, he feems engroffed by eternity alone; and when his bufiness leaves him a moment to himself, he employs it in the most. profound meditation. In a word, he is one of the holiest monks in our monastery.

In this place I interrupted Lamela with a transport of joy, that I express, ed at the sight of Raphael, who arrived. There, cried I, there is the holy folicitor for whom I waited so impatiently! At the same time I ran up, and embraced him. He received my salutation with a good grace; and, without discovering the least surprize at meeting, said to me with a voice full of sweetness, God be praised, Signion de Santillane! God be praised for the pleasure I have in seeing you!—
Truly, I replied, my dear Ra-

phael, I share as much as possible in your happines. Brother Ambrose has recounted to me the history of your conversion, and I was charmed with the narration. What advantage have you both, my friends, in being able to flatter yourselves, that you are of the small number of the elect, who will one day enjoy eternal felicity!

Two wretches, such as we are," resumed the son of Lucinda, with an air of great humility, ' ought not to conceive fuch hopes; but the repentance of finners makes them find favour with the Father of Mercy. And you, Signior Gil Blas,' added he, 'don't you also think of deserving pardon for the crimes you have committed? What bufiness brings you to Valencia? Don't you unhappily fill some dangerous employment in this place?'—' No, thank God!' I replied; fince I quitted the court, I have led the life of an honest man. Sometimes, at an effate I have some leagues from hence, I enjoy the pleafures of the country; and fometimes I come to make merry with the Governor of Valencia, who is my friend, and one who you both know perfectly well.

Then I recounted the history of Don Alphonio de Leyva, to which they listened with attention; and when I told them that I had carried from that, nobleman to Samuel Simon the three thousand ducats which we had stole from him, Lamela interrupted me, and, addressing himself to Raphael, 'Fa'ther Hilary,' faid he, 'at that rate, 'the merchant has no cause to complain of a robbery, for which he has received restitution with usury; and we ought to have quiet consciences on that article. "Really," faid the folicitor, Brother Ambrose and I, before we entered this convent, fent privately fifteen hundred ducats to Samuel Simon by a worthy clergyman, who took the trouble of going to Xelva, in order to make that restitution: so much the worse for Samuel, if he was capable of touching that fum, after having been reimburled of the whole by Signior de San-tillane. - But, faid I to them, are you fure that your fifteen hundred ducats were faithfully remitted

to him?'—'Questionless,' cried Don Raphael; 'I will answer for the clergyman's integrity, as much as for my own.'—'And I will join in the security,' said Lamela; 'he is a holy priest, used to these sorts of commissions, and has had, for things deposited in his hands, two or three law-suits, which he gained with costs.'

Our conversation lasted some time longer; then we parted, they exhorting me to have always the fear of the Lord before my eyes; and I recom-mending myself to their devout prayers. Going straight to Don Alphonso, 'You can't guess,' faid I to him, 'with whom I have had a long conversastion! I have just parted with two venerable Carthufians of your acquaintance, one called Father Hilary, and the other Brother Ambrose.'
- You are mistaken,' answered Don Alphonfo; 'I know not one Carthu-fian.' - 'Pardon me,' I replied; you faw at Xelva Brother Ambrose commissary, and Father Hilary secre-tary to the Inquisition. - Good ' Heaven!' cried the governor with furprize; is it possible that Raphael and Lamela are become Carthufians?'- Yes, indeed,' faid I; they have been professed monks fome years. The first is folicitor, and the other porter of the convent.

Don Cæfar's fon mused some minutes, then shaking his head, 'Mr. Commissary of the Inquisition and his secretary,' said he, 'are, in my opinion, bent upon playing some new farce here. - You are prejudiced against them,' answered I. For my own part, having conversed with them, I judge more favourably of their intentions. It is true, we cannot dive into the heart; but, in 'all appearance, they are two con-'verted finners.' — 'That may be,' refumed Don Alphonso; 'there have been many libertines, who, after having fcandalized the world by their irregularities, thut themselves up in cloytters, to perform a rigorous pe-nance, and I wish our two monks may be of that fort.'- Why should they not?' faid I: 'they have voluntarily embraced a monastick life, and have already lived a long time like good friars.' You may fay what you please,' replied the governor; 'I don't like that the convent's
cash should be in the hands of that
fame Father Hilary, whose integrity
I cannot help distrusting. When I
remember that fine detail he gave us
of his adventures, I tremble for the
Carthusians. I would willingly believe with you, that he has taken
the habit from a very pious motive,
but the sight of the cash may awaken
his cupidity. A reformed drunkard
should never be left in a cellar.'

The suspicion of Don Alphonso was fully justified in a few days. Father Solicitor and Brother Porter disappeared with the cash. This piece of news, which was immediately spread all over the city, afforded great mirth to the wits, who always rejoice at the misfortunes which happen to endowed monks. As for the governor and me, we pitted the Carthusians, without boasting of our acquaintance with the two apostles.

CHAP. VII.

GIL BLAS RETURNS TO HIS CASTLE OP LIRIAS; HEARS AN AGREE-ABLE PIECE OF NEWS FROM SCI-PIO; AND MAKES A REFORM IN HIS HOUSEKEEPING.

Spent eight days at Valencia in high A taste, living among counts and mar-quisses. Shews, balls, concerts, entertainments, conversations with the ladies, and other amusements, I enjoyed by the favour of the governor and his lady, to whom I paid my court fo successfully, that, when I set out for Lirias, they were forry to part with me. They even obliged me to promise, that I would divide my time between them and my folitude; and it was agreed, that I should live at Valencia in the winter, and spend the fummer at my own house. This convention being made, my benefactors gave me liberty to go and enjoy their tavours.

Scipio, who impatiently expected my return, was overjoyed at feeing me; and I redoubled his pleafure by a faithful report of my journey. Well, my friend, faid I to him afterwards, how didft thou spend the day in my absence? didst thou divert thyself T t

agreeably?' - ' As well,' answered he, as a fervant could, to whom nothing is fo dear as the presence of his master. I have walked all over our small territories. Sometimes seated on the brink of that fountain which is in our wood, I took pleafure in contemplating the beauty of it's waters, which are as pure as those of the facred fountain, that makes the vaft forest of Albuna echo with it's noise; and sometimes, stretched at the root of a tree, heard the linnets fing, and the nightingales tune their fong. In short, I have hunted, I have fished; and what gave me more fatisfaction than all other amusements, I have read several books as useful as entertaining. I interrupted my fecretary with precipitation, to alk where he found these books. 'I found them,' said he, 'in a

handsome library, which Mafter Joachim shewed me in this castle.'- 'Ha! in what part,' faid I, can this pre-tended library be? Did we not vifit the whole house on the first day of " our arrival?'- " So you imagined," answered he; but you must know we furveyed three pavilions only, and · forgot the fourth, where Don Cæ-" far, when he came to Lirias, usually employed a part of his time in read-· ing. There are in this library exceeding good books left for you, as ' an affured entertainment, when our gardens, stripped of their flowers, and our woods of their leaves, shall have nothing left to amuse us. The noblemen of Leyva have not done things by halves, but provided food

body. Truly rejoiced at this piece of news, I followed him into the fourth pavilion, which presented a very agreeable scene to my view. I beheld a cham-ber, which from that hour I destined to be my apartment, as it had been Don Cæiar's. The bed of that nobleman was still there, together with all the rest of the furniture; that is, a tapettry with figures reprefenting the rape of the Sabine women. From this room I went into a closet, surrounded with low presses filled with books, over which appeared the portraits of all our kings. There was also hard by a window, from whence we had a view of a most delightful country, and an

for the mind, as well as for the

ebony bureau standing before a large fopha, covered with black moroquin. But I bestowed my chief attention upon the library, which was compoled of philosophy, poetry, history, and a great number of romances on the subject of knight-errantry. I concluded that Don Cæfar loved this last kind of writing, fince he had made fuch plentiful provision of it. I must confess, to my shame, that I was no less pleased with these productions, notwithflanding all the extravagancies with which they are interwoven; whether it was owing to my being at that time no very confiderate reader, or that Spaniards in general are too much captivated by the marvellous. I will fay, nevertheless, that I took more pleasure in sprightly books of morality; and that Lucian, Horace, and Eraimus, became my favourite authors.

' Friend,' faid I to Scipio, when I had furveyed my library, here is amusement indeed; but our present business is to retrench our housekeeping.' - 'I will spare you that tatk,' answered he. 'During your absence, I have studied your people, and now may boaft of knowing them perfectly well. Let us begin with Master Joachim, who, I believe, is a compleat rogue, and I don't doubt that he was turned out of the archbishop's service for having committed arithmetical blunders in his accounts. Nevertheless, we must keep him for two reasons; the first is, because he is a good cook; and the second, because I shall always have an eye over him: I will be a spy upon his actions; and he must be as cunning as the devil if he be able to deceive me. I have already told him, that you intend to dismiss three-fourths of your fervants; a piece of news that gave him some pain; and he affured me, that, feeling an inclination to ferve you, he would, rather than leave the house, be contented with the half of his present wages ; a circumstance which makes me suspect that there is some girl in the village from whom he would not willingly remove. As for the cook's assistant,' added he, ' he is a drunkard; and the porter an infolent fellow, for whom we have not the least occasion, any more than for the fowler; I can easily fill up the place of

this last, as I will shew you to-morrow, since we have plenty of fusils,
powder, and shot. With regard to
the lacquies, there is one of them
from Arragon, seemingly a good lad,
him we will keep; the rest are such
rogues, that I would not advise you
to retain them, even if you wanted
an hundred valets.

Having maturely deliberated on this affair, we resolved to keep the cook, fcullion, Arragonian footman, and rid ourielves honourably of the reft. This was executed that very day, by means of some pistoles, which Scipio took from the strong-box, and divided among them by my order. When he had made this reformation, we established a certain order in the house, regulated the office of each domestick, and began to live at our own expence. I would have been contented with a frugal ordinary; but my fecretary, who loved ragouts and dainties, was not the man to leave Master Joachim's skill unemployed. He kept him so well at work, that our dinners and fuppers might have ferved a company of Bernardine monks.

CHAP. VIII.

THE AMOURS OF GIL BLAS AND THE FAIR ANTONIA.

WO days after my return from Valencia to Lirias, Basil the labourer, my farmer, came in the morning to ask leave to present Antonia his daughter, who, he said, wanted to have the honour of faluting her new maker. I told him, that it would give me great pleasure; upon which he went out, and returned foon after with the fair Antonia : I think I may give that epithet to a maid of fixteen or eighteen years, who, with the most regular features, possesser the fairest complexion and finest eyes in the world. Though the was clad in a stuff gown, her rich air, majestick port and graces, that do not always accompany youth, dignified the simplicity of her dress. wore no cap on her head, her hair being tied up behind with a knot of flowers, in the manner of the Lacedæmonian women. When she entered my chamber, I was as much struck with her beauty as the knights of Charle-

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maign's court with the charms of Angelica. Infl-ad of receiving Antonia with eafe, and faying kind things to her; instead of congratulating the father on his happinels in having such a charming daughter, I flood confounded, aftonished, and mute. Scipio, who perceived my disorder, spoke in my room, and was at the expence of those praises which I owed to that lovely creature. As for her part, not at all dazzled by my figure, in my morning gown and cap, she saluted me without any concern, and made me a compliment, which, though uncommon, enchanted my affection. In the mean time, while my secretary, Basil and his daughter, were employed in mutual civilities, I recollected myself; and, to make amends for the stupid filence I had hitherto kept, passed from one extremity to another, launched out into gall ant discourse, and spoke with fo much vivacity, that I alarmed Bafil, who, looking upon me already as a man who would put every thing in practice to feduce Antonia, went of my apartment with her in a burry, resolved, perhaps, to withdraw her from my eyes for ever.

Scipio, feeing himle if alone with me, faid, with a finde, Here is another resource against the tedious hours. I did not know that your farmer had wich a handsome daughter, having never before feen her, though, have been twice at her father's, house: he must be at great pains to conceal her; and I commend his care. Egad, the's a delicate morfel! But, added he, I believe I need not fay fo to you, who were dazzled by her at first fight. — I don't deny it, answered I. Ah! ' my child, I thought I saw a celettial fubstance. She inflamed me all of a fudden, and pierced my heart with an arrow swift as lightning.'

I am ravished, replied my secretary, to learn, that you are at last in love. You wanted a mistress to make you enjoy perfect happiness in your solitude. Thank Heaven! you have now all forts of conveniences! I know, continued he, that we shall have some disticulty in deceiving the vigilance of Basil; but leave that to me: I undertake, in three days, to procure for you a private interview with Antonia.'— Mr. Scipio, faid Tt'2

I, ' perhaps you might not be able to keep your promise; but that is not what I am curious to try. I have no intention to tempt the virtue of that girl, who feems to deferve that I should entertain other sentiments of her. Wherefore, far from exacting of your zeal that you should affift me in dishonouring her, I am resolved, by your mediation, to espouse her, provided her heart is not engaged to another.'- I did not expect,' faid he, ' to fee you take fuch a fudden refolution to marry. Many country gentlemen in your place would not deal so honourably; they would never entertain legitimate views with regard to Antonia, until they had tried others to no purpose. But, however,' added he, 'don't imagine that I condemn your love, and feek to diffuade you from your defign. Your farmer's daughter deferves the honour you intend for her, if the can bestow upon you a heart nengaged, and fentible of your gefelf ot 'o-day, in a conversation with the father, and perhaps with herfelf.

My confide, at, who was a punctual man in performit, g his promises, went privately to visit B'asil; and in the evening came to me in my closet, where I waited with impatien e mingled with fear. Drawing a good o nen from his chearful look, 'If I may be lieve, faid I, 'that smile on thy face, thoy' comest to fignify, that I shall soon enjoy iny wish.'- Yes, my dear master,' he replied; 'every thing is propitious to with Bafil and his daughter, to whom I declared your intention. The father is overjoyed to hear your defign to be his fon-in-law; and I can affure you, that you are very much to Antonia's tafte.'- 'O Heaven!' cried I, in a transport of joy; ' what! am I fo happy as to be agreeable to that lovely creature !- Doubtless,' he resumed. 'She already loves you. I · have not, indeed, drawn that con-· fession from her mouth; but I am convinced of her passion, by the gaiety she discovered when the under-tood your design. Nevertheless, added he, 'you have a rival.'- 'A 1 rival!' cried I, changing colour. . You need not be much alarmed, 'faid he; 'that rival will not rob you of the

heart of your mistress; he is no other than Mafter Joachim your cook.'Ah! the hang-dog!' faid I, burfting into a fit of laughter; this was his reason for shewing such reluctance to quit my fervice.'- The very fame,' answered Scipio. 'He some days ago demanded Antonia in marriage, and met with a polite refufal." "With deference to thy better advice,' I refumed, ' methinks it will be proper to rid ourselves of the rogue, before he can get notice that I intend to marry Basil's daughter; a cook; thou knowest, is a dangerous rival.'- You are in the right.' replied my confident: 'we must clear the house of him. I will give him his leave to-morrow morning before he begins to work, and then you shall have nothing to fear either from his fauces or his love. I am forry, however, to lose such an excellent cook; but I facrifice my palate to your fafety.'- 'Thou needest not regret him so much,' faid I; 'the loss is not irreparable: I will fend to · Valencia for a cook as good as he.' And indeed I wrote immediately to Don Alphonso, that I had occasion for a cook; and the very next day he feat one who confoled Scipio at once.

Although the zealous fecretary had told me, that he perceived Antonia was pleased in her heart with the conquest which she had made of her mafter, I durst not depend upon his report, being apprehensive that he might have been deceived by false appearances. To be more fure of the matter; I resolved to speak in person to the Lur Antonia; and, repairing to Bafil's couse, confirmed what my am-baffador had told him. That honest peafant, a man of frankness and simplicity, having heard my delign, affured me, that he would bestow his daughter upon me with the utmost satisfaction: 'But,' added he, 'don't think that it is on account of your being lord of the manor. Were you still no more than the steward of Don Cæfar and Don Alphonio, I would prefer you to all the other fuitors who present themselves. I have always had a regard for you; and what gives me the most concern is, that Antonia cannot bring you a large fortune.'- I alk nothing with her, faid I; her person is all the " wealth

wealth to which I aspire. "Your most humble servant!" cried he; 'that is not my intention: I am not such a beggar, as to marry my daughter in that manner. Basil de Bueno-trigo is in a condition, thank God, to give her a dowry; and, for every dinner you bestow upon her, she shall assord a supper to you. In a word, the rent of your estate, which is but five hundred ducats, shall as mount to a thousand by virtue of this

'You shall do in that as you please, my dear Basil,' I replied; 'we shall have no disputes about interest: and now that we are agreed, the sole

business is to obtain the consent of your daughter. '— You have mine,' said he; 'and that is enough. — Not 'altogether,' answered I; 'if yours is necessary, her's is so too. — 'Her's depends upon me,' said he: 'I would fain see her refuse! — 'Antonia,' I resumed, 'submissive to paternal authority, is ready, without doubt, to obey you implicitly; but I don't know if she can do it upon this occa-

fion without reluctance; and if the can't, I thould never be confoled for having made her unhappy; in thort, it is not enough for me to obtain her hand of you, unless her heart goes to the bargain.'—'By'r lady!' faid Basil; 'I don't under-

ftand all this philosophy: speak yourfelf to Antonia, and you shall see, if I am not mistaken, that she desires no better than to be your wife.' So saying, he called his daughter, and

faying, he called his daughter, and left me alone with her for a minute or two.

That I might enjoy the precious

That I might enjoy the precious opportunity, I came to the point at once. 'Fair Antonia,' faid I, 'determine my fate. Although I have 'your father's consent, don't think that I intend to avail myself of it, in doing violence to your inclination. Charming as it is, I renounce the possession of you, if you say that I must owe it to your obedience only.'—'That is what I will not say,' answered she: 'your addresses are too agreeable to give me pain; and, instead of murmuring, I approve of my father's choice. I don't know,' continued she, 'whether I do well or ill in talking thus: but if you was disagreeable to me, I should be frank

enough to own it; why then may I to not fay the contrary with the fame freedom?

At these words, which I could not hear without being charmed, I kneeled before Antonia; and, in the excets of my joy, seizing one of her fair hands, kissed it with the utmost tenderness and passion. 'My dear An-' tonia,' faid I, 'I am enchanted with your frankness: continue the same unconstrained behaviour; and, as you speak to your husband, disclose your whole foul to his view. May I then flatter myself, that you will be pleafed to see your fortune joined to mine? Bafil coming in at that instant, hindered me from proceeding. Impatient to know his daughter's anfwer, and ready to grumble had the thewn the least aversion for me, 'Well,' faid he, 'are you satisfied with Anto-' her,' answered I, 'that I will, this e very moment, go and make preparations for my marriage.' So faying, I took my leave of the father and daughter, to go and consult with my fecretary on that subject.

CHAP. IX.

THE MANNER IN WHICH THE NUR-TIALS OF GIL BLAS AND THE FAIR ANTONIA WERE CELE-BEATED; AND THE REJOICINGS WITH WHICH THEY WERE AT-TENDED.

ALTHOUGH I was under no necessity of obtaining the permission of the noblemen of Leyva, Scipio and I concluded, that we could not, in honour, omit imparting to them my design of marrying Basil's daughter, and of asking their consent, out of good manners.

I fet out immediately for Valencia, where they were as much surprized to see me as to hear the cause of my journey. Don Cæsar and his son having seen Antonia more than once, congratulated me on my choice. Don Cæsar, especially, complimented me upon it with such vivacity, that if I had not believed him to be a man quite weaned from certain amusements, I should have suspected that he had gone sometimes to Lirias to see his farmer's daughter,

rather than to visit his own house. Seraphina, after having affured me that she would always bear a large part in what should concern me, said she had heard a very good character of Antonia: 'But,' added she with a satirical look, as if she reproached me for the indifference with which I repaid Sephora's passion, 'if I had not heard 'her beauty extolled, I should depend 'upon your taste, the delicacy of which I know.'

Don Cæfar and his fon not only approved of my marriage, but declared that they would defray the whole expence of it. 'Go back to Lirias,' faid they, ' and make yourfelf eafy, until you hear from us. Make no preparation for your nuptials, but leave that to our care. In com-pliance with their defire, I returned to my house, and making Basil and his daughter acquainted with the intention of our patrons, we waited their orders as patiently as we could. During eight days, however, we received none: but, to make amends, on the ninth, a coach and four arrived full of mantuamakers, and rich stuffs for the bride's cloaths, and escorted by several men in livery mounted on mules. One of them brought a letter for me, from Don Alphonso, importing, that he would be at Lirias next day, with his father and spouse, and that the ceremony of my marriage should be celebrated on the day following by the Grand Vicar of Valencia. Accordingly Don Cæfar, his fon, and Seraphina, did not fail to coine with that clergyman, all four together, in a coach and fix, preceded by another drawn by four, in which were Seraphina's women, attended by the governor's guards.

My lady governess was scarce arrived, when she expressed the utmost impatience to see Antonia, who on her part, no sooner understood that Seraphina was alighted, than she ran to salute her, and kissed her hand with such a good grace, that all the company admired her politeness. 'Well, Madam,' faid Don Cæsar to his daughter-in-law, 'what do you think of Antonia?' Could Santillane have made a better 'choice?'—'No, indeed,' replied Seraphina; 'they are worthy of each other; and I don't doubt that their union will be perfectly happy.' In

short, every one praised the bride; and if she was much applauded in her country garb, every body was charmed with her when she appeared in a richer dress. Her air was so noble, and her deportment so easy, that one would have thought she had never wore any other.

The moment being arrived in which propitious Hymen was to join my fate to her's, Don Alphonso taking me by the hand, led me to the altar, while Seraphina did the same honour to the bride. In this order we repaired to the village-chapel, where the vicar attended to marry us; and that ceremony was performed amidit the acclamations of the inhabitants of Lirias, and all the rich farmers in the neighbourhood, whom Basil had invited to Antonia's wedding, with their daughters, dreffed in ribbands and flowers, holding tabors in their hands. We then returned to my house; where, by the care of Scipio, who was contriver of the feaft, we found three tables covered, one for the noblemen, another for their at-tendants, and the third, which was the largest, for the rest of the guests. Antonia fat at the first, by defire of the lady governels; I did the honours of the fecond; and Bajil took care of the third. As for Scipio, he did not fit, but went from one table to another, employing himself in serving and satisfying every individual.

As the entertainment was prepared by the governor's cooks, it could not fail of being compleat in all it's parts. The good wines, of which Mafter Joachim had made ample provision, were drank with profusion; the guests began to wax warm, and mirth and jollity reigned, when we were, all of a sudden, interrupted by an incident that alarmed me. My secretary being in the hall, where I sat at table with the principal officers of Don Alphonso, and Seraphina's women, fell down and seraphina's women, fell down upon the floor, without fense or motion. I ran to his affistance, and while I was busied in bringing him to himfelf again, one of the women fainted away. All the company concluded, that there must be some mystery in this double swooning, as it actually concealed one, which, in a little time, was explained; for foon after Scipio recovered his spirits, and said softly to me, ' Why flould the happiett of your days be

the most disagreeable of mine! It is impossible for one to shun his destiny, atded he; I have found my wife in the perion of one of Seraphina's maids.

operion of one of Seraphina's maids.'
What do I hear!' cried I; 'that is not possible! what, art thou the husband of the lady who was taken ill at the fame time with thee?'—
'Yes, Sir,' he replied, 'I am her husband; and Fortune, I swear, could not play me a more villainous trick than that of bringing her to my view.'—'I don't know, my friend,' faid I, 'what reason thou hast to complain of thy wife; but, whatever cause she may have given thee, pray constrain thyself; if thou lovest me, do not disturb this entertainment by shewing thy resentainment.'—'You shall be satisfied with my behaviour,' replied Scipio, 'and see whether or not I can dissemble.'

So faying, he went up to his wife, who, by the affiftance of her companions, was also recovered, and embracing her with the appearance of as much passion as if he had been ravished to see her again; 'Ah, my dear Beatrice!' said he, 'Heaven unites us again, after ten years of separation: O happy moment for me!'—
I don't know,' answered his wife, whether or not you feel any joy in ' meeting me here; but this I am certain of, I gave you no just cause to leave me. What! you found me one night with Signior Don Fer-' nando de Leyva, who was in love with my mittress Julia, and whose ' paffion I affitted; and you took it in your head, that I listened to him, at the expence of your and my honour; thereupon jealoufy turned your brain, vou quitted Toleslo, and fled from " me as from a monster, without deigning to come to an explanation! Which of us two, if you pleafe, has the most reason to complain?'-You, to be sure,' replied Scipio. Yes, doubtless,' said she. Don ' Fernando, soon after your departure from Toledo, married Julia, with whom I stayed as long as she lived; and fince we are robbed of her, by an " untimely death, I have been in the fervice of my lady her fifter, who, as well as her women, can answer for the purity of my morals.'

My fecretary, at this discourse, the fallity of which he could not prove,

behaved as became him. 'Once more,' faid he to his wife, ' I own my fault, and ask pardon before this honourable affembly.' Then I, interceding for him, begged that Beatrice would forget what was past; affuring her, that, for the future, her huiband's fole itudy should be to give her fatisfaction. She yielded to my entreaty, and the whole company applauded their re-union; for the better celebration of which they were made to fit by one another, their health was toafted, every body complimented them, and the feart feemed to have been made rather on account of their reconciliation than of my nuptials.

The third table was the first forfaken. The young peafants got up to dance with the country maids; who, by the noise of their tabors, soon brought the company from the other rooms, and inspired them with the defire of following their example. Every body was now in motion; the governor's officers began to dance with the attendants of my lady governels; the noblemen themselves mingled in the diversion. Don Alphonso danced a faraband with Seraphina. Don Cæfar performed with Antonia, who came afterwards and took me out, acquitting herfelf very well, confidering that the had only received a few lesions in the house of a relation, who was the wife of a citizen of Albarazin. As for me, who had learned in the house of the Marchioness of Chaves, the affembly looked upon me as a great dancer. With regard to Beatrice and Scipio, they preferred a private convertation to dancing, and gave each other an account of what had happened to them fince their parting; but they were interrupted by Seraphina, who, being informed of their meeting, fent for them to express her joy at their reconciliation. ' My children,' faid the, on this day of rejoicing, it is an addition to my fatisfaction, to fee you reffored to each other. Friend Scipio, I give you back your fpouse, and protest to you, that her conduct has always been irreproachable; you may live here happily together; and 4 you, Beatrice, attach yourself to Antonia, and be as much devoted to her, as your husband is to Signior de Santillane.' Scipio, after this, could not help looking upon his wife as another Penelope, and promised to treat her with all imaginable affection.

The young peafants and their partners having danced all day, retired to their houses; but the festival was continued at the castle, where a magnificent supper was prepared; and when it was time to go to rest, the grand vicar blessed the nuptial bed. Seraphina undressed the bride, and the noblemen of Leyva did me the same honour. What was merry enough, the officers of Don Alphonso, and the ladies of the governess, took in their heads to perform the same ceremony to Beatrice and Scipio; who, to make the scene more comical, very gravely allowed themselves to be stripped and put to bed.

CHAP. X.

WHAT POLLOWED THE MARRIAGE OF GIL BLAS AND THE FAIR ANTONIA. THE BEGINNING OF SCIPIO'S HISTORY.

O N the very next day after my marriage, the lords of Leyva returned to Valencia, after having given me a thouland new marks of friendship; so that my secretary and I remained in the house, with our wives

and fervants only.

The care which both of us took to please the ladies was not ineffectual ; in a little time, I inspired my wife with as much love for me as I had for her; and Scipio made his spoule forget the forlows which he had made her fuffer. Beatrice, who had a pliant obliging temper, eafily infinuated herself into the favour, and gained the confidence of her mittret's. In short, we agreed, all four, to admiration, and began to enjoy a fituation worthy of envy. All our days glided away in the most agreeable amutements. Antonia was naturally grave, but Beatrice and I were very gay; and had we been otherwise, Scipio's presence was enough to keep off melancholy. He was an incomparable fellow for fociety, one of those comical creatures whose appearance alone can make a company merry.

One day, that we took a whim after dinner to go and take a fiefta in the most agreeable place of the wood, my secretary was in such good-humour, that he banished all defire of sleeping by his merry discourse. 'Hold thy tongue, friend,' faid I; 'or if thou are resolved to keep us from taking our nap, entertain us with fome story worthy our attention.'

With all my heart, Sir, anfwered he; ' shall I recount the history of King Pelagius "?'- I would rather hear thy own,' I replied; 'but that is a pleature thou haft not thought proper to give me, fince we lived together, nor ever will, I suppose.'-And what is the reason?' faid he. If I have not recounted my own hiftory, it was because you never expressed the least desire to hear it: it is not, therefore, my fault that you are ignorant of my adventures; and if you are in the least curious to know them, I am ready to fatisfy your curiofity.' Antonia, Beatrice, and I, took him at his word, and dilposed ourselves in order to hear his narration, which could not miss of

having a good effect, either in divert-ing, or hilling us affeep.

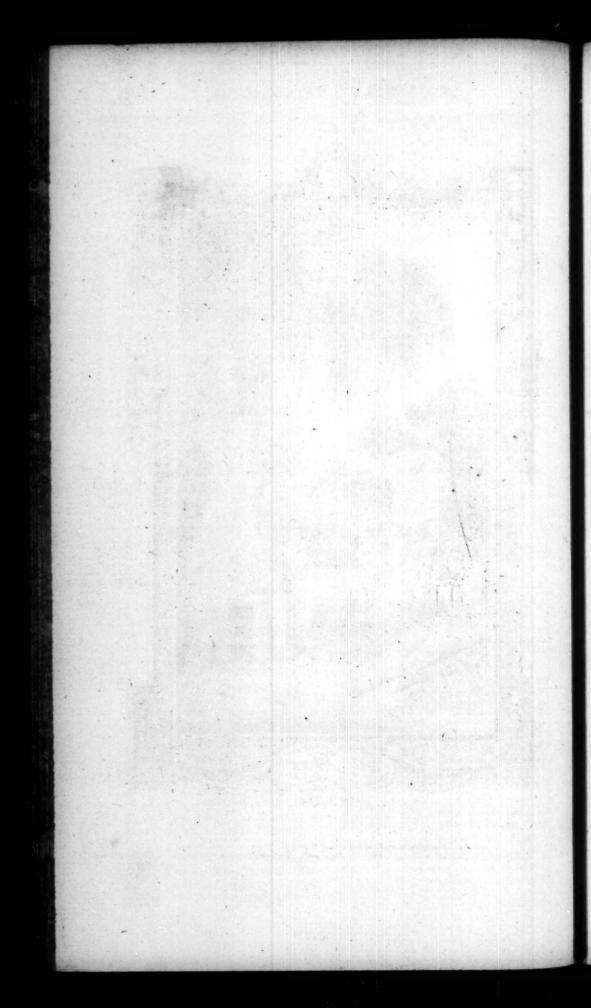
4 Had it depended upon me, faid Scipio, I should have been the son of some grandee, or knight of Alcantara at least; but as one does not chuse his own father, you must know that mine was an honest soldier of the Holy Brotherhood, Torribio Scipio by name. While he was travelling to and fro on the highway, where his profession obliged him almost always to be, he met by accident one day, between Cuença and Toledo, a young gypfey whom he thought very handiome. She was alone on foot, and carried her whole fortune in a kind of knapfack on her back. "Which way do you go, my dear?" faid he to her, foftening his voice, which was naturally rough. " Signior Cavalier," an-' fwered she, "I am going to Toledo, " where I hope to gain an honett live-" lihood, in some thape or other."-"That is a laudable intention," he

^{*} Pelagius reigned in the eighth century, and was some time in subjection to the Saracens; but putting himself at the head of the Christians, and being declared king, took arms against the Insidels, whom he vanquished, and laid the soundation of the kingdom of Loon, in which he reigned twenty years.



PlateIII.

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refumed, " and I don't doubt that
you have more strings than one
to your bow."—" Yes, thank
God," said she; " I have more talents than one; I can compose pomatums and essences for the ladies;
I tell fortunes; turn the seve to find
things that are lost; and shew all
that people want to see in a glass or

as mirror. · Torribio, concluding that fuch a e girl would be a very advantageous match for him, who could fcarce live by his employment, though he was very dexterous at it, offered to marry her : she accepted the proposal, and they repaired with all diligence to · Toledo, where they were wedded; and you fee in me the worthy fruit of these noble nuptials. They settled in the fuburbs, where my mother began to fell pomatums and effences; but that trade not answering, she became fortune-teller. It was then that the faw the crowns and piftoles flower upon her! a thousand dupes of both fexes foon raifed the reputation of Coscolina, which was the gipley's name. Somebody came every day, to beg she would employ her ministry for him: sometimes a needy nephew, who wanted to know when his uncle, whose sole heir he was, would set out for the other world; and sometimes a girl, wishing to know if a certain cavalier, to whom the had granted the favour on promise of marriage, would keep his word.

Please to observe, that my mother's predictions were always favourable to those who solicited them: if they proved true, good and well; but when they came back to reproach her, because the contrary of what she had prophesied came to pass, she answered coldly, that they must attribute it to the demon; who, notwithstanding the force of the conjurations that she employed to make him reveal what would happen, was sometimes so malicious as to deceive

When my mother, for the honour of her profession, thought she must make the devil appear in her operations, Torribio Scipio always acted that part, which he performed per-

feetly well; the roughness of his voice, and ugliness of his face, giving him an appearance fuitable to the character which he reprefented. Those that were in the least timorous, were always terrified by my father's figure. But one day, unfortunately, there came a brutal fellow of a captain to fee the devil, whom he ran through the body. The Holy Office, informed of the devil's death, fent it's officers to the house of Coscolina, whom they seized with all her effects; and I, who was then but feven years old, was put into the hospital of Los Ninos There were in that house charitable clergymen; who, being well paid for the education of poor orphans, were at the trouble of teaching them to read and write. They looked upon me as a promifing child, and on that account diffinguished me from the rest, by chusing me to run on their errands. They fent me into the city with letters and melfages; and I made the responses at mass. By way of recompence, they undertook to teach me the Latin tongue; but they behaved so rudely, and treated me with such rigour, notwithstanding the small services I did them, that, being no longer able to bear it, I ran away one morning early when I was fent out on an errand; and, far from returning to the hospital, quitted Toledo by the suburbs that lie on the Seville side of the city. Though I was scarce yet nine years old, I felt a sensible pleasure in being free, and master of my own actions. I was without money, and without food; but what did that fignify? I had no lessons to study, nor themes to compose. After having walked about two hours, my little legs began to refuse their fer vice: I had never before made fuch a long journey; and I found myself obliged to halt, and give them some reft. I fat down under a tree, by the fide of the road; and there, for my amulement, took my rudiments out of my pocket, and read it in sport; then remembering the stripes and floggings which it had made me receive, I tore out the leaves, faying in great wrath, " Ah, dog of a book!

PURPLE AND

" thou shalt never make me shed tears " again." While I thus glutted my revenge, ffrewing the ground about me with decleniions and conjugations, a hermit paffed by, with a white beard, large spectacles, and a venerable air. He came up to me, and we examined each other with great eagerness. " My little gentle-" man," faid he fmiling, " we feem " to look at one another with great attention: I believe it would not be a bad scheme for us to live together " in my hermitage, which is not two " hundred yards from hence."-" I am " your humble servant!" answered I hattily; " I have no ambition to be " an hermit." The good old man laughed at this reply; and embracing me, faid, "Don't be frightened at " my drefs, my fon; though it is not " agreeable, it is useful; it makes me " lord of a charming retreat, and of "the neighbouring villages; the in-" habitants of which love, or rather " idolize me. Come along with me," added he, "and I will give you a jacket " like this that I wear. If you chuse it, you shall share with me the sweets of my retired life; and if you don't " like it upon trial, you shall not only be at liberty to leave me, but " you may be also assured, that I will or not fail of giving you a gratification at parting." I suffered myself to be persuaded, and followed the old hermit, who asked me several questions; to which I answered with an ingenuity which I have not always preferved in the fequel. When we came to the hermitage, he presented to me some fruit, which I devoured, having eaten nothing the whole day but a morfel of dry bread, on which I had breakfasted in the morning at the hospital. The anchorite, seeing me make such good use of my jaws, faid, " Courage, my child; don't se spare the fruit; I have ample proet vision of it, thank God, and I did not " bring thee hither to let thee starve." This was indeed very true; for in less than an hour after our arrival, he lighted a fire, spitted a leg of mutton; and, while I turned the spit, covered a small table with a very dirty napone for himself, and the other for When the mutton was ready, he

took it off the spit, and cut some flices for our supper, which was not a dry meal; for we drank excellent wine, of which also he had got store. "Well, my chicken," faid he, when we had done eating, " art thou fa-" tisfied with my ordinary ! This is the manner in which thou shalt be treated every day, if thou livest with me. Besides, thou shalt do what " thou pleafest in this hermitage. All " that I exact of thee is, to accompa-" ny me when I go a. begging through " the neighbouring villages, and lead " an ass with two panniers, which the charitable peasants usually fill with " eggs, bread, flesh, and fish. This is all I require of thee." — "I will " do every thing you defire," I replied, " provided you don't oblige me to learn Latin." Brother Chrysoftom, (that was the old hermit's name) could not help laughing at my fimplicity; and affured me anew, that he did not intend to force my inclination.

We went a begging the very next day with the ass, which I led by the halter, and reaped a plentiful barveft; every pealant being glad of an opportunity to put fomething in our panniers: one threw in a whole loaf; another, a large piece of bacon; a third, a partridge; in short, we brought home victuals enough for eight days; a circumstance that denotes the great friendship and esteem that the country people had for the hermit. It is true, he was of great use to them, in giving them his advice when they came to confult him, in re-establishing peace in families where discord reigned, in marrying their daughters, in furnishing them with remedies for a thousand forts of diseases, and in teaching prayers proper for barren women who wish-

ed to have children.

By what I have faid, you see that
I was well fed in my hermitage; I
was as well accommodated in point
of sleeping: stretched upon good fresh
straw, with a cushion of coarse cloth
under my head, and a covering of
the same stuff over my body, I made
but one nap, which lasted all night
long. Brother Chrysostom, who had
promised to give me a hermit's garb,
made one for me from an old robe
that he used to wear, and called me

· littl

Ittle Brother Scipio. As foon as I appeared in the villages, in that regular habit, I was thought fo handfome, that the ass was better loaded than formerly: the business was, who should give most to the little brother, with whose figure they were so well pleased.

The easy idle life which I led with the old hermit, could not be difagreeable to a boy of my age : accordingly, I liked it fo well, that I · should have continued there still, if the Fates had not spun for me days of a very different kind; but the deftiny which I was bound to fulfil, foon detached me from idleness, and made me quit Brother Chrysostom, as you shall hear. I frequently perceived the old man at work upon the cushion that served him for a pillow; he did nothing but few and unfew it ; and I observed, one day, that he put money into it. This remark was attended by a curiofity which I proposed to gratify the very first journey he should take to Toe ledo, whither he was wont to go once a week. I waited impatiently for the day, without having as yet any other defign than of fatisfying ' my curiofity. At length the old man fet out, and I ripped up his pillow, where I found among the wool with which it was filled, the value of about fifty crowns in different forts

This treasure, in all probability, was the gratitude of the country people, whom the hermit had cured by his remedies, and of the women who had been bleffed with children, by virtue of his prayers. Be this as it will, I no fooner faw that it was money which I could appropriate to myfelf with impunity, than my Ægyptian disposition prevailed. was feized with a defire of flealing it, which can be attributed to nothing but the force of that blood which circulated in my veins. yielded to the temptation without refistance, fecured the money in a kind of bag where we kept our combs and night-caps; then quitting my hermit's habit, and resuming that of an orphan, I ran away from the hermitage, believing that I carried off in my bag the whole riches of the f Indies.

You have heard my beginning, continued Scipio; and I don't doubt that you expect a train of facts of the same nature; your expectation will not be deceived; I have many other such exploits to recount before I come to my laudable actions; but I will come to them at last; and you will see, by my narration, that a rogue may very well turn an honest

Child as I was, I was not fool enough to return to Toledo; that would have been exposing me to the chance of meeting Brother Chryfoftom, who would have made me reftore my treasure in a very disagreeable manner: I followed another road, which conducted me to the village of Galves, where I stopped at an inn, the landlady of which was a widow of forty, who had all the qualities requilite for turning the penny. This woman no sooner cast her eyes upon me, than judging, by my dress, that I was a fugitive from the Orphan Hospital, she asked who I was, and whither I went. I answered, that having loft both father and mother, I wanted to go to fervice. "Child," faid she, " canst thou read?" I affured her, that I both read and wrote to admiration. Indeed, I could form my letters, and join them in fuch a manner as somewhat resembled writing; and that is enough for the occasions of a village-tavern. "I take thee into my " fervice," said the landlady; " thou " shalt not be altogether useless, but falt keep an account of all my "debts active and paffive. I will give
thee no wages," added the; "because the good company that come " here, never forget the fervants; fo " that thou mayest depend upon re-" ceiving good perquifites."

'I accepted the proposal, referving to myself, as you may well believe, the right of changing the air, as soon as my stay at Galves should become disagreeable. When I found myself engaged in the service of this inn, I became very uneasy in my mind: I did not desire to be thought a monied man; and was very anxious to know where I should conceal my hoard, so that it should be secure from every stranger's hand. I did not as yet know the house well Uuz enough

enough to trust to those places which feemed most proper to fecure it. With what perplexity are riches attended! I determined, however, to out my bag in a corner of our cornloft where there was ftraw; and believing it more fafe there than in any other place, made myself as easy as possible. There were three servants in this house; a fat hostler, a young maid of Galicia, and myself: each of us drew as much as we could from the travellers that halted, whether they came on horse-back or afoot. I commonly caught some halfpence of these gentlemen, when I brought in the bill : they gave something also to the hottler, for taking care of their beafts; but as for the Galician, who was the idol of all the carriers that passed, she got as many crowns as we did farthings, Every penny that I received, I carried to increase my treasure in the corn-loft; and the more I saw my wealth increase, the more did I feel my little heart attached to it : I fometimes kiffed the specie, and contemplated the different pieces with a degree of rapture which none but milers can conceive.

This affection for my treasure obfliged me to go and visit it thirty times a day: I frequently met the landlady upon the stair; and she being naturally diffruftful, was curious, one day, to know what it was that could bring me every moment to the corn-loft. Thither there-fore the went, and fearched every corner, imagining that I, perhaps, concealed in that place some things which I had stole in the house. did not forget to remove the straw that covered my bag, which having found, the opened it; and feeing crowns and pistoles appear, believed, or pretended to believe, that I had stole them from her. She seized the fum total accordingly: then, call-ing me little wretch, and little raical, ordered the hoftler, who was entirely devoted to her will, to give me fifty good lashes, which, when I had received, she turned me out of doors, faying, that she would fuffer no knave to live in her house. In vain did I protest that I had not robbed the landlady: she maintained the contrary; and of course her word was believed rather than mine. Thus Brother Chrysostom's money passed from one thief to another.

I lamented the loss of my money as a man mourns the death of an only child; and though my tears did not retrieve what I had loft, at least they excited the compassion of some people who faw them shed; among others, of the Curate of Galves, who was paffing by chance. He ' feemed moved at my melancholy condition, and carried me along with ' him to the parsonage; where, in order to gain my confidence, or rather to pump me, he began by pity-'ing my fituation. "How much," faid he, "does this poor child deferve " compassion! It is not surprising if, abandoned to himself in such a ten-"der age, he has committed a bad
action. Most men find it difficult
to live honest through the whole
course of their lives." Then addressing himself to me, "My son," added he, "from what part of Spain do " you come, and who are your pa-" good family. Tell me ingenuously, and be assured that I will not aban-" don you."

The curate, by this politick and charitable discourse, engaged me infensibly to discover all my affairs with great fincerity. I made a general confession. After which he said, " Friend, though it does not become " hermits to hoard up money, that does not lessen your crime; in robbing Brother Chrysostom, you have " transgressed that article of the de-" calogue which forbids theft: but "I'll oblige the landlady to restore the money, which I will send to the hermit; so that your conscience may be easy on that score." But this, I swear, was the least of my uncasiness. The curate, who had a design of his own, did not stop there:
"My child." faid he, "I interest "My child," faid he, "I interest "myself in your behalf, and will pro-" cure a good place for you. I will " to-morrow fend you by a carrier to " my nephew, who is a canon of the cathedral of Toledo; he will not re-" fuse, at my request, to receive you. " into the number of his lacquies, who " live plentifully, like fo many incumbents,

se bents, on the revenue of his prese bend: you will be perfectly well se fituated, I can affure you."

I was fo much confoled by this affurance, that I no longer thought of the bag nor the stripes which I had received, my mind being wholly possessed with the pleasure of living like an incumbent. Next day, while I was at breakfast, a carrier came to the parsonage, according to the curate's orders, with two mules bridled and faddled. I was helped up on the one, the carrier mounted on the other, and we fet out for Toledo. My fellow-traveller was a fellow of humour, who liked nothing better than to make himself merry at another's expence. "My little junior," faid he, " you have a good friend " in the Curate of Galves; he could " not give you a better proof of his " affection than that of recommending you to the service of his nephew the " canon, whom I have the honour to " know, and who is, without contra-diction, the pearl of the whole chap-" ter. He is none of those devotees whose pale and meagre faces preach up mortification. He has a capa-" cious countenance, a rofy complex-" ion, a merry look, is a jovial foul " who enjoys the present hour, and " in particular loves good chear.
"You will live in his house like a

The rogue of a carrier, perceiving that I listened with great fatisfaction, continued to extol the happiness I fhould enjoy in the canon's service ; and did not leave off speaking until we arrived at the village of Obifa, where we stopped a little to bait our ' mules. The carrier, while he walked about in the inn, let fall by accident, out of his pocket, a paper which I was cunning enough to pick up without being observed, which I found means to read while he was in the stable. It was a letter directed to the priefts of the Orphan Hospital, and conceived in these

terms.

" GENTLEMEN,

Thought I was bound in charity.
"to fend back to you a little knave, who is a runaway from your, hospital. He does not seem to want.

"capacity, but deserves to be careful"ly mewed up; and I hope that, by
"proper correction, he will in time
do well. That God may preserve
your pious and charitable worships,
is the prayer of

" The CURATE of GALVES."

When I had read this letter, which informed me of the curate's good intention, I did not long helitate. To leave the inn, and gain the banks of the Tagus, which was more than a league from thence, was the work of a moment. Fear lent me wings to fly from the priests of the Orphan. Hospital, to whom I would by no means return, fo much was I difgufted with their manner of teaching the Latin tongue. I entered Toledo as gayly as if I had known where to board. True, it is a city of benediction, in which a man of genius, reduced to the necessity of living at his neighbour's expence, cannot die of hunger. Scarce had I arrived in the market-place, when a well-dreffed cavalier, whom I paffed, laid hold of my arm, and faid, "Hark'e, my " boy, will you serve me? I should " be glad to have such a lacquey as you."—" And I should be glad," answered I, " to have such a master " as you."-" If that be the case," he refumed, "thou art mine from this moment. Follow me." This I did, without making any farther

reply. This cavalier, who might be about thirty years of age, and was called Don Abel, lodged in a house where he possessed a very handsome apartment. He was by profession a gamester, and we lived together in this manner: in the morning, I cut as much tobacco for him as would fill five or fix pipes, brushed his cloaths, and went for the barber to shave him and dress his whiskers. After which he went out, and made a tour among the tennis-courts, from whence he returned about eleven or twelve o'clock at night. But each morning before he went out, he gave me three royals for my day's expence, leaving me at liberty to do what I pleased until ten o'clock at night. He was very well fatisfied with me, provided he found me at

home when he returned. He orderded a doublet and hofe of livery to be
made for me, so that I looked like
the page of a lady of the town. I
was very well satisfied with my
place, and certainly I could not
have found one more agreeable to

" my humour.

' I had led this happy life almost a whole month, when my master asked if I was pleased with his behaviour. I answered, that I could not be more so. "Well then," he resumed, "we shall set out to-more row for Seville, whither my affairs call me. Thou wilt not be forry to

er fee that capital of Andalusia:

" He that hath not Seville seen,
(saith the proverb)
"Is no traveller, I ween."

I affured him, that I was ready to follow him whitherfoever he should go. That very day, the Seville carrier came to his lodging, to fetch a large coffer that contained all his moveables; and in the morning we

fet out for Andalusia. Signior Don Abel was fo lucky at play, that he never loft, except when he chose to lose. This talent often obliged him to change his place of habitation, that he might avoid the refentment of dupes; and this was the cause of our present journey. Being arrived at Seville, we took lodg-ings near the gate of Cordova, and began to live as we had lived at To-· ledo: but my master found a difference between these two cities. In the tennis-courts of Seville he met with gamefters who played as fuccessfully as he; so that he came home fometimes very much out of humour. One morning, being chagrined at the loss of one hundred pistoles, which he ventured the preceding day, he asked why I had not carried his dirty linen to a woman whom he employed to wash and perfume it. I answered, that I had forgot. Upon which, falling into a paf-" fion, he gave me half a dozen boxes on the face, so rudely, that he made " me fee more candles than ever burnt in Solomon's temple. "There, little wretch," faid he; "there is fome-" thing to make you mind your busier nels, Must I be always at your

" tail, to tell you what you have to " do? why are you not as ready to work as to eat? are you fuch a beaft " as to be incapable of anticipating " my orders and occasions!" So faying, he went out of his apartment, leaving me very much mortified at the blows I had received for fuch a flight fault. I don't know what adventure happened to him foon after in the tennis-court, but one evening he came home very much heated, and faid, " Scipio, I am resolved to " go to Italy, and must embark the day after to-morrow, in a ship bound for Genoa. I have my own " reasons for making that voyage: wilt " thou not accompany me, and lay " hold of fuch a fair occasion to see "the most delightful country in the world?" I said I would; but at the same time purposed to disappear ' just when he intended to embark, ' I thought I would revenge myself of him in this manner; and was very well pleased with the scheme, which I could not help imparting to a professed bravo whom I met in the street: for, fince my arrival at Seville, I had contracted fome bad acquaintances, and this in particular. I told him in what manner and for what I had been buffeted, then communicated my defign of leaving Don Abel when he should be just ready to go on board, and asked his opinion of my resolution.

The bravo frowned while he liftened to me, and twirled the curls of his mustachio; then, blaming my " master with an air of gravity, " Little " gentleman,' faid he, " you are dishonoured for ever, if you restrict " yourself to that frivolous revenge " which you have hatched. It is not " enough to let Don Abel depart by " himself; that would not be punish-" ment sufficient. The chastisement " must be proportioned to the injury. " Let us therefore carry off his goods " and money, which we will share like " brothers after he is gone." Although I was naturally inclined to thieving, I was frightened at the proposal of such an important robbery. Nevertheless, the arch rogue who made it, did not fail to persuade me to it; and you shall hear the success of our enterprize. The bravo, who was a big ftrong fellow, came to our

lodging next day in the twilight, when I shewed him the coffer in which my mafter had already fecured his effects, and asked if he could carry such a weight. " Such a " weight!" faid he; "know, that when " the bufiness is to carry off the goods " of another, I can lift Noah's ark." · So faying, he flung the coffer on his fhoulders with eafe, and went down fairs with it upon tip-toes. I fol-· lowed him with fome caution, and we were just going out at the street-door when Don Abel, brought thither fo feafonably by his good genius,

appeared all of a fudden.
Where art thou going with the
coffer? faid he. I was so con-· founded, that I flood filent; and the bravo, feeing the affair misgive, threw down his load, and betook himself to flight, in order to avoid explanations. "Where art thou going with the coffer!" said my mafter a second time. " Sir," anfwered I, more dead than alive, " I " am going to carry it on board the " ship in which you are to embark to-" morrow for Italy."—" Ha!" he replied, " dost thou know in what " fhip I intend to fail?"-" No, Sir," faid I; " but I have a tongue in my " head; and I should have enquired at the harbour, where somebody " would have certainly told me." At this my answer, which he suspected, he darted fuch a furious look at me, that I was afraid of a fecond beating. "Who ordered you," cried he, " to bring my coffer out of the house?" -" You yourself," said I. "Don't " you remember how you upbraided " me some days ago? Did not you say, " while you beat me, that you ex-" pected I would prevent your orders, " and do what was proper for your " fervice of my own accord? Now it was in consequence of this direction that I employed one to carry your " coffer to the ship." The gamester observing that I was more mischievous than he imagined, dismissed me immediately; faying, with an air of indifference, "Go, Mr. Sci-" pio; and Heaven be your guide. I " don't chuse to play with people that thave fometimes a card too many, " sometimes one too few. Get out of my fight," added he, in another tone, " left I make you fing without your " fupper nor bed."

" gamut." I faved him the trouble of repeating his command, and got off in a twinkling; being woundily afraid that he would firip me of my cloaths, which however he luckily spared. I walked along the street, confidering where I could lie, with my two royals, which constituted my whole flock. I arrived at the gate of the archbishop's palace; and, as his grace's supper was then dreffing, an agreeable favour iffued from the kitchen, and diffused itself a whole league around. " Zooks!" faid I to myself, " I should like to dispatch one of those ragouts which falute my nose. I should even be contented with an opportunity of dipping my " four fingers and thumb in it. What, can't I fall upon some method of " tafting those dainties that smell so " agreeably! the thing does not feem impossible." I whetted my imagination accordingly; and, by dint of musing, hatched a trick, which I immediately put in practice, and which succeeded to my wish. entered the court of the palace, and running towards the kitchen, cried as loud as I could, " Help! help!" as if I had been purfued by some affaffin.

' At my repeated cries, Mr. Diego, the archbishop's cook, with two or three scullions, came running out to know the cause; and, seeing nobody but me, asked why I made such a noise. "Ah, Sir!" said I, pretending to be frightened almost out of my wits, " for the love of St. Polycarp! or pray, fave me from the fury of a bravo " that wants to kill me!"-" Where " is this bravo?" cried Diego; " you " are quite alone, without fo much as " a cat at your heels. Go, my child, lay afide your fear. It was proba-" bly fomebody that wanted to terrify " you for his diversion, and who did well not to follow you into this pa-" lace; for, if he had, we should have " cut off his ears."-" No, no," faid I to the cook; " he did not purfue " me for his diversion. He is a big ill-" looking fellow, who intends to strip " me, and waits hard by in the ffreet to catch me as I go out."-" He fhall wait a long time then," he replied: " for you shall stay here till to-morrow, and wans for neither

· I was

I was transported with joy when I heard these words; and it was a ravishing fight to me, when, being conducted into the kitchen by Mr. Diego, I beheld the preparation for his grace's supper. I reckoned fifteen persons at work, but I could not number the dishes that I saw, so careful Providence had been in behalf of the archbishop. It was then that, feafting upon the steams of the ragonts which I had only fmelled afar off before, I became acquainted with fenfuality. I had the honour to fup and fleep with the scullions, whose friendship I gained to that de-gree, that, next day, when I went to thank Mr. Diego for the asylum he had so generously afforded, he faid, or Nitchen lads tell me, they would be glad to have you for a comrade, they like your humour fo well; would you chuse to be their compa-" nion ?" I answered, that if I enjoyed that piece of good fortune, I should think myself perfectly happy. "If that be the case, my friend," faid he, se look upon yourself from this moer ment as an officer of the palace." So faying, he went and presented me to the major-domo, who, on account of " my fprightly look, judged me worthy to be received among the turnspits. I was no fooner in possession of this

* honourable employment, than Mr.

Diego, according to the custom of

cooks in great families, who privately send victuals to their mistresses,

chose me to carry to a certain lady in

the neighbourhood sometimes loins

of veal, and sometimes fowl or veni
son. This good lady was a widow

scarce turned of thirty, very hand
fome, very smart, and, to all ap
pearance, not over faithful to her

cook, who not only surnished her

with victuals, bread, sugar, and oil,

but also provided her in good wine,

all at the expence of the archbishop.

I was effectually improved in the

palace of his grace, where I played a very pleasant prank, which is still spoken of at Seville. The pages and tome other domesticks, in order to celebrate their master's birth-day, took it in their heads to represent a comedy. They chose that of the Benavides; and as they had occa-

fion for a boy of my age, to play the part of the young King of Leon, they cast their eyes upon me. The majordomo, who piqued himself upon his talent of declamation, undertook to instruct me; and, after he had given me a few lessons, assured them, that I would not be the worst actor in the play. As our mafter was at the expence of the entertainment, no coft was spared to render it magnificent. A theatre was built in the largest hall in the palace, and decorated with great tafte. There was a bed of turf made in the back scene, on which I was to appear asleep, and the Moors fall upon me to make me prisoner. When the actors were perfect in their parts, the archbishop fixed the day for the representation, and did not fail to invite the most considerable noblemen and ladies of the city to come and fee it. The day being come, each actor was busied with his dress. As for mine, it was brought to me by a taylor, accompanied by our major-domo; who, having been at the trouble of teaching me my part, was also pleased to superintend my dress. The taylor cloathed me with a rich velvet robe, trimmed with gold lace and buttons, and hanging sleeves adorned with fringe of the same metal; and the major-domo himself placed upon my head a crown of paper, powdered with a quantity of fine pearls, intermixed with false stones. Besides, they girded me with a fash of pinkcoloured filk, wrought with flowers; and every thing they faid to me feemed to lend me wings to run away with the plunder. At length, the play began about twilight. I opened the scene, by pronouncing some verses, importing, that, being unable to keep myself awake, I was going to abandon myself to slumber; at the same time I withdrew, and lay down on the bed of turf which had been prepared for me; but, instead of falling afleep, I began to confider how I could get into the street, and escape with my royal robes. A little private stair, that led down under the theatre into the hall, seemed proper for the execution of my design. I accordingly got up nimbly, and feeing that nobody took notice of

A noble family in Spain, descended from Alonso, the minth King of Castile.

e me, slipped down that stair, which conducted me into the hall, the door of which I gained, crying, "Room, "room! I am going to change my dress." Every one made way for me; so that, in less than two minutes, I got out of the palace with impunity, and, by favour of the night, repaired to the house of a bravo of my

acquaintance. "He was perfectly aftonished to see " me in that garb; and, when I imparted the affair, he laughed until he was ready to burit; then embracing " me with fo much the more joy as he flattered himself with the hopes of sharing the spoils of the King of Leon, he congratulated me on having performed such a fine stroke; and told me, that, if I went on at that rate, my genius would one day make a great noise in the world. After we had fufficiently made ourfelves merry, "What shall we do with this rich dress?" faid I to the bravo; who anfwered, "Give yourfelf no trouble on " that fcore. I know an honest broker, " who, without expressing the least " curiofity, buys every thing that is " brought to him, provided he likes the " bargain; to-morrow morning I will " go and bring him hither." In effect, the bravo went out next day early, ' leaving me a-bed in his room, and ' in two hours returned with the broker, who carried a yellow bag under his arm. "Friend," said he to me, " this is Signior Ybagnez de Segovia, " who, in spite of the bad example hewn by his brethren of the trade, " deals with the most scrupulous integrity. He will tell you to a far-" thing the value of this dreis that you " want to part with, and you may de-" pend upon his estimation."—" Yes, certainly," said the broker. " I must be a wretch indeed, if I prized " a thing under the true value. That " is a crime with which I was never " taxed, thank God; and no man shall ever lay it to the charge of Ybagnez " de Segovia. Let us fee the goods you want to fell, and I will con-" scientiously tell you what they are worth."-" Here they are," faid "worth."—"Here they are," faid the bravo, shewing them; "and you must allow that nothing can be " more magnificent : observe the beau-" ty of that Genoa velvet, and the

" richness of the trimming."-" I

" am quite charmed with it," replied the broker, after he had viewed it attentively; "nothing can be finer."

" And what do you think of the pearls of this crown?" refumed my friend. " If they were more round," faid Ybagnez, " they would be ineftimable: however, fuch as they are, I think them very pretty, and like them as well as the rest of the dress. I sincerely own it," continued he, "another rogue of a broker in my place would pretend to despise the merchandize, that he might have it cheap, and would not be ashamed of offering twenty pistoles for it; but I, who have some conscience, will give forty."

' If Ybagnez had faid a hundred, he would not then have been a just appraiser; fince the pearls alone were well worth two hundred crowns. The bravo, who had a fellow-feeling with him, faid to me, " You fee "how fortunate you are in falling into the hands of an honest man. "Signior Ybagnez prizes every thing " as if he was upon his death-bed. -" That's true," faid the broker; " and therefore I never rife or fall a " farthing in my price. Well," added he, " is it a bargain? Shall I " count out the money to you?"-" Stay," replied the bravo; " my friend must try on this fuit of cloaths, " which I defired you to bring him. " I am mistaken if they won't fit him " exactly." Then the broker, unty-' ing his bundle, shewed me a doublet and hose, of a very good dark-colour-ed cloth, with filver buttons; the whole seemingly half worn. I got up to try this drefs; which, though both too long and too wide, appeared to those gentlemen to have been made on purpose for me. Ybagnez rated it at ten pistoles; and, as he never abated one farthing of what he asked, we were obliged to comply with his valuation. So he took thirty pistoles out of his purfe, and fpread them upon the table; after which he made another bundle of my crown and royal robes, which he carried off accordingly.

When he was gone, the bravo faid, "I am very well fatisfied with this broker." And good reason he had to be so; for, I am sure, he gave him one hundred pistoles, at least,

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· by way of gratification. But he was not contented with that fum : he took, without ceremony, the half of the money that lay on the table, leaving the other half to me, and faying, My dear Scipio, with these fifteen er piltoles that remain, I advise you to quit this city forthwith; for you may be affured that the archbishop " will give orders to fearch for you " every where. I should be extremely mortified if, after having signalized yourself by an action which will do to honour to your history, you should folishly suffer yourself to be apor prehended." I answered, that I was fully resolved to leave Seville; and, in effect, after having bought a hat and some shirts, I gained the vast and delightful plain that stretches, among vines and olives, to the ancient city of Carmona, and three days after arrived at Cordova *.

· I lodged at an inn as you enter the great square where the merchants live; and gave myself out for the son of a good family at Toledo, who travelled for my pleasure. I was well enough cloathed to make people believe this story; and the landlord was finally convinced by the fight of some pistoles, which I let him see as if by chance. It is probable, indeed, that my tender years made him believe I was fome little libertine who had run away from his parents, after having robbed them. Be this as it will, he did not feem curious to know more than what I told him of the matter; being, in all likelihood, afraid that his curiofity might make me change my lodging. For fix royals a-day I lived very well in this inn, which was frequented by a good deal of company, there being at supper in the evening no less than twelve people at one table. It was very diverting to fee every one eating without speaking a syllable, except one man, who, talking inceffantly, at random, compensated for the filence of the rest by his impertinent prating. He affected the wit, told ftories, and endeavoured, by quaint fayings, to entertain the company; who, from time to time, laughed heartily, though not so much at the brightness of his fallies as at his ridiculous behaviour.

" As for my part, I paid so little attention to the discourse of this origial, that I should have risen from fupper without being able to give any account of what he faid, had he not found means to interest me in his conversation. "Gentlemen," faid he, towards the end of our meal, " I have kept for the defert a most diverting story: an adventure that " befel, a few days ago, at the palace " of the Archbishop of Seville. I " had it from a batchelor of my acquaintance, who told me, that he " was present when it happened." These words discomposed me a good deal; I did not doubt that it was my adventure which he intended to recount; and I was not mistaken. This person gave a faithful detail of it, and even informed me of what I did not know, that is, what happened in the hall after my depar-

ture: and this you shall hear.
' Scarce had I betook myself to flight, when the Moors, who, according to the performance which was represented, were to carry me off, appeared upon the stage, with a defign of furprizing me on the bed of turf, where they thought I was afleep; but when they went to feize the King of Leon, they were very much aftonished to find neither king nor knave. The play was immediately interrupted: all the actors were perplexed; some called me, others searched for me; one hallooed, and another cursed me. The archbishop, per-ceiving the trouble and confusion that reigned behind the scenes, asked what was the matter. A page, who acted the Graciofo of the piece,

^{*} Cordua, anciently Corduba, Colonia Patricia, a royal, large, and fine city of Spain, the capital of a little kingdom of it's own name in Andalusia. It is situated on the Guadalquiver, at the foot of a high mountain, a branch of the Sierra Morena: it is the fee of a bishop, under the Archbishop of Toledo; the roof of the cathedral is supported by three hundred and sixty-sive pillars of different species of marble, and was a Turkish mosque in the time of the Saracens. It contains about fourteen thousand families, has an university, and a good trade in wine, silk, and Cordovan leather. It lies seventy-four miles north-east of Seville.

hearing the prelate's voice, came out, and faid to his grace, " My llord, " you need not fear that the Moors " will take the King of Leon pri-"foner; he has escaped with his royal robes." — "Heaven be praised!" cried the archbishop; "he was very much in the right to fly from the " enemies of our religion, and escape " the chains which they had prepared " for him. He has, doubtlefs, return-" ed towards Leon, the capital of his " kingdom; and I wish he may get " home without meeting with any bad accident. Let no man go in pur-" fuit of him, for I should be forry " if his majesty received any morti-" fication from me." The prelate, having spoke in this manner, ordered my part to be read, and the play to go on.

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CHAP. XI.

THE SEQUEL OF SCIPIO'S HISTORY.

A S long as my money lasted, the landlord treated me with great respect; but no sooner did he perceive that my finances were exhaufted, than he looked cool upon me, picked a quarrel, and one morning early defired me to leave his house. I quitted it with disdain, and went ' into a church belonging to the Dominicans, where, while I heard mass, an old mendicant came, and asked alms of me. I took two or three " maravedis out of my pocket, and giving them to him faid, " Friend, pray to God to fend me some good place: if your prayer is heard, you " shall not repent of your devotion, " and may depend upon my grati-" tude."

"At these words the beggar viewed me very attentively, and answered with a serious air, "What post would you have?"—"I could wish," said I, "to be a lacquey in some good family." He then asked if my occasions were pressing. "They cannot be more so," I resumed: "for, if I have not the good fortune of being settled very soon, there is no medium; I must either die of hunger, or betake myself to your trade."
—"If you are reduced to such ne"cessing" said he, "you, who are

"" not at all calculated for our busi" ness, must be in a very disagree" able situation: but, were you in the
" least accustomed to our way of life,
" you would prefer it to servitude,
" which is, without contradiction, in" ferior to beggary. Nevertheless,
" since you chuse to be a servant, ra" ther than to live a free and indepen" dent life, as I do, you shall have a
" master immediately. Notwithstand" ing my appearance, I can be of use
" to you: therefore come hither to" morrow at the same hour."

' Resolved to be punctual, I re-' turned next day to the same place; where I had not been long, before the mendicant, coming up to me, bid me take the trouble to follow him. I did so. He conducted me to a cellar not far from the church; and this was the place of his residence. We entered his habitation; and, fitting down upon a bench, which was at least an hundred years old, he ' spoke to me in this manner: " A " good action, as the proverb fays, always finds it's recompence; you " gave me charity yesterday, and that " determines me to procure a place " for you; and this, please God, I will soon perform. I am acquainted " with an old Dominican, called Fa-" ther Alexis, who is an holy eccle-" fiaftick, and great confessor. I have " the honour to run his errands, and " acquit myself in that employment " with fo much fidelity and difere-" tion, that he never refules to ule " his interest for me and my friends. " I have spoke to him of you in such " a manner, that he is disposed to do you fervice; and I will present you to his reverence whenever you 46 please."—"There is not a moment to lose," said I to the old beggar; let us go instantly to the good friar." " The mendicant confented, and carried me forthwith to Father Alexis, whom we found in his room, buly in writing spiritual letters. He interrupted his work to speak to me, and told me that, at the request of the mendicant, he would interest himself in my behalf. " Having " been informed," aided he, " that " Signior Balthazar Velasquez wanted a lacquey, I wrote this morning in " your favour; and he has answered, st that he will receive you implicitly

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" on my recommendation. You may, " this very day, go to him from me; " he is my penitent and friend." The monk, on this occasion, exhorted me, during three quarters of an hour, to do my duty with fidelity and dili-gence. He enlarged particularly on the obligation I was under to ferve Velasquez with zeal : after which he affured me, that he would take care to maintain me in my post, provided my matter should be pleased with my behaviour. Having thanked the monk for his generosity, I came out of the convent with the beggar; who told " me, that Signior Balthazar Velasquez was an old rich woollen-draper of great meekness and simplicity. " I dare fay," added he, " that you will be perfectly happy in his fa-mily." I enquired whereabouts the e citizen lived, and went immediately to his house, after having promised to make an acknowledgment to the beggar, as foon as I should take root in my place. I entered a large flop, where two well-dreffed apprentices were walking to and fro, in expectation of customers; and, asking if their mafter was at home, told thein, I had a message to him from Father Alexis. At the mention of that venerable name, I was shewn ' into the back shop, where the merchant fat at a bureau, turning over the leaves of a large day-book. I ' faluted him with great respect, saying, while I advanced, " Signior, " I am the young man whom the re-" verend Father Alexis recommended " to you for a lacquey." - " Ha! welcome, my child," faid he; "that " holy man's recommendation is fuf-" ficient. I receive thee into my fer-" vice, in preference to three or four 46 lacquies that were sent by other 46 people. It is agreed: thy wages run up from this day forward."

I had not been long in the service of this citizen, before I perceived him to be just such a man as the beggar had described. His simplicity seemed even so great, that I could not help thinking I should find some difficulty in abstaining from playing him some trick or other. He had been a widower four years, and had two children, a son turned of five and twenty, and a daughter going in her fifteenth year; who being brought

up by a severe duenna, and directed by Father Alexis, walked in the path of virtue: but Gaspard Velasquez, her brother, though nothing had been spared in his education, had all the vices of a young spendthrift. He sometimes lay two or three nights abroad; and if, at his return, his father took it into his head to reprimand him, Gaspard imposed silence upon him in a tone still higher than that of the old man.

" Scipio," faid the draper to me one day, "I have a son who is the sole of plague of my life; he is plunged in all manner of debauchery : a cir-" cumstance that surprizes me very " much; for his education was by no " means neglected. I gave him good " masters, and my friend Alexis hath "done his utmost endeavour to put " him in the right road; but he could " not succeed: Gaspard is fallen into " a state of libertinism. Thou wilt " fay, perhaps, that I treated him too " gently in the beginning of his youth; er and that he was undone by my in-" dulgence; but that was not the case; " he was always chaftised when I " thought he deserved to be used with " rigour : for, good-natured as I am, "I have resolution enough, when " there is occasion for it. I have even " ordered him to be confined; and the consequence was, he became more wicked than ever. In a word, he " has one of those bad dispositions "which cannot be improved by good " example, remonstrances, or chastise-" ment. Heaven alone can work that " miracle!"

"In I was not much moved at the forrow of this unhappy father, at least I pretended to be so. "How much are you to be pitied, Sir!" said I; "a good man, like you, deferves to have a much better son."—"Heaven, my child," answered he, is pleased to deprive me of that confolation. Among other causes which Gaspard gives me to complain of him," added he, "I will tell thee in confidence, there is one that makes me very uneasy; that is, the inclination which he has to rob me, and which he but too often finds means to satisfy, in spite of all my vigilance. The lacquey, whom you succeed, was in concert with him, and for that reason turned away. As

for thee, I hope thou wilt not suffer thyself to be corrupted by my
fon; but espouse my interest, as Father Alexis has doubtless exhorted
thee." — "That I'll answer for,"
faid I; "his reverence exhorted me
a whole hour to have nothing in
view but your advantage: but I can
fissure you, I had no need of being
exhorted to that; I feel myself disposed to serve you faithfully, and
my zeal will prove itself on all occasions."

' He who hears one fide only, hears nothing. Young Velasquez, who was a devilish beau, judging by my 'physiognomy, that I would be as easily seduced as my predecessor, took " me afide into a private place, and ' fpoke to me in thefe terms. "Hark'e, " my dear, I am persuaded that my " father has charged thee to be a spy " upon my actions: take care of thy-" felf; I give thee notice beforehand, " that the employment is none of the " most agreeable. If ever I perceive that thou makest thy remarks upon " me, I will cudgel thee to death: " whereas, if thou wilt affift me in " cheating my father, thou mayeft de-" pend upon my gratitude. Must I " be more plain with thee! thou shalt have a share of the purchase. Make " thy choice therefore, and declare this inftant either for the father or " fon, for I will admit of no neutra-" lity.

"Sir," answered I, "you are very " fhort with me; and I plainly perceive, that I cannot help espousing " your cause, though in my heart I feel " a reluctance to betray Signior Velaf-" quez."-" Thou oughtest to make " no scruple in so doing," replied Gas-pard; " he is an old miser, who wants " to keep me still in leading-strings; " a wretch who denies me the neces-" faries of life, in refusing to furnish " me with money for my pleasures; " for pleasures are the necessaries of " life, at the age of five-and-twenty: " thou must therefore look upon my "father in that point of view."—
"Enough, Sir," faid I; "there is no
"fuch thing as holding out against fo " just a cause of complaint. I offer " my fervice to fecond you in your " laudable undertakings; but let us " conceal our mutural intelligence, that " your faithful affociate may not be

" turned out of doors. You will do well, methinks, in affecting to hate " me: speak roughly to me before people, and do not spare ill language; even some boxes on the ear, and " kicks on the breech, will not be a-" miss; on the contrary, the more marks of aversion you bestow upon " me, the more confidence will Bal-" thazar have in my integrity. " for my part, I will pretend to avoid your conversation: in serving you at table, I will feem to acquit myof felf with regret; and when I talk of "you to the apprentices, don't take it ill, that I rail at you with great " bitterness."

"Egad!" cried Velasquez, hearing my last words; "I admire thy gemins, my friend: thou shewest, at thy age, an astonishing capacity for intrigue, from whence I conceive the most happy presage; for I hope, with thy assistance, I shall not leave my father one single pistole."—
"You do me a great deal of honour," faid I, "in depending so much on my industry: I will do my utmost endeavour to justify the good opinion you have of my understanding; and if I fail, at least, it shall not be my fault."

' It was not long before I let Gafpard see that I was actually the man he wanted; and this is the first fervice I did him: Balthazar's ftrongbox stood in his chamber, just by his bedfide, and ferved him instead of a pew for prayer. Every time I looked at it, my eye-fight was regaled; and I frequently said to myself: " Friend strong-box, must thou be al-" ways locked to me? Shall I never " have the pleasure of contemplating " thy contents?" As I went whenever I pleased into this chamber, which was forbid to nobody but Gaspard, I happened one day to perceive his father, who, thinking him-felf unobserved, after having opened and locked his strong-box, concealed the key behind a hanging. I marked the place well, and imparted the discovery to my young master, who embraced me with joy, saying, "Ah, " my dear Scipio! what a charming piece of news is this? our fortune " is made, my child. I will this ve-", ry day give thee wax, with which thou mayeft take the impression of

" the key, and put it into my hands. " I shall easily find an obliging locker fmith in Cordova; in which, thank Heaven, there is no scarcity of rogues."

" But why," faid I to Gaspard, would you make a false key, when " we can use the true one?"-" Be-" cause," answered he, " my father, 44 through diftruft, or some other mo-" tive, may take it in his head to hide " it elsewhere; and therefore it is betet ter to have one for ourselves." I approved of his caution; and, yielding to his inclination, prepared for a taking the impression of the key. This was executed one morning ear-. ly, while my old mafter paid a vifit to Father Alexis, with whom he had usually long conversations. This was not all; I used the key in opening the box, which being filled with a large and small bags, threw me into a charming perplexity: I did not know which to chuse, such affection did I conceive for both kinds. Nee vertheless, as the fear of being fur- prized did not permit me to make a
 long ferutiny, I laid hold of one of
 the largest at a venture: then locking the coffer, and replacing the key be-hind the hangings, I quitted the chamber with my prey, which I went and concealed under my bed, in a fmall wardrobe where I lay.

Having performed this operation
fo fuccelsfully, I went immediately
to the young Velasquez, who waited · for me in a house where he had appointed to meet me, and gave him infinite joy, by telling what I had done. He was fo well fatisfied, that "he loaded me with careffes, and generoully offered me the half of the money which was in the bag : but that I refused, faying, " No, no, " Sir; this first bag is your own, use as it for your occasions: I will foon " return to the strong-box, where, " thank Heaven! there is money e-" nough for us both." In effect, three days after this, I carried off a second bag, containing, as the former, five ' hundred crowns, of which I would receive one fourth only, not with standing the preffing inftances of Gaspard, that it should be equally divided between us.

' As foon as this young man found' himfelf well flocked, and, confe-

quently, in a condition to fatisfy his paffion for women and play, he abandoned himself entirely to both : he had even the misfortune to fall in love with one of those famous coquettes, who devour and swallow the largest patrimonies in a very little time; and, being at a terrible expence on her account, laid me under the necessity of paying fo many visits to the strongbox, that at length old Velasquez perceived himself robbed. "Scipio," ' faid he one morning, "I must tell " thee a fecret: fomebody robs me, " my friend; my strong-box has been opened, and several bags taken out : " this is certain. Who must be taxed with this theft? or rather, who " else than my fon Gaspard, who has entered my chamber by stealth, or been introduced by thee; for I am tempted to believe thee his accom-" plice, though you feem to hate one " another so much. Nevertheleis, I " will not litten tomy suspicion, fince " Father Alexis hath answered for thy "fidelity." I replied that, thank Heaven, I never coveted my neighbour's wealth; and accompanied that lye with hypocritical grimace, which ferved instead of an apology.

The old man, furd enough, faid no more of the matter; but he did not leave off including me in his fufpicion; and taking his precautions against our attempts, ordered his strong-box to be secured by another lock, the key of which he always kept in his pocket. By these means, all commerce between us and the bags being broken, we looked very filly, especially Gaspard, who being no longer able to gratify the extravagance of his nymph, was afraid of lofing the privilege of vifiting her. He had genius enough, however, to invent an expedient which supported his expence a few days longer: and that ingenious shift was, to appropriate to himself, by way of loan, all my share of the evacuations which I had performed in the strong-box. I gave it all, to the very last piece; and this, methinks, may pass for anticipated restitution which I made to the old merchant in the person of his heir.

' The young man, when he had exhausted this resource, considering that he had now none left, fell into a pro-

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found and gloomy fit of melancholy, which gradually difordered his reafon. He looked upon his father as the only plague of his life; he was · feized with the most violent despair; and, without liftening to the voice of anature, the wretch conceived the horrible defign of poisoning his parent. · He not only communicated this execrable project to me, but even prooposed that I should be the instrument of his vengeance. Being struck with horror at the proposal, "Sir," said I, "is it possible that you should be " fo abandoned by Heaven, as to form this abominable resolution? What! " are you capable of murdering the " author of your own being? Shall it " be faid, that in Spain, in the very bosom of Christianity, a crime was committed, the very idea of which " raifes horror in the most barbarous " nations? No, my dear mafter," added I, falling on my knees before him; "no; you will not commit an action which would justly incense " the whole world against you, and " be attended with the most infamous " chastisement."

I faid a great many things more to diffuade Gaspard from such a guilty undertaking. I don't know where I found all the arguments of a virtuous man, which I used to combat his despair : but, certain it is, I spoke like a doctor of Salamanca, though I was but a boy, and no other than the son of Coscolina. Nevertheless, in vain did I represent to him, that he ought to reflect feriously, and courageously repel those detestable fentiments which had taken poffession of his foul. All my eloquence was ' ineffectual: he hung his head, and remained in fullen filence; fo that I concluded he would not swerve from his resolution, notwithstanding all I could fay.

Whereupon I went and demanded a private conversation with my old master; to whom, when we were shut up in a room together, I said, "Suffer me, Sir, to throw myself at your feet, and implore your mercy." So saying, I fell down before him in great agitation, with my countenance bathed in tears. The merchant, surprized at my prostration, and the disorder of my looks, asked what I had done. "A deed," I re-

plied, "of which I now heartily repent, and with which I will upbraid
myself as long as I live. I have
been weak enough to listen to your
fon, and to affist him in stealing
your money." I then made a sincere confession of all that had passed
on that subject: after which I gave
him an account of the conversation
I had with Gaspard, whose design I
revealed, without forgetting the least
circumstance.

Bad as his opinion of his fon was, old Velafquez could scarce credit my information, the truth of which, however, having no reason to doubt, Scipio," said he, raising me, for I was still on my knees, "I pardon thee, in consideration of the im-" portant notice thou hast given me.
"Gaspard," added he, raising his voice,
"Gaspard has a design upon my life! " Ah, ungrateful son! ah, monster! who had better been stifled in the " birth than allowed to live and become a parricide! What cause hast " thou to attempt my life! I allow " thee a reasonable yearly sum for thy pleasures, and thou art not satisfied ! Must I permit thee to squander a-" way my whole fortune !" Having uttered this bitter apostrophe, he laid injunctions upon me to keep the fecret, and faid he would confider what was to be done in such a delicate conjuncture.

I was very anxious to know what resolution this unfortunate father would take, when that very day he fent for Gaspard, and spoke thus to him, without manifesting a tittle of what he had in his head. "Son, I " have received a letter from Merida, " importing, that if you chule to mar-" ry, you may have a maiden of that " place, who is but fifteen years old, " perfectly handsome, and mistress of " a good fortune: if you have no re-" luctance to the marriage, we will " fet out early to-morrow for Merida, " visit the lady who is proposed, and, " if you find her to your liking, you fhall espouse her forthwith." Gas-' pard, hearing mention made of a good fortune, which he thought was already in his clutches, answered without hefitation, that he was ready to go: fo that next mornisg, at day-break, they departed by themselves, mount . ed on two good mules.

· When

. When they had got as far as the mountains of Fesira, into a place as much frequented by robbers as dreaded by travellers, Balthazar alighted, defiring his fon to do the fame. · young man obeyed, and asked the reason of their quitting their mules in that place. "I will tell thee," answered the old man, darting at him a look in which his grief and indignation were painted, " we have no bufiness at Merida; and the marriage which I mentioned is only a fable I invented to bring thee thither. I am not ignorant, ungrateful and unnatural fon! I am not ignorant of the crime which thou halt hatched; I know that I am to be presented with poison prepared by thee: but, fool that thou art, doll thou flatter er thyfelf that thou canft deprive me of my life in that manner with impunity! Thou art mitaken; thy guilt would foon be discovered, and thou wouldft perish by the hand of the hangman. There is," added he, a surer method of satisfying thy rage, " without expoling thyfelf to an ig-" nominious death: we are here with-" out witnesses, in a place where mur-" ders are committed every day; fince " thou art fo estranged from my blood, " plunge thy poniard into my bosom, es and the murder will be imputed et to robbers!" So faying, Balthazar ' baring his breaft, and pointing to his heart, " Here, Gafpard!" added he, " firike the mortal blow, and punish es me for having given being to such " a wretch as thee !"

' Young Velasquez, thunderstruck at these words, far from leeking to ' justify himself, sell without sense or motion at his father's feet. The good old man, feeing him in that condition, which seemed to be the beginning of repentance, could not help yielding to his paternal weakneis, and of flying to his affiltance: but Gaspard no sooner recovered the use of his season, than, being unable to bear the presence of a father so justly incensed, he made an effort to get up, mounted his mule, and rode off without speaking a word. Balthazar let him go, and leaving him to the remorfe of his own conscience, returned to Cordova; where, fix months after, he learned that his fon had thrown himself into the monaftery of Carthufians at Seville, there to pais the rest of his days in penitence.

CHAP. XII.

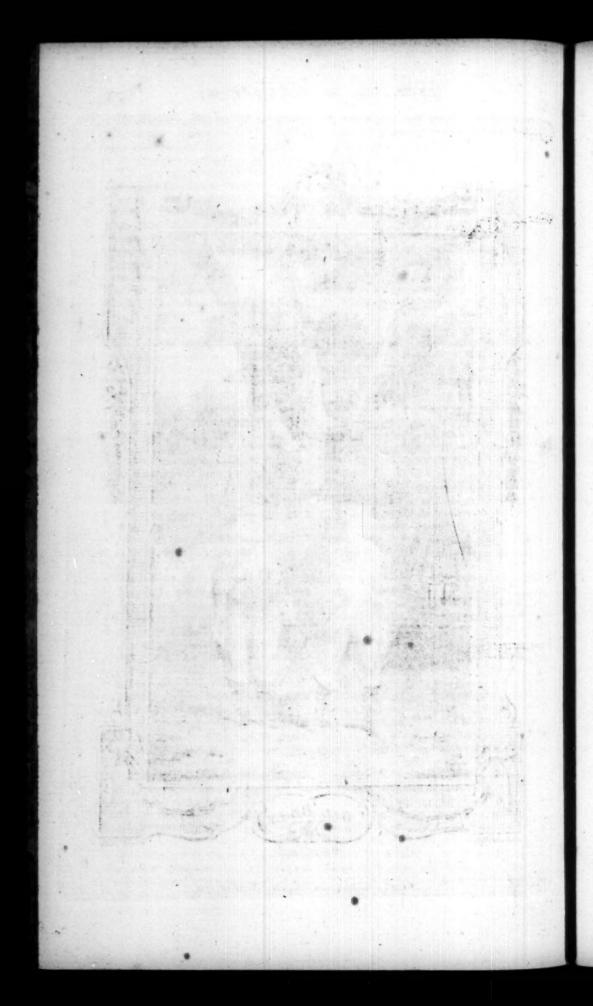
THE CONCLUSION OF SCIPIO'S HISTORY.

BAD example sometimes produces of young Velasquez made me restest feriously upon my own. I began to combat my thievish inclinations, and live like an honest man. The habit of seizing all the money I could lay my hands on, was so much confirmed in me, by repeated acts, that it was not easily vanquished. Nevertheless, I did not despair of succeeding, imagining, that to become virtuous, required only a sincere desire of being so. I therefore undertook this great work, and Heaven seemed to bless my efforts; I no longer beheld the old merchant's strong-box with a coverous eye; and I believe, that, had it been in my power, I should not have touched one of his bags: I own, however, that it would have been very imprudent in him to put my insant integrity to such a proof; and therefore Velasquez took care not to do it.

Don Manriquez de Medrano, a young gentleman and knight of the order of Alcantara, came frequently to our house. We had his custom; and if he was not the best, he was, at least, the most noble of those who used the shop. I had the good fortune to pleafe that cavalier, who, every time he met me, encouraged me to speak, and seemed to liften with pleasure to what I said. " Scipio," said he one day, " if I had a lacquey of thy humour, I should " think myself in possession of a trea-" fure; and if thou didit not belong " to a man for whom I have a regard, I " would do my endeavour to debauch " thee from his service." - " Sir," ' faid I, " you would find it a very " easy talk; for I have an inclination to serve people of quality: that is my foible; I am charmed by their " eafy behaviour."-" If that be the " case," replied Don Manriquez, "I will defire Signior Balthazar to con-" fent to thy leaving him, and coming es into



Plate IX.



" into my fervice; I don't believe he will refuse me that favour." Indeed Velasquez granted it the more easily, as hedid not think the loss of a roguish lacquey irreparable: for my own part, I was glad of the change; the valet of a citizen appearing to me a mere beggar, in comparison to the lacquey of a knight of Alcantara.

lacquey of a knight of Alcantara. To draw a faithful picture of my new patron, I must tell you, that he was a cavalier, endued with a most amiable person, and with such sweetnels of temper and cultivated underflanding, as captivated every body who knew him : befides he bad a great deal of courage and probity, and wanted nothing but fortune. Being cadet of a family more illustrious than rich, he was obliged to lubfilt at the expense of an old aunt who lived at Toledo, and who, loving him as her own fon, took care to furnith him with what money he wanted le Went always handfomely dreffed, and was perfectly well received every where i he vilited the principal ladies of the city, band among others, the Marchionels of Almenara, a widow of feventy-two years of age, who, by her engaging behaviour and agreeable wit, aslured the whole nobility of Cordova to her house, in Men as well as women de-S lighted in her convertation, and her family was ftyled the polite company. My matters who was one of the most affiduous vifitors of that lady, came home from her house, one evenlings with an enlivened look that was not natural to him: upon which, I 'slaid of Signior, you feem to be " frangely elevated; may your faish-"fomething entraordinary happened?"
The knight forfied at that question, and owned he was actually engroffed by a ferious convertation which he had enjoyed with the Marchioness of Almenara. M. I heartily wish, "did I, laughing, Shat the Superannu-" ated toaff may have made a declara-" tion of love to you. Jefting a-" part," answered he; " know, my " friend, that I am really beloved by the marchionefs !! Chevalien " faid the to me, " I know the fmall -" nels of your fortune, as well as the "nobleness of your birth: I have an "inclination for you, and am refolved

" to make you eafy in your circum" " flances, by marrying you, as I van " not decently make your fortune any other way. I know very well that " this marriage will bring upon me the " ridicule of the world; that fcanda? " will be very busy at my expence; and that, in thort, I shall pais for an old fool, who must needs have another husband. No matter; P intend to despise flander, in order to " make you happy. All that I fear," added the, " is, that you may pos-" fibly have a reluctance to comply "Swith my cintentions " di This;" continued the knight, " is the fubof prized me the more; as the is the " most virtuous and prudent woman of Cordova. Lanswered, therefore; 15 I was attonished the should do me 4 the honour of offering me her hand "the who had always perfitted in the " resolution of preserving her widow" hood to the last. To this she replied? "that having a confiderable efface, the " should be glad in her life-time to share it with a man of honour whom " fhe efteemed."-" You are then P " fuppose," faid I, " determined to ha " zardthe leap."-" Can'ft thou doube "it ?" he replied : " the marchionel's Toposteffes immense wealthy sogether "I with excellent qualities both of the " heart and head; and I muft have loft "my judgment indeed, vif I wejected " fuch an advantageous fettlement?" they much approved of my may they's design to lay hold of this fair Sociation to make his fortune, and even advised him to puth matters, for much was I afraid to fee her inclinations change. Luckily, the lady,"
who had the affair full more at hear 4 than I had, gave duchnexpeditions orders, that the preparations were foon made for ber marriage. As foor as it was known at Cordova, that the old Marchionels of Almena 2 was going to marry young Don Mansiquez de Medrano; the wits began to make themselves merry at the swidow's expences; but in vain did they exhauft their flock of raillery; they could not divert her from hen delign ; The let the whole city talk, and tola lowed her knight to the altar: their nuprials were celebrated with fuch splendor as afforded new matter for fcandal. " The bride," faid they adgim se

might have, at least, for the fake of decency, suppressed all noise and pomp, which but ill becomes old widows who marry young husbands."

The marchioness, instead of appearing assumed of being, at her ge, wife to the chevalier, indulged herself, without constraint, in the 4 joy which the felt on this occa-5 fion; the had a grand entertainment at her house, accompanied by a cone cert of mulick, and the featt ended in a ball, at which were prefent 4 all the nobility of Cordova. To-" wards the end of the ball, our new-4 married couple flipped off and met in 4 an apartment, where, being shut up with a waiting-woman and me, the marchioness addressed herself to my master in these words: " Don Manfriquez, this is your apartment: mine is in another part of the house: we will pass the night in separate chambers, and in the day we will live together like mother and son." The knight was at first mistaken, and be-4 lieved that the lady talked thus only to engage him to offer foft violence to her delicacy: imagining, therefore, that he ought, out of pure pod liteness, to act the passionate lover, 4 he approached her, and eagerly endeayoured to serve her in quality of valet de chambre; but fhe, far from allowing him to undrefs her, pushed 4 him away with a ferious air, faying, " Hold, Don Manriques; if you take " me for one of those amorous old widows who marry again out of frailty,
you are deceived; I did not espouse
you to make you buy the advantages
which you will reap from our contract of marriage; these are the pure
offerings of my heart, and I exact
nothing in return but sentiments of of nothing in return but fentiments of friendship." So faying, the left my mafter and me in our apartment, and retired into her own, with her wait-4 ing-maid, absolutely forbidding the chevalier to follow her.

After her retreat, we remained a good while confounded at what we had heard. "Scipio," faid my ma-" Her, " didft thou ever hear fuch a " discourse as that of the marchioness? " What doft thou think of fuch a " lady?"-" I think, Sir," answered " I, " that the has not her fellow;" you are happy in having fuch a wife, which is like the pollethon of a be" nefice without cure of fouls."-As for my part," replied Don Man-46 an inestimable character, and I in-44 tend to compensate, with all imaes ginable attention, the facrifice which " the makes to her delicacy." Having converfed fome time about the lady, we went to reft; I upon a trucklebed in a wardrobe, and my master in a fine bed prepared for him, where I believe, at bottom, he was not forry to lie alone, and to be quit for his fear only.

' The rejoicings began again next day, and the new-married lady appeared in fuch good humour as to afford scope to the railers. She was the first to laugh at what they said; nay, even excited others to laugh, by receiving their sallies with a good grace. The knight, for his part, seemed no less satisfied with his fpoule; and, by the tender glances with which he looked and spoke to her, one would have thought that old age was his tafte. This happy couple had in the evening a new conversation, in which it was decided, that, without disturbing one another, they should live, for the future, in the fame manner as before marriage: meanwhile I must do Don Manriquez the justice to fay, that, out of confideration for his wife, he did what few hufbands would have done in his place: he abandoned a girl in the city, whom he loved, and of whom he was beloved; being refolved, as he faid, to maintain no commerce which would feem to in-Inlt the delicate conduct of his wife towards him.

While he gave this old lady fuch firong marks of grantude, the re-paid them with usury, though the was ignorant of this behaviour; and " made him mafter of her ftrong-box, which was even better replenished than that of Velasquez. As she had retrenched her house-keeping during her widowhood, the put it again on the same footing on which it had been in the life-time of her first hufband: the increased the number of her fervants, filled her stable with horses and mules; in a word, by her generofity, the chevalier, who was the poorest, became the richest knight of Alcantara. You will ask, perhaps, what I got by all this? I received fifty piffoles from my miftrefs,
and one hundred from my mafter,
who, moreover, made me his fecretary, with an appointment of five
hundred crowns; he had even fo
much confidence in my integrity,

that he created me his treasurer.

'His treasurer!' cried I, interrupting Scipio, with a loud laugh. 'Yes, 'Sir,' he replied with a dry serious look; 'no less than his treasurer; and I'll venture to say, that I acquitted myself in that employment with homour. True it is, I am perhaps somewhat indebted to cash: for, as I took my wages per advance, and quitted the knight's service suddenly, it is not impossible that I may now be in arrears: at any rate, it is the last reproach that I have deserved, having always acted with probity since that time.

' I was, therefore,' continued the fon of Cofcolina, & fecretary and treafurer to Don Manriquez, who feemed as well satisfied with me as I was with him; when he received a letter from Toledo, importing, that his aunt Donna Theodora Moscoso was at the point of death. He fet out instantly to see that lady, who had been a mother to him for many years; and I accompanied him in this journey, together with a valet de chambre and one lacquey. Being all mounted on the best horses in our stables, we foon got to Toledo, where we found Donna Theodora in such a condition as gave us hopes that the would not die of that diffemper; and truly our prognostick, though contrary to that of an old physician who attended her, was verified by the

While the health of our good aunt
was re-establishing, less, perhaps, by
the remedies she took, than by the
presence of her dear nephew, Mr.
Treasurer passed his time as agreeably as he could, with young people,
whose acquaintance soon introduced
him to occasions of spending his
money. They sometimes carried me
to the tenms-court, where they engaged me in play; and, as I was not
so expert a gamester as my master
Don Abel, I lost much oftener than
I won. I conceived insensibly an
inclination for play; and if I had

entirely abandoned myfelf to that paffion, it would, doubtlefs, have compelled me to take from our cafe fome quarters of my allowance per advance; but luckily, love faved both my own virtue and my mafter's money. One day, as I paffed by the church de los Reyes I perceived through a lattice, the curtains of which were withdrawn, a young maid who feemed rather a divinity than a mortal. I would use a term fill ftronger, if there was any, to denote the impression which she made upon my heart. I made it my business to get information about her; and, by dint of enquiry, learned that her name was Beatrice, and that she was waiting-maid to Donna Julia, second daughter of the Count de Polan."

Beatrice interrupted Scipio with a loud laugh; then addressing herself to my wife, 'Beautiful Antonia,' faid she, 'pray, look stedfastly at me. Don't 'you think I have the air of a divinity?'—'You had at that time, in my 'eyes,' said Scipio to her; 'and since 'I no longer suspect your sidelity, you feem to me fairer than ever.' My secretary, after such a gallant repartee, pursued his history thus.

This discovery quite inflamed me; not indeed with a legitimate ardour, for I imagined that I should easily triumph over her virtue, by presents capable of shaking it; but I judged amis of the chaste Beatrice. In vain did I offer her (by means of mercenary women) my purie and affection; the rejected my proposals with disdain.
Her resistance encreased my desires. I had recourse to the last expedient, and offered my hand, which the accepted, when the knew that I was fecretary and treasurer to Don Man-riques. As we thought it convenient to conceal our marriage for fome time, we were wedded privately, in presence of Dame Lorer phora, governess of Seraphina, and some other domesticks belonging to the Duke de Polan. As foon as I had married Bestrice, the facilitated the means of feeing and converling with her at night in the garden, in which I introduced myfelf by a little door, of which the gave me the key. Never were man and wife happier in one another than Beatrice and I. We waited with equal impatience for the hour of rendezvous, ran thither with equal engernels; and the time which we spent together, though it was sometimes pretty long, seemed

but a moment to both.

One night, which was as fatal to me as the others had been propitious, I was surprized, at entering the garden; to find the little door open. I was alarmed by this uncommon event, from whence I conceived a bad omen. I grew pale and trembled, as if I had foreseen what was to happen; and advancing in the dark towards an ar-hour where I used to converse with my wife, I heard the voice of a man. I stopped all of a sudden to listen, and my ear was immediately faluted with these words, " Don't let me languish then, my dear Beatrice ! compleat my happines, and confider that your fortune is connected with it." Infread of having patience to hear him to an end, I thought there was no coccation for knowing more. A jeaand, breathing nothing but vengeance, I drew my fword, and went haltily into the arbour. "Ah! cow, ardly feducer!" cried I; "whofoe ever thou art, thou halt fooner deof prive me of life than rob me of my honour." So faying, I attacked the eavalier who was talking to Beatrice. ! He put himself immediately into a politure of defence, and fought like a man who understood the art much better than I, who had only received a few lesions at Cordova. Neverthetels, iwordiman as he was, I made a push which he could not parry, or rather his foot flipped. I faw him fall ; and, imagining that I had wounded him mortally, fled as fait as my legs could carry me, without answering. Beatrice, who called me.

Yes, really, faid his wife, intenriging him, I called in order to unfindereise him. The eavalier with whom I converted was no other than Don Fernando de Leyvac That nobleman, who loved my minrels Julia, had formed a refolution of carrying her off by force, believing it impossible to obtain her by any other means; and I myfelf had given him a meeting in the garden, to concert with him the steps of that undertaking, ton which be affured me, my fortune

depended thut in vain did I call my husband; he avoided me as a wife who had been unfaithful to him.

My lituation at that time was fuch, refumed Scipio, 'as rendered me capable of committing any thing. Those who know by experience what jealoufy is, and to what extravagance it drives the foundest understandings, will not be furprized at the diforder which it produced in my weak brain. I underwent a momentary transition from one extreme to another. I felt the emotions of harved fucceed those of tenderness, which I had entertained for my wife a moment before, and made an oath to abandon and banish her from my memory. Belides, I thought I had killed a cavalier; and, in that opinion, being afraid of falling into the hands of justice, suffered that inconceivable anxiety which incessantly pursues, like a fury, the man who has done a bad action. In this horrible fituation, my whole care being to escape, I did not go home, but inflantly quitted Toledo, having no other baggage than the cloaths on my back. True, indeed, I had in my pocket fixty piftoles, which were a pretty good resource to a young man who proposed to live all his life in fervice.

L walked all night long, or rather ran; for the images of alguazils, which continually haunted my imagination, supplied me still with new vigour; and the morning surprized me between Rodillas and Maqueda. When I arrived at this last town, finding myfelf a little fatigued, I went into the church as foon as it was open; and, after having put up a hort prayer, sat down upon a bench to rest me. I began to muse upon my present situation, which, Heaven knows, was perplexing enough; but I had not time to make long reflections. I heard the church echo with two on three smacks of a whip, which making me conclude that a carrier was palling, I got up immediately to fee whether or not I was mittaken; and, by that time I got to the door, perceived one, who, being mounted on a mule, lead "two morein a leath. "Stop, friend," faid I to him; "where are those "unules a going?" To Madrid," aniwered he. "I came hither with

st two; good Dominican monks, and "am going back myfelf."

The opportunity that offered of & travelling to Madrid, inspired me with an inclination to go thither. I made a bargain with the carrier, mounted one of his mules, and we pushed forwards for Illescas, where we were to fleep. Scarce had we got out of Maqueda, when the carrier, who was a man between thirtyfive and forty years of age, thundered out church-finging with vaft vociferation he hegan with the prayers which the canons fing at mattins, then fung the credo, as it is fung at high mals; and pailing on to velpers, pronounced them, withfout even iparing the magnificat. Although the roque flunned me with his noise, I could not help laughing, and even encouraged him to continue, when he was obliged to ftop and take breath. " Courage, friend !" faid I to him; " pray, go on t if Hea-" ven hath given you good lungs, I " fee you don't put them to asbad " ufer No, indeed, dried he; I am not, thank God, like the " most part of carriers, who sing no-" thing but infamous or impious " fongs: I would not even repeat hat-" lads made upon our wars with the Moors; for these are things frivo-" lous, if not wicked." You have," faid I, " a purity of heart rarely to " be met with among muleleers: with of your longs, have you likewife made a vow of chaftity with regard " to the young wenches who live at "innsupon the road ?"-" Gertainly," answered he. " Continence is ano-"ther thing on which I pique my-I mind nothing but my mules." I was a little attonished to hear this phonix of carriers talk in fuch a manner; and looking upon him as a man of honesty and differetion, enfortered into a conventation with him Stafter he had fung his fills We arrived at Helpas in the twilight; where, alighting at an inn, I Lets the care of the miles to my companion, and went into the kitchen, swhere I ordered the landlord to procure a good supper. This he pros miled to do fo effectually, that I to the carrier had no fooner spoke

house the longest day I had to live. "Aik," faid he, "alk your carrier what fort of a man I am. Ecod! I will defy all the cooks of Madrid se and Toledo to make an olla podrida se comparable to those that I compose. " I will treat you this night with a ra-" gout of rabbit drelled in my manner, " and you shall fee whether or not I "have reason to boast of my skill." Thereupon, thewing me a fauce-panwherein there was (as he faid) a young rabbit already minced ; "There, added he, "is what I intend to give M pepper, falt, wine, a handful of fweet "herbs, and other ingredients which "I use in my sauces, I hope to serve worthy of a judge." The landlord, after having thus founded his own praife, began to drefs fupper; and, while it was doing, I went into the hall, where, finding a kind of couch, I lay down to sleep off my fatigue, having had is no reft the night before. In two hours the carrier wikening me, laid, " Ma-" tter, your supper is ready; come, if you please, and fit down at table." There was one in another room, with two covers, at which my fellow-traveller and I fitting down, the ragout was flerved. I attacked it with a 1 greedy appetite, and found it of an exquitite relith, whether hunger made "me judge too tavourable of it, or that s my latisfaction was the effect of the cook's skill. We had also a plate of roalt mutton; and I remarking that the carrier did honour to this laft dish only, asked, why he abstained from the other. He answered, with 4 a fmile, that he did not loveragouts. This reply, or rather the fmile with which it was accompanied, feemed to me mysterious : "You conceal, 4 faid I, " the true reason that hinders Myou from eating the ragout; pray, is do me the pleasure of letting me "know it." Since you are fo cu-" will tell you, that I have loathed all thefe forts of ragouts, fince, in going once from Toledo to Cuenç Mathey brought me for lopper, at an inc an hathed cat instead of a rabbit, and iffighat gave me a difgulfat all frieaffees. I should remember I had loged at his is those words, than, in spite of the hunger that devoured me, my appetite forfook me all of a fudden. I took it in my head that I had eaten of a pretended rabbit, and could no longer look at the ragout without making wry faces. My companion did not cure me of this conjecture, when he told me, that it was a common thing among the inn-keepers of Spain, as well as the pastry-cooks, to substitute that quid pro quo. This discourse, you see, was very confoling; and therefore I had not the leaft inclination to return to the ragout, nor even to touch the roaft ment, left the mutton might be as much fophisticated as the rabbit. I rose from table, cursing the ragout, the landlord, and his inn; and, lying down again upon my fettee, pafied the reft of the night nore quietly than I had expected. Next morning early, after having paid the landlerd as handsomely as if I had been extremely well treated, I departed from Illescas, my imagination fill fo full of the ragout, that I fancied every animal which I faw was a cat.

I arrived in good time at Ma-drid, where, as foon as I had fa-tished my carrier, I hired a fmall room near the Sun-gate. Mineeyes, though accustomed to quality, were dazzied by the great concourse of noblemen who usually appeared in the court-end of the town. I admired the prodigious quantity of coaches, and the infinite number of gentlemen, pages, and lacquies, who at-tended the great. My admiration redoubled, when, going to the king's leyee, I beheld that monarch fur-rounded by his courtiers. I was charmed at the light, and faid within myfelf, " I am no longer forprized at what I have heard, that one cannot possibly conceive the magnifier cence of the court of Madrid, withcout being an eye-witness of it : I am overjoyed at my coming hither, where I foresee I shall be able to do fomething. All that I could perform, however, was to contract a few unprofitable acquaintances. I gradually went all my money, and thought myself very lucky in having an opportunity of bestowing myself brought to Madrid, where he was born, and with whom I grew acquainted by accident. I became his ' factorum; and, when he returned to the university, followed him thither. The name of my new patron was Don Ignacio de Ipigna. He assumed the Don, because he had been preceptor to a duke, who, by way of recompence, fettled upon him a penfion for life; he enjoyed another as emeritus professor of the college; and he drew yearly from the publick a revenue of two or three hundred pitholes, by the books of dogmatical morality which he printed. The manner in which he composed his works well deserves honourable mention. He spent almost all the day in reading Hebrew, Greek, and Latin authors, and in writing upon finall fquares of paper each apothegm or brilliant thought which he met with. As these squares were filled, he employed me to firing them upon wire, in form of a garland, and each gar-I land made a volume. What a world of bad books did we compose! every month almost we finished two volumes, and immediately the press groaned with them. What was most furprising, he published these his compilings as performances entirely new; and if the criticks thought proper to upbraid him with having pillaged the ancients, he would an-fewr with most haughty assurance,

4 Furto latamur in ipfo. · He was also a great commentator; and there was fo much equdition in his annotations, that he frequently made remarks on things fearer worthy to be observed; and sometimes wrote upon his paper-squares passages from Hesiod, and other authors, very little to the purpose. That I improved my understanding in the fervice of this virtuofo, it would be ungrateful in me to deny. I brought my hand-writing to perfection by dint of transcribing his works; and as, in treating me like a pupil, rather than a valet, he took care to cultivate my capacity, he was also far from neglecting my morals. "Sci-pio," he would say, when he heard of any piece of knavery committed by a servant, " beware, my child, with all my merit, upon a pedant of " of following the bad example of that Salamanca, whom a family-affair had " rogue; a valet ought to ferve his ma* Ber with equal fidelity and zeal." In a word, Don Ignacio loft no occasion of inculcating virtue in mc; and his exhortations had such good effect that I was never in the least tempted to play him a trick during the fifteen months which I speat in his house.

I have already observed, that Dr. 4 de Ipigna was originally of Madrid, where he had a kinfwoman called Catalina, chamber-maid to the prince's nurse. This waiting-maid, who is the same whom I fince made use of to procure Signior de Santillane's en-Iargement from the tower of Segovia, being defirous of doing a good office for Don Ignacio, engaged her mittrefs to alk a benefice for him from 4 the Duke of Lerma. That minister granted him a nomination to the archdeaconry of Grenada, which being a conquered country, is in the gift of the king. We fet out for Madrid, as foon as we learned this spiece of news, the doctor intending to thank his benefactreffes before he departed to Grenada. I had more than one opportunity of feeing and feeing to Catalina, who was pleafed with my easy air and gay dispo-sition. For my part, I found her so much to my liking, that I could not help making suitable returns to the little marks of friendship which she bestowed upon me. In fine, we contracted a mutual attachment.-Forgive this confession, my dear Beatrice : as I believed you false, that miftake ought to screen me from your

reproaches.

Meanwhile Dr. Don Ignacio, preparing for his departure to Grenada, his relation and I, frightened at the feparation that threatened us, had recourse to an expedient which preserved us from that misfortune. I feigned myself sick, complained of my head and breast, and affected all the symptoms of a most violent distemper. My master called a physician, who having examined me with care, sincerely owned that my distemper was a very serious matter; and that, in all likelihood, I should keep my chamber a long time.

The doctor, impatient to be at his cathedral, did not think proper to delay his departure, but took another young man into his fervice, leaving me to the case of a nurse,

with whom he deposited a fum of money, to defray the expence of my funeral if I should die, or to recompense my service if I should recover of my disease. As soon as I underftood that Don Ignacio was gone, all my complaints vanished. I got out of bed, dismissed my physician who had fo much penetration, and got rid of my nurse, who stole more than half of the money with which the had been entrusted in my behalf. While I acted this part, Catalina performed another with her miltrefs Donna Anna de Guerva, whom, by persuading her that I was admirable in intrigues, the induced to chale me for one of her agents. Madam Nurse, whom her avarice always himulated to new undertakings, having occasion for such people, received me into her family, and in a little time put my abilities to the proof. She gave me commissions which required some address; and, without vanity, I did not acquit myfelf amifs: wherefore the was as well pleased with me as I had cause to be diffatisfied with her. This lady was fo covetous, that she would not allow me the least share of the fruits which the reaped from my industry and trouble. She imagined, that the acted with great generolity in paying my wages punctually. This excels of avarice would have foon induced me to quit her fervice, had I not been retained by the affection of Catalina, which kindling every day more and more, she proposed, in a formal manner, that I should take her to wife.

"Softly, my dear," faid I; "that "ceremony can't be performed be"tween us fo foon. I must first be "convinced of the death of a young "woman who got the flart of you, and to whom (for my fins) I am mar"ried."—"Not you, indeed," replied Catalina; "you only say so to conceal, in a polite manner, the reluctance you have to wed me."
In vain did I protest that I spoke the truth. She looked upon my sincere confession as a shift; and, being offended at it, changed her behaviour towards me. We did not quarrel; but our correspondence visibly coolled, and we no longer retained for one another any other sentiments.

vanoni. ay the expensbragara At this juncture, I heard that Signior Gil Blas de Santillane, fecre--tary to the prime-minister of the Spanish monarchy, wanted a lacquey ; and this place flattered me the more, as it was represented the most' agreeable one that I could posses. 44 Signior de Santillane," faid people to me, "is a perfon beloved by the 46 Duke of Lerma, and of confequence' es cannot fail of pushing his fortune a' " great way : belides, he is very ge-" nerous; so that, in managing his 44 affairs, you will effectually improve your own 36 L did not neglect this' opportunity. I went immediately, and presented myfelf to Signion Gil' Blas, for whom at first fight I found -a growing inclination, and who admitted me into his fervice on account fitate on quitting the nurse for him; andivif it please Heaveng he shall be mylaft mafter des tou beb I winev Here Scipio shnifhed his history; then addressing himself to me, A Svg-Unior de Samillane, faid he, spray coverous, that and would not allow ", me the leaft thare of the fruits which he reged from my indultry and foodbie, She imagined, that the acted with great generofity in paying my wages punctually. This excus of avairce would have foon induced one to quit her fervice, had I not heen retained by the affection of Catalina, which kindling every day · more and more, the propoled, in a . formal manner, that I thould take

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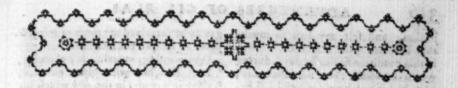
than those of decency and common ' withels for me to these ladies, that "you have always found me a zealous" and faithful fervant. I have need of your tellimony to perfuade them' that the fon of Cofcolina has purged his morals, and that virtuous fenti-" ments have succeeded his vicious in-1 baye stready observed north 1

Yes, ladies and I, this is what I can answer for if Scipio, in his childhood, was a real picaro, he has corrected his conduct fo well fince that time, that he is now the model of a perfect fervant. Far from having cause to blame his behaviour towards me, I must own that I lie under great obligations to him. The night on which I was apprehended, to be carried to the tower of Segovia, he faved from pillage and fecured a part of my effects, which he might have appropriated to 'a himfelf with impunity. He not onthrough pure friendship, came and thut himself up with me in prison, prefeiring the melancholy pleafure of tharing ony forrows to all the "- charms of diberty has of anisand " ed with my early air and gry diffiotition. For my part, I found her lo much to my liking, that I could not ble making finitable returns to the direct was be friendship which the · beflowed upon me. in fine, we con-- 10 1 - danie attechment beffert que this confession, my dear Mearice: as I believed you fidle, that miliake ought to fereen me from your reprogenes. c.

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THE

ADVENTURES

OF

G I L B L A S

OF

SANTILLANE.

BOOK XI.

CHAP. I.

and the state of t

GIL BLAS IS OVERWHELMED WITH JOY, WHICH IS DISTURBED BY A MELANCHOLY EVENT. SUCH CHANGES HAPPEN AT COURT, AS INDUCE SANTILLANE TO GO THITHER AGAIN.

Have already observed, that there was great harmony between Antonia and Beatrice; the last being used to live like a submissive waiting - woman,

and the other habituating herself to act the mistress. Scipio and I were husbands of too much gallantry, and too well beloved by our wives, to be long without children: they grew pregnant almost at the same time. Beatrice, who was the first delivered, brought into the world a girl; and a few days after, Antonia crowned my happiness in bringing forth a boy. I fent my secretary to Valencia with this piece of news for the governor, who came to Lirias with Seraphina, and the Marchioness of Pliego, to stand godmothers to the

children, being pleased to add this token of affection to those I had already received. My son, whose godfather and godmother were that nobleman and the marchioness, was christened Alphonso; and my lady governess, willing that I should have the honour of being doubly her gossip, stood with me for Scipio's daughter, to whom we gave the name of Seraphina.

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Not only the people of my family were rejoiced at the birth of my fon, the inhabitants of Lirias likewife celebrated it by feafts; which shewed that the whole village partook of their mafter's pleasure. But, alas! our rejoicings were not of long duration; or rather, they were all of a sudden converted into groans, complaints, and lamentations, by an event which more than twenty years have not been able to make me forget, and which will ever be present to my thoughts: my fon died; and his mother, though safely delivered, foon followed him; a violent fever robbed me of my dear wife, fourteen months after we had been married! Let the reader conceive, if possible, the forrow with which I was seized. I fell into a state of stupid de-Zz jection;

jection; and felt my loss so much, that I seemed quite insensible. I was in this condition five or six days, during which I would take no sustenance; and, had it not been for Scipio, I believe I should either have let myself die of hunger, or have lost my reason entirely; but that dexterous secretary found means to beguile my grief by conforming himself to it; he made me swallow broths, by the art of presenting them with such a mortisted look, as if he gave them, not so much with a view of preserving my life, as of nursing my affliction.

This affectionate servant having written to Don Alphonso an account of my misfortune, and the deplorable fituation in which I was, that tender and compassionate nobleman, that generous friend, repaired immediately to Lirias. I cannot, without being melted, recal the moment in which he presented himfelf to my view: ' My dear Santillane!' faid he, embracing me, ' I am not come hither to confole you; I am come to mourn with you for Antoinia, as you would mourn with me, · had Fate robbed me of my Seraphina." In effect, he fled tears, and mingled his fighs with mine: fo that, overwhelmed as I was with forrow, I had a lively fense of Don Alphonso's goodness.

This governor having had a long conference with Scipio about the means of vanquishing my grief, they concluded that I must, for some time, be removed from Lirias, where every thing recalled inceffantly to my mind the image of my poor Antonia. Upon this, Don Cæsar's son proposed to carry me with him to Valencia, and my secretary seconded him so well, that I yielded to his proposal. I left Scipio and his wife at my house, every part of which, indeed, ferved only to increase my affliction, and fet out with the governor. When I arrived at Valencia, Don Cæfar and his daughter-in-law fpared nothing to divert my chagrin; they entertained me by turns with all the amusements that seemed proper to dispel it; but, in spite of all their endeavours, I continued as much as ever plunged in the most profound melancholy. It was not Scipio's fault that I did not resume my tranquillity: he came often from Lirias to Valencia, to know how I was, and returned fad or

gay as he perceived me more or lefs off.

One morning, entering my chamber, Sir,' faid he, with great emotion, there is a report in the city which interests the whole kingdom; it is faid that Philip the Third is no more, and that the prince his fon is now upon the throne: nay, more,' added he, that the Cardinal Duke of Lerma has loft his post; that he is even forbid the court; and that Don Gaspard de Guzman, Count d'Olivarez, is now prime-minister.' I felt myself agitated by this piece of news, without knowing wherefore; and Scipio perceiving it, asked if I was any how af-fected by this great change. 'Why 'should it affect me, my child?' said I; I have quitted the court, and ought to look with indifference upon all the changes that can happen there.'

· For a man of your age,' replied the fon of Coscolina, ' you are very " much detached from the world; were I in your place, I should have a longing defire to go to Madrid, and flew my face to the young monarch, to fee if he would remember me: this is a pleasure in which I would indulge myself.'- I understand thee,' faid I; ' thou wouldst have me return to court, and try Fortune anew, or rather to grow ambitious and covetous again.'- Why should your morals be corrupted?' aniwered Scipio: ' have more confidence in your own virtue; I will answer for your conduct; the wholesome reflections which you made upon the court during your difgrace will screen you from the perils of it : re-embark boldly upon a sea, the shelves of which you are so well acquainted with. "Peace, flatterer!' said I, interrupting him with a fmile; ' art thou tired of feeing me lead a quiet life? I thought thou hadft a greater regard for my repole."

In this part of our conversation, Dom Cæsar and his son coming in, confirmed the news of the king's death, as well as the Duke of Lerma's missfortune; they moreover told me, that this minister having asked leave to return to Rome, it was refused; and he was ordered to repair to his marquisate at Denia: then, as if they had been in concert with my secretary, they ad-

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wifed me to go Madrid, and present myself to the new king, since I was known to him, and had even done him such service as the great always recompense with pleasure. 'As for my part,' said Don Alphonso, 'I don't doubt but he will be grateful; and that Philip the Fourth will pay the debts of the Prince of Spain. —'I am of the same opinion,' said Don Cæsar; 'and look upon Santillane's journey to court as an occasion for him to arrive at great preferment.'

'Truly, gentlemen,' cried I, ' you don't consider what you say; to hear you, one would think I had nothing to do but repair to Madrid, in order to have the golden key, or some government, conferred upon me : you are miltaken; I am, on the contrary, persuaded that the king would take no notice of my person, were I to present myself to his view: but I will do it, if you desire, in order to disabuse you. The noblemen of The noblemen of Leyva took me at my word, and I could not help promising that I would immediately set out for Madrid. foon as my fecretary faw me determined on the journey, he felt an immoderate joy: he imagined that I should no sooner appear before the new monarch than that prince would distinguish me in the crowd, and load me with honours and wealth: thereupon, feeding his fancy with the most splendid chimeras, he raised me to the first offices of the state, and preferred himself by the help of my elevation.

I got ready, therefore, to return to court; not with a view of facrificing again to Fortune, but to fatisfy Don Cæfar and his son, who imagined that I should soon possess the favour of my sovereign. True it is, I myself felt at bottom some desire of trying if the young prince would know me again: attracted by this emotion of curiosity, without hope or design of reaping any advantage from the new reign, I departed with Scipio for Madrid, leaving the care of my house to Beatrice, who was an excellent economist.

CHAP. II.

GIL BLAS ARRIVES AT MADRID, AND APPEARS AT COURT; THE KING REMEMBERS AND RECOM-MENDS HIM TO HIS PRIME- MINISTER. THE CONSEQUENCE OF THAT RECOMMENDATION.

E gained Madrid in less than eight days, Don Alphonso having accommodated us with two of his best horses, that we might make the greater dispatch; and we alighted at a furnished house where I lodged before, belonging to Vincent Forrero, my old landlord, who was very glad to see me again.

As this was a man who piqued himself upon knowing every thing that happened, both at court and city, I asked if there was any thing new. 'A great many things,' answered he; ince the death of Philip III. the friends and partizans of the Cardinal Duke of Lerma have bestirred themselves to maintain his eminence in the ministry; but their efforts have been ineffectual: the Count d'Olivarez has got the better of them all. It is faid, that Spain lofes nothing by the change, and that the new prime-minister has a genius of such vast extent, that he is able to govern the whole world: Heaven preserve him! What is certain, added he, is, that the people have conceived the highest opinion of his capacity; and we shall see, in the end, whether the Duke of Lerma's place is well or ill fupplied.' Forrero having thus opened, gave me an account of all the changes which had been made at court fince the Count d'Olivarez steered the helm of the monarchy.

Two days after my arrival at Madrid, I went to court in the afternoon, and put myfelf in the king's way, as he went into his closet: but he did not look at me. I returned next day to the same place, but was not more fortunate. The third time, he cast his eye upon me as he passed, but seemed to take no notice of my person; whereupon I came to a determination, and faid to Scipio, who accompanied me, Thou feeth that the king does not remember me; or, if he does, has no mind to renew the acquaintance: 1 believe it will not be amiss for us to fet out upon our return to Valencia. Not so fast, Sir, replied my secre-tary; you know better than I, that fuccess at court is only to be obtained by patience: don't cease shewing yourself to the prince; by dint of Z 2 2

perseverance in appearing before him you will oblige him to confider you more attentively, and to recognize the features of his agent with the fair Catalina.

That Scipio might have nothing to reproach me with, I had the complaifance to continue the fame conduct during three weeks; and one day, at length, the monarch, struck with my appearance, ordered me to be called in; and I entered his closet, not without great disorder to find myfelf tête à tete with my fovereign. Who are you? faid he; I remember your face, but cannot recollect where I have feen you.'- Sir,' answered I, trembling, 'I had the honour to conduct your majesty one night, with the Count de Lemos, to the house of -- ' Oh! I remember it,' faid the prince, interrupting me, you was fecretary to the Duke of Lerma, and, if I am not mistaken, your name is Santillane, I have not forget that you ferred me with abundance of zeal on the occasion, and that you was very ill rewarded for your pains: was not you imprisoned for that adventure?'- 'Yes, Sir', faid I; ' I was fix months in the tower of Segovia, from whence your goodness delivered me.'- That, answered he, ' does not acquit me of the obligation; it is not enough to fet you at liberty, I ought to recompense you for the misfortune which you suffered for love of me.'

Just as the prince had pronounced these words, the Count d'Olivarez entered the closet. A favourite takes umbrage at every thing: he was aftonithed to find a ftranger there; and the king redoubled his furprize, in faying to him, 'Count, I recommend this young man to you; employ him in fome shape or other, and take care of his advancement. The minister affected to receive this order with a gracious look, eyeing me from head to toot, and very anxious to know who I was, Go, friend, faid the monarch to me, making a fign for me to retire; 'the count will not fail to employ you in an advantageous manner, both for my service and your own interest.' I immediately quitted the closet,

and rejoined the fon of Coscolina, who. extremely impatient to know what the king had faid to me, remained in the utmost agitation. He asked me forthwith, whether we must return to Valencia or stay at court. 'Thou shalt 'judge,' said I: then I overwhelmed him with joy, in recounting to him, word for word, the short conversation which I had with the king. ' My dear ' master,' said Scipio to me, when he heard it, ' will you distrust my alma-' nacks again ? Confess that the Lords of Leyva and I were not to blame, in exhorting you to take a trip to Madrid. I already see you in some eminent post; you will become the Calderona of Count d'Olivarez.'-That is not at all what I wish,' faid I, interrupting him; 'I have no ambition for a place which is environed with fo many precipices. I would rather have an employment in which I should have no occasion to do injustice, or carry on a shameful traffick of my prince's favour: after the use I made of my past credit, I cannot be too much upon my guard against avarice and ambition. Come, Sir,' replied my secretary, the minister will give you some good post, which you may fill without ceafing to be an honest man.'

More urged by Scipio than by my own curiofity, I went next day to the house of Count d'Olivarez before sunrife; having been informed, that every morning, in fummer and winter, he gave audience by candle-light. I modeftly took my station in the corner of the hall, from whence I narrowly observed the count when he appeared; for I had but a superficial view of him in the king's closet: he was taller than the middle-fize, and might have paffed for a fat man in a country where we see none almost but lean people; his shoulders were so high, that I thought him hunch-backed, though he was not so; his head, which was extremely large, hung down upon his breaft; his hair was black and straight, his visage long, his complexion of an olive colour, his mouth funk in, and his chin peaked and turned upwards at the

All this together could not make a

It was likely, on account of his difadvantageous figure, that he generally gave audience from his couch, or received people fitting.

very handsome appearance; nevertheless, as I believed him to be well difposed towards me, I looked upon him with a favourable eye, and even found him agreeable. True it is, he treated every body with an affable and pleafant air, and very graciously received the memorials which were presented to him; and this seemed to supply the place of a good person. Meanwhile, when I advanced in my turn to falute him, and make myself known, he darted a rude and threatening look at me; then turning his back, without deigning to hear me, returned into his closet. I now thought him more ugly than he was naturally, went out of the hall very much confounded at fuch an unfavourable reception, and did not know what to think of the matter.

Having rejoined Scipio, who waited for me at the door, 'Doft thou know,' faid I, 'what reception I have met with ?'- 'No,' answered he; 'but it is not difficult to guess: the minister, ready to conform himself to the pleasure of his prince, has doubtless offered you some considerable employment. There you are mistaken,' I replied; telling him at the fame time in what manner I had been received. Having listened attentively, he faid, 'The count must have forgot ' you, or mistaken you for somebody else; I advise you to wait on him again, and I am fure he will treat you with another fort of look. I followed my fecretary's advice, and presented myself the second time before the minister, who treated me still worse than at first, frowned at me as if the fight of me had given him pain, turned his eyes another way, and retired without speaking one word.

I was touched to the quick by his behaviour, and tempted to depart immediately for Valencia: but this Scipio did not fail to oppose, being unwilling to renounce the hopes which he had conceived. Doft thou not fee, faid I to him, 'that the count wants to re-' move me from court? The king has expressed to him some regard for me, and that is sufficient to bring upon me the aversion of his favourite: let us yield, my child, let us yield with a good grace to the power of fuch a formidable foe.'- 'Sir,' answered he, incensed against the Count d'Olivarez, s I would not fo eafily quit my ground; I would go and complain to his majefty of the little regard which the
minister shews to his recommendation. — Bad counsel, my friend l'
faid I: 'if I should take that imprudent step, I would soon repent it;
nay, I believe, I run some risque in
tarrying in this city.'

My secretary began to weight these words; and considering that he had actually to do with a man who might make us revisit the tower of Segovia, he partook of my fear, and no longer opposed my desire of quitting Madrid, from whence I resolved to move the very next day.

CHAP. III.

GIL BLAS IS HINDERED FROM EX-ECUTING HIS RESOLUTION TO LEAVE THE COURT, AND RE-CEIVES AN IMPORTANT PIECE OF SERVICE FROM JOSEPH NA-VARRO.

N my return to my lodging I met my old friend Joseph Navarro. clerk of the kitchen to Don Balthazar de Zuniga. I went up to him, faluted him, and asked if he knew me, and if he would still be so good as to speak to a wretch who had repaid his friend-fhip with ingratitude. 'You confess, then,' faid he, that you have not " used me extremely well?'- Yes, answered I; 'and you have a right to load me with reproaches: I deserve them all, if I have not already expiated my crime by the remorfe which ' attended it. - 'Since you have repented of your fault, replied Navar-ro, embracing me, I ought no longer to remember it. I, on my part, hugged Joseph in my arms; and we refumed our former sentiments for each

He had heard of my imprisonment, and the disorder of my affairs, but was ignorant of what followed. I informed him of all, and even recounted to him the conversation I had with the king, not concealing the bad reception I had met with from the minister, no more than my design of retiring again to my solitude. Beware of going thither, said her since our monarch has expressed a friendship for you, it must certainly be of some service.

Between

Between you and me, the Count d'Olivarez has a very singular dispofition, and is full of whims: he fometimes, as on this occasion, acts in a very unaccountable manner; and nobody but himself has the key of his irregular behaviour. In short, whatever reasons he may have for receiving you in this manner, flick close to the business; he will not hin-· der you from profiting by the prince's bounty; this is what I affure you: · I will mention it this evening to Signior Don Balthazar de Zuniga, my mafter, who is uncle to the Count d'Olivarez, and shares with him the cares of government.' Navarro having told me this, asked a direction to my lodging; and so we parted.

It was not long before I faw him again. Coming to me next day, 'Sig-nior de Santillane,' faid he, 'you have a protector in my master, who will favour you with his support. On account of the good character which I gave of you, he has promifed to speak in your behalf to his ne-· phew the Count d'Olivarez, whom I hope he will preposses in your fa-vour. My friend Navarro, who did not serve me by halves, introduced me two days after to Don Balthazar, who faid to me, with a courteous look, Signior de Santillane, your friend Joseph has spoke so well of you as to engage me in your interests. made a profound bow to Signior de Zuniga; and answered, that I should all my life have a lively sense of the obligation I lay under to Navarro, for having procured for me the protection of a minister who was justy styled, the light of the council. Don Balthazar, at this flattering reply, clapped me on the shoulder, faying, with a fmile, 'You may go again to-morrow to the levee of the Count d'Olivarez, with whom you will be better fatis-" fied than before."

I appeared therefore the third time before the prime-minister; who, having distinguished me in the crowd, honoured me with a smiling look, from whence I conceived a good omen.

This goes well, faid I to myself:
the uncle has made the nephew hear reason. I now expected a favourable reception, and my expectation was fulfilled: the count, after having given audience to every body, sent for me

to his closet, where he faid to me, with a familiar air, ' Friend Santillane, forgive me for having thrown thee into perplexity for my diversion; I pleased myself with giving thee uneafiness, in order to try thy pru-dence, and see what thou wouldst do in thy chagrin. I don't doubt that thou thought'ft I was displeased with thee; but, on the contrary, my child, I own I have a liking to thy person. Though the king my mafter had not ordered me to take care of thy fortune, I should have done it through pure inclination. Besides, my uncle, Don Balthazar de Zuniga, to whom I can refuse nothing, has defired me to look upon thee as one for whom he interests himself: this is enough to determine me in thy favour.' This declaration made fuch a strong impression upon my senses, that they were quite disordered. I threw myself at the feet of the minister; who, having bid went on in this manner: me rise, went on in this manner:
Come hither again this afternoon, and call for my fleward, who will impart to thee the orders I shall give him.' So faying, his excellency went out to hear mais, as he usually did every day, after having given audience; and then repaired to the king's levee,

CHAP. IV.

GIL BLAS ACQUIRES THE LOVE OF THE COUNT D'OLIVAREZ.

Did not fail to return in the afternoon, and call for the steward, whose name was Don Raymond Caporis. I no sooner told him my name, than saluting me with great demonstrations of respect, 'Signior,' said he, 'follow me, if you please: I will 'conduct you to the apartment which is destined for you in this house.' So saying, he carried me by a little stair to a range of five or six rooms, which composed the second story of one wing of the house, and which were very plainly furnished. 'This,' said he, 'is the lodging which his grace appoints for you; and here you will have a table with fix covers, maintained at his expence. You will be served by his own domesticks, and there will always be a coach at your command. This is not all,' added he a

he; ' his excellency has ordered me to treat you with the same respect as if you was of the family of Guzman." What the deuce is the meaning of all this!' faid I to myfelf. ' How am I to understand these distinctions? Is there not some mischief at bottom? and is it not for his diversion that the minister gives me such ho-nourable treatment? While I was in this uncertainty, fluctuating between hope and fear, a page came and told me, that the count wanted me. I went instantly to his grace, who being alone in his closet, 'Well, Santillane,' said he; 'art thou fatisfied with thy apartment, and the orders which I have given to Don Raymond?'- 'The goodness of your excellency, anfwered I, ' feems to be excessive; and I receive it with fear and trembling." ' For what reason?' said he. ' Can I do too much honour to a man whom the king has recommended to my care? No, indeed; I do no more than my duty in treating thee in an honourable manner: be not therefore furprized at what I do for thee; and be affured, that a folid and splendid fortune cannot escape thee, provided thou art as much attached to me, as thou wast to the Duke of Lerma. But, with regard to that nobleman,' added he, 'I have been told that you Iived in great familiarity with him. I am curious to know how you two became acquainted, and what employment you exercised under that minister: disguise nothing; I insit upon hearing the whole truth.' I then remembered my perplexity with the Duke of Lerma in the same case, and in what manner I extricated myfelf; and this I practifed again very successfully: that is to say, in my narration I foftened the rough places, and passed slightly over those things which did not much reflound to my honour: I likewise spared the Duke of Lerma;

though in doing otherwise I should have better pleased my hearer. As for Don Rodrigo de Calderona , I gave him no quarter, but disclosed all the fine strokes which I knew he struck in the traffick of commanderies, governments, and benefices.

What you tell me of Calderona," faid the minister, interrupting me, ' is conformable to several memorials which have been presented against him, and which contain heads of accusation still more important. His trial will foon come on; and if you wish his downfal, I believe your defire will be fatisfied.'- I don't defire his death,' faid I; 'though it was not his fault that I found not mine in the tower of Segovia, where he was the cause of my being imprisoned for a good many months," 'How!' cried his excellency; 'was Don Rodrigo the cause of thy imprisonment? this is what I did not know. Don Balthazar, to whom Navarro recounted thy history, told me that the late king ordered thee to be confined, as a punishment for hav-ing carried the prince of Spain to a suspected place in the night; but I knew no more of the matter; and I can't conceive what part Calderona could play in the piece.'- The part of a lover who revenges an injury received, answered I. I then told him the whole adventure; which he thought so diverting, that, grave as he was, he could not help laughing, or rather weeping with mirth. He was infinitely rejoiced with Catalina, sometimes niece, and fometimes granddaughter, as well as with the part which the Duke of Lerma acted in the whole.

When I had finished my narration, the count dismissed me, saying, that he would not fail in finding me some employment next day. I ran immediately to the house of Zuniga, to

Rodrigo Calderona, was first made gentleman of the bed-chamber to the king; then secretary of state; some time after, he received the collar of the order of St. Jago, was made Commander of Arcana, and created Captain of the German Guard. Such extraordinary favours he could not support with moderation; but, becoming extremely in-folent and licentious, despited the most powerful Grandees of Spain, to whose resent-ment he fell a facrifice. He was tried 1619, on an impeachment containing two hundred and fifty articles, among which were, forcery, and poisoning the queen; and though these two were not proved, yet he was condemned to lose his head; which was severed by a stroke upon the throat; none but traitors in Spain receiving it on the neck behind. He died with fuch sourage and desency as affected even his enemies with forrow and

thank Don Balthazar for his good offices, and to tell my friend Joseph how well I was with the prime-minister.

CHAP. V.

THE PRIVATE CONVERSATION WHICH GIL BLAS HAD WITH NAVARRO, AND THE FIRST BUSINESS IN WHICH HE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE COUNT D'OLIVAREZ.

S foon as I faw Joseph, I told A him, with fome agitation, that I had a great many things to communicate; upon which he carried me to a private place, where, after having informed him of what had happened, .I asked his opinion of the matter. ' My opinion, answered he, 'is, that you are in the way of making a vaft fortune: every thing smiles upon you; you are agreeable to the prime-minister; and another thing which may ' turn out to your advantage is, that I can do you the same service which ' you received from my uncle Melchior de la Ronda, when you first entered the family of the Archbi-shop of Grenada. He spared you the trouble of studying the prelate and his principal officers, by disclosing their different characters to you at once r and I will, after his example, make you acquainted with the count, the counters his wife, and Donna Maria de Guzman, their only child.

The minister has a quick penetrating genius, capable of forming grand defigns. He fets up for an universal man, because he has a small stincture of every science, and believes himself able to decide in every thing. He imagines himself a profound lawyer, a great captain, and a most consummate politician. Add to this, he is so intoxicated with his own opinions, that he always fol-Iows them rather than those of others, that he may not feem beholden to the understanding of any man. Between you and me, this defect may have trange consequences; from which Heaven preserve the monarchy! He thines in the council by a e natural eloquence; and he would write as well as he speaks, if, in

order to dignify his style, he did not affect expressions which render it stiff and obscure. He is, besides, very whimsical, capricious, and chimerical: so much for his head. As to his heart, he is generous and friendly. He is said to be vindictive; but what Spaniard is otherwise? He is also accused of ingratitude, in being the occasion of exiling the Duke d'Uzeda, and the Friar Lewis Aliaga, to whom, people say, he had great obligations: but this is pardonable; the desire of being primeminister prevails over every other sentiment.

Donna Agnez de Zuniga à Velasco, Countess of Olivarez, continued Joseph, 'is a lady who has no fault that I know, but that of felling her favours at a high price. As for Donna Maria de Guzman, who is, without contradiction, this day the richest match in Spain, she is an accomplished young lady, and the idol of her father. Model your behaviour accordingly; be affiduous in making your court to these two · ladies; and appear still more devoted to the Count d'Olivarez than you was to the Duke of Lerma, before your journey to Segovia; in which case, you will certainly become a personage of rank and power.

I likewise advise you,' added he, to wait upon my mafter Don Baltha-" zar from time to time; though you have no need of him for your advancement, don't neglect him; he has a very good opinion of you at present: preserve his friendship and esteem, which may be of service to you upon fome occasion or other.'-As the uncle and nephew,' faid I, are both concerned in the ministry, is there no jealousy between the two colleagues?' - On the contrary,' answered he, ' they live together in the ' greatest harmony. Had it not been ' for Don Balthazar, the Count d'Olivarez, perhaps, would not have been prime-minister: for, in short, after the death of Philip the Third, all the friends and partizans of the house of Sandoval exerted themselves very much, some in favour of the cardinal, and others in behalf of his fon; but my mafter, who was the most fubtle among the courtiers, and the count, as cunning as he, broke

broke all their measures, and took such effectual steps to secure that place, that their antagonists were quite foiled. The Count d'Olivarez, when he became minister, shared the administration with his uncle Don Balthazar, to whom he lest the care of foreign affairs, reserving all domestick concerns to himself: so that, by these means, strengthening the ties of friendship, which ought naturally to unite persons of the same blood, these two noblemen, independent of one another, live in such good correspondence as to me seems unalterable.

Such was the conversation I had with Joseph, by whose information I hoped to profit: after which I went to thank Signior de Zuniga for his goodness towards me. He told me very politely, that he would seize every occasion of befriending me, and that he was very glad to find me satisfied with his nephew, to whom, he affured me, he would speak again in my favour; resolving at least, he said, to convince me, that he had my welfare at heart, and that, instead of one patron, I had two. It was thus that Don Balthazar, out of friendship for Navarro, interest-

ed himfelf in my behalf.

That very evening I quitted my hired room, to go and lodge at the prime-minister's house, where I supped with Scipio in my own apartment. There we were ferved by the domesticks of the family, who, while we eat our victuals with an affected gravity, laughed, perhaps, within themselves, at the respect which they were commanded to shew. When the table was uncovered, and they were retired, my secretary, laying afide his constraint, said a thousand diverting things, which his gay disposition and sanguine hopes inspired. As for me, although overjoyed at the brilliant fituation in which I faw myself, I felt myself no longer disposed to be dazzled by it; but, going to bed, flept foundly, without giv-ing way to the agreeable ideas with which I might have entertained my fancy; whereas the ambitious Scipio enjoyed little repose, but passed half of the night in hoarding up money for the portion of his daughter Sera-

I had scarce got on my cloaths next morning, when I was sent for by his

grace; who, when I came before him faid to me, ' Well, Santillane; let us fee a specimen of what thou canst dos Thou fayeft the Duke of Lerma employed thee in abridging memorials : I have got one, which I intend for thy first essay. The subject of it is this: it must be a performance to preposses the publick in favour of my ministry. I have already privately spread a report, that I found affairs in very great disorder: the business therefore is to expose to the eyes of both court and city the miferable condition to which the monarchy is reduced. We must, on this subject, draw a picture which will firike the people, and hinder them from regretting the loss of my predecessor. After that, you must extol the measures which I have taken to render his majelty's reign glorious, his dominions flourishing, and his subjects perfectly happy.'

His grace, having spoke in this manner, gave me a paper, containing the just causes the nation had to complain of the preceding administration, fummed up in ten articles; the least of which, I remember, was sufficient to alarm all good Spaniards: then shutting me in a closet adjoining to his own, he left me to work at liberty. I began to compose my memorial as well as I could. I first of all described the bad condition of the kingdom, the finances exhaufted, the royal revenue engroffed by partizans, and the marine entirely ruined. I then demonstrated the faults committed by those who had governed the state under the last reign, and the terrible consequences which might proceed from these faults. In short, I re-presented the monarchy in danger, and fo sharply censured the former minister, that, according to my memorial, the lois of the Duke of Lerma was a great happinels for Spain. To fay the truth, though I harboured no refentment against that nobleman, I was not forry to do him this good office. Such is the disposition of man!

In fine, after a frightful picture of the misfortunes which threatened Spain, I encouraged the minds of the people, by making them conceive fair hopes of the future. I made the Count d'O-livarez speak like a saviour sent from heaven for the salvation of the state; I promised mountains and miracles.

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in a word, I entered fo well into the views of the new minister, that he seemed surprized at my performance; which when he had read to an end, Santillane, 'faid he, 'doft thou know that thou halt composed a morfel worthy of a secretary of state? I am o not surprized that the Duke of Lerma employed thy pen; thy ftyle is concise, and even elegant; but I think it is a little too natural. He then pointed out the places which were not to his tafte, altering them with his own hand; and I perceived, by his corrections, that he loved (as Navarro had told me) obscure and far-fetched expressions. Nevertheless, though he was refolved to have nobleness, or rather conceits, in his diction, he preferved two-thirds of my work; and, to fhew how well he was fatisfied with my capacity, fent to me, by Don Ray. mond, three hundred pistoles, as a defert at dinner.

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THE USE TO WHICH GIL BLAS
PUTS HIS THREE HUNDRED PISTOLES; AND HIS CHARGE TO
SCIPIO: WITH THE SUCCESS
OF THE ABOVE-MENTIONED MEMORIAL.

This favour of the minister furnished Scipio with a new opportunity of congratulating my return to court. You see, said he, that Fortune has great designs in your favour. Are you now forry for having quitted your solitude? Long life to the Count d'Olivarez! he is quite another fort of a patron than his predecessor. The Duke of Lerma, though you was so much attached to him, allowed you to languish several months, without giving you one pistole; whereas the count has already bestowed upon you a gratification which you could not have expected till after long service.

I wish,' added he, 'that the Lords' of Leyva were witnesses of the hap'piness which you enjoy, or at least'
imade acquainted with it.'—' It is
'time, indeed, for them to know it,'
answered I; 'and I was just going to
'talk to thee about the matter. I don't
'doubt that they are extremely impa-

tient to hear from me; but I waited ' until I should see myself settled in fome shape or other, and be able to inform them politively whether or not I should stay at court. Now that I am fixed, thou mayest set out for Valencia when thou wilt, to inform those noblemen of my present situation, which I look upon as their own work, fince it is certain, that, had it not been for them, I should never have' determined upon my journey to Madrid.'- ' My dear matter,' cried the fon of Coscolina, how happy will they be when I recount to them what' has happened to you! would I were already at the gates of Valencia! but I shall be there very foon. Don Al-' phonfo's two horfes are ready: I will ' fet out immediately with one of his ' grace's lacquies; for, besides that I fhall be glad of a companion on the road, you know people will be daz-zled by the livery of the prime-· minister.'

I could not help laughing at the ridiculous vanity of my fecretary, though, vainer still perhaps than he, I let him do as he defired. 'Go,' faid I; ' and return as foon as poffible; for I have another commission to give thee: thou must go to the Asturias with money for my mother. I have, through negligence, let the time pass, on which I promifed to remit an hundred piftoles to her, and which you undertook to deliver with thy own hand. These fort of promises from a fon ought to be fo facred that I upbraid myself with my want of punctuality.'- Sir,' answered Scipio, ' in fix weeks I will bring you an account of both these commissions; I will converse with the Lords of 'Leyva, make a tour to your countryhouse, and revisit the city of Oviedo, which I never remember without wishing three-fourths and a half of 'it's inhabitants at the devil.' Upon this, I counted out to the fon of Cofcolina one hundred pittoles for my mother's pension, with an hundred more for himself, that he might agreeably perform the long journey which he had undertaken.

A few days after his departure, the count fent our memorial to the press; and it was no sooner published than it became the subject of all conversation in Madrid. The people, always friends

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to novelty, were charmed with the performance. The low ebb of the finances, which was painted in lively colours, incenfed them against the Duke of Lerma; and if the strokes of the quill, which that minister received, were not applauded by every body, at least they met with abundance of approbation.

As for the magnificent promifes made by the Count d'Olivarez, and, among others, that of defraying the national expence by a prudent œconomy, without incommoding the subjects, they dazzled the citizens in general, and confirmed them in the grand opinion which they had already entertained of his capacity; so that the whole city echoed with his praise.

That minister, overjoyed to see the accomplishment of his aim, which in that publication had been to acquire the publick affection, was refolved to deserve it effectually, by a commendable action, which should be serviceable to the king. For this purpose he had recourse to the invention of the Emperor Galba; that is, to make those who had enriched themselves, the Lord knows how, in the administration of the finances, regorge their wealth. When he had drawn from those leeches the blood which they had fucked, and filled the coffers of the king, he undertook to preferve it, by sappressing all penfions, not even excepting his own, as well as the gratifications that were given out of the king's exchequer. To fucceed in this defign, which he could not execute without changing the face of government, he employed me in composing a new memorial, the sub-Rance and form of which he dictated. He then enjoined me to rife as much as I could above the ordinary simplicity of my ttyle, and give more dignity to my expressions. ' Enough, my lord,' faid I; ' your excellency shall have the " Splendid and Sublime which you de-4 fire.' I shut myself up in the same closet where I had composed the first, and there went to work, after having invoked the eloquent genius of the Archbishop of Grenada.

I began by representing, that we could not be too careful in preserving the money which was in the treasury, and which ought to be employed only in the emergencies of the state, as being a facred fund, reserved on purpose to

keep the enemies of Spain in awe. Then I demonstrated to the king (for the memorial was addressed to him) that, in taking away all the pensions and gratifications with which the re-venue was faddled, he could not, for all that, deprive himself of the pleafure of rewarding those subjects who should deserve his favour; since, without touching his treasure, he was in a condition to bestow upon them great recompences: that for fome he had vice-royalties, governments, orders of knighthood, and military employments; for others, commanderies, and pensions upon them, titles, magistracies; and, in fine, all forts of benefices for those who are consecrated to the church.

This memorial, which was much longer than the first, took me up near three days; and luckily I composed it to the take of my matter; who, finding it written with emphasis, and stuffed with metaphors, loaded me with applause. 'I am very well fatisfied with this,' faid he, pointing to the most turnid places; ' these are well famped expressions. Courage, friend; I forfee that thou wilt be of great fervice to me.' Neverthelels, in spite of the applause of which he was so prodigal, he did not fail to retouch the memorial. He inferted a good deal of his own, and composed a piece of eloquence which charmed the king and the whole court. The city joined it's approbation, and conceived a happy omen of the future; and flattered itself, that the monarchy would refume it's ancient luftre under the ministry of fuch a great man.

His excellency, seeing that this piece did him a great deal of honour, was willing that I should reap some fruit from it, in consideration of my share in the composition: he accordingly bestowed upon me a pension of five hundred crowns upon the commandery of Castile; which was the more agreeable to me, as it was not wickedly though easily got.

CHAP. VII.

PLACE, AND CONDITION, GIL BLAS FOUND HIS FRIEND PA-3 A 2. BRICIO; BRICIO; AND THE CONVERSA-TION THAT PASSED BETWEEN THEM.

TOTHING gave more pleasure to the count, than to know the spinion which the people of Madrid had of his conduct in the ministry. He asked me every day, what people said of him; and even maintained spies, who brought him an exact account of what passed in the city. They reported to him every word which they heard; and, as he ordered them to be sincere, his self-love suffered sometimes; for the people have an intemperance of tongue which has no respect of persons.

When I perceived that he was pleafed with these reports, I employed myself every afternoon in going to publick places, and joining conversation with good company. When they spoke of the government, I listened with attention; and if they said any thing that deserved to be retold to his excellency, I did not fail to inform him of it; but it must be observed, that I never reported any thing which was spoke to

his prejudice.

One day, as I returned from one of those places, passing by the door of an hospital, I felt an inclination to enter. I walked through two or three wards full of fick people a-bed, and furveyed every thing around me. Among these unfortunate people, whom I could not behold without compassion, I was Aruck with the appearance of one, who, I believed, was my old friend and comrade Fabricio. That I might have a more diffinct view of him, I approached his bed; and, having no longer any reason to doubt that it was the poet Nunnez, stopped a few minutes to confider him, without speaking; while he, recollecting me also, eyed me in the same manner. At length, breaking filence, ' Sure,' faid I, ' my e es es deceive me! is this actually Fabricio whom I meet in this place!' - The very same, answered he coldiy: ' and thou haft no cause to be furprized at it. Since I left thee, I have ever exercised the business of an author: I have composed romanees, comedies, all kinds of works of genius; I have run my race, and am now at the hospital.'

I could not help laughing at these

words, and still more at the ferious air with which they were pronounced, 'How!' cried I; 'has the Muse brought thee to this place? hath fhe played thee this villainous trick?'-Thou feeft it is fo,' he replied : ' this house is the retreat of many a wit. Thou haft done well, my child, to take another road; but methinks thou art no longer at court, and the face of thy affairs is changed: nay, I remember to have heard, that thou wast imprisoned by order of the king. ' True,' faid I, ' the charming fituation in which I was, when we parted, in a little time after was followed by a reverse of fortune, which robbed me of my wealth and liberty: nevertheless, my friend, thou feett ' me again in a more flourishing state than ever. That is impossible! cried Nunner; ' thy apparel is frugal and plain; and thou haft not that vain and infolent air which profpe-' rity usually gives.'- 'Misfortune,' answered I, ' hath purified my virtue; and I have learned, in the school of advertity, to enjoy riches with moderation.

'Tell me then,' cried Fabricio, ftarting up in a transport, what may be thy employment? what business doft thou follow? art thou not steward to some ruined grandee, or opulent widow?'- I have a better poft,' I replied; ' but thou must difpense with my telling thee more at present: I will satisfy thy curiofity another time. I will now only let thee know, that I am in a condition to affift thee, or rather, to make thee easy for life, provided thou wilt promile to write no more works of genius either in verse or prose. Dost thou feel thyfelf capable of making ' fuch a facrifice to me?'- I have ' already made it to Heaven,' faid he, during a fevere dittemper of which I am just cured. A Dominican father has made me abjure poetry, as an amusement which, if not criminal, at least diverts the mind from the pursuit of wisdom and vir-

'I congratulate thee, my dear 'Nunnez,' answered I; 'but beware of 'a relapse.'—' That I am in no fear of,' he resumed: 'I am firmly refolved to abandon the Muses; and, 'when thou camest into the ward,

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was just composing an eternal adieu to them in verse.'- Mr. Fabricio,' faid I, shaking my head, 'I don't know if the Dominican and I dare trust to your abjuration, you feem fo furiously enchanted by these learned damfels !'- No, no !' answered he; 'I have broke off all connection with them; nay, more, I have conceived an aversion for the publick, who does not deserve that authors fhould confecrate their works to it: I should be forry if I could produce any thing that would please it. Don't imagine,' continued he, ' that this language is dictated by paifion: I speak in cold blood. I equally despile the applause and hisses of the publick, which one does not know how to manage. It is fo capricious, that it does not think two days one way. What fools are those dramatick writers who are vain of the fuccess of their performances! Whatever noise they make by their novelty, if they are brought upon the stage twenty years after, they are for the most part very ill received. The present generation taxes the past with want of tafte, and it's determinations are contradicted by those of the next; from whence I concluded, that those authors who are now applauded, will be hiffed by posterity. It is the fame thing with regard to romances, and other amufing books, which, though at first they meet with general approbation, intentibly fink into contempt. That honour, therefore, which we reap from the good fuccess of our works, is nothing but a mere chimera, an illusion of the brain, a fire of straw which evaporates in smoke.'

Though I was well convinced that the Afturian poet spoke this from passion only, I did not feem to perceive it; but faid to him, 'I am overjoyed to find thee difgusted with the belles lettres, and radically cured of the rage of writing. Be affured that I will immediately procure for thee an employment in which thou mayest enrich thyself, without being at a great expence of genius. - 'So much the better !' cried he. Genius ftinks in my nostrils, and I now look upon it as the most fatal present that Heaven can bestow upon man.'- I wish, my dear Fabricio, I replied, ' that

thou mayest still preserve these sentiments. If you perfift in your refolution to quit poetry, I repeat it, I will foon procure for thee an honourable and lucrative post; but until I can do thee this fervice,' added I, giving him a purse of fixty pistoles, pray accept of this small token of my friendship.'

O generous friend I' cried the fon of Barber Nunnez, transported with gratitude and joy; 'what thanks do I owe to Heaven for bringing thee into this hospital, which I will leave this very day by thy affiftance!' And he actually ordered himfelf to be transported into a hired lodging : but, before we parted, I told him where I lived, and invited him to come and fee me, as foon as he should be perfectly recovered. He seemed extremely furprized, when I told him, that I lodged in the house of the Count d'Olivarez. 'Thrice happy Gil Blas,' faid he, whose fate it is to be a minister's favourite! I rejoice at thy good fortune, fince thou useft it so well.'

CHAP. VIII.

GIL BLAS BECOMES MORE AND MORE BELOVED BY HIS MAS-TER. SCIPIO RETURNS TO MA-DRID, AND GIVES AN ACCOUNT OF HIS JOURNEY TO SANTIL-LANE.

THE Count d'Olivarez, whom henceforth I shall call the countduke, because the king was pleased about this time to honour him with that title, had a foible which I discovered very much to my own advantage; and this was, a defire of being beloved. As foon as he perceived that any one attached himfelf to him through inclination, he immediately conceived a friendthip for that adherent.

I took care not to neglect this obfervation. I was not contented with barely doing what he commanded; I executed his orders with fuch demonstrations of zeal as quite won his heart. I studied his taste in all things, that I might conform myfelf to it; and anticipated his defires as much as I could.

By this conduct, which feldom fails of fuccess, I insensibly became the favourite of my master, who, on his

part,

part, as I myself had the same soible, gained my whole soul, by the marks of affection which he bestowed upon me; and I infinuated myself so far into his favour, that I at length shared his confidence with Signior Carnero,

his chief secretary.

Carnero had practifed the same method of being agreeable to his excellency; and succeeded so well, that he was intrutted with the mysteries of the cabinet. That fecretary and I were the two confidents of the prime-minifter, and the depositories of his secrets; with this difference, that he spoke to Carnero of nothing but state-affairs, and converfed with me on his own private concerns only: by these means, making as it were two separate departments, with which we were both equally fatisfied, we lived together without jealoufy, as without friendship. I had cause to be pleased with my situation, which giving me continual opportunities of being with the count-duke, I was always at hand to observe the very bottom of his foul; which he, though naturally diffembling, ceased to conceal from me, when he no longer doubted the fincerity of my attachment.

Santillane, faid he to me one day, thou hast seen the Duke of Lerma enjoy an authority which looked more like the power of an absolute monarch than that of a favourite minister: nevertheless, I am still more lucky than he was, even at the highest point of his fortune. He had two formidable enemies in the Duke d'Uzeda his own son, and in the confessor of Philip the Third whereas I see not one person near the king, who has credit enough to

hurt me, nor even one whom I fufpect to be my foe.

It is true, indeed,' continued he,
that when I came to the ministry, I
instered none to be near the prince,
but those who were connected with
me, either by blood or friendship.
I have by vice-royalties or embassies
got rid of all those noblemen who,
by their personal merit, might have
acquired some portion of my sovereign's favour, which I was resolved
enturely to possess so that I may
now safely say, no great man takes
umbrage at my credit. Thou seest,
Gil Blas,' added he, 'that I disclose
my heart to thee. As I have reason

to think thee entirely devoted to me,
I have chosen thee for my confident.
Thou dost not want understanding;
art, I believe, modest, prudent, and
discreet; in a word, thou seemest
proper for executing twenty forts of
commissions, which require a young

man of extensive understanding, who is at the same time in my interests.'

I was not proof against the flattering images which these words raised in my

imagination. Some vapours of avarice and ambition mounted into my brain, and awaked in me those sentiments over which I thought I had gained a compleat triumph. I protested to the minister, that I would answer his intentions with all my power; and I kept myself ready to execute, without scruple, all the commissions with which he should think proper to entrust me.

While I was thus disposed to raise new altars to Fortune, Scipio, returning from his journey, said, 'I have not a tedious narration to make. The Lords of Leyva were charmed when I told them the reception you met with from the king, when he knew you, and with the behaviour of the Count d'Olivarez.'

Here I interrupted Scipio, faying, You would have given them still more pleasure, my friend, could you have told them on what footing I am now with his grace. The rapidity of the progress which I have made in his excellency's heart fince thy departure is altogether prodigious. - God be praised, my dear master!' answered he; 'I foresee that a splendid deftiny awaits us.'- Let us " wave this subject, faid I, and talk of Oviedo. Thou hast been at the Afturias; in what condition didst thou leave my mother?'-'Ah, Sir!' he replied, assuming all of a sudden a melancholy look, 'I have nothing but ' afflicting news for you from that ' quarter.'- 'O Heaven !' cried I, my mother is certainly dead.'- 'Six months ago,' faid my fecretary, 'the good lady paid the tribute of nature, as well as your uncle Signior Gil "Perez."

I was deeply affected with my mother's death, although in my infancy I had never received from her those caresses which are necessary to make children grateful in the tequel. I likewise

paid

paid those tears which I owed to the good canon, for the care he had of my education. My grief, indeed, did not last long, but soon mellowed into a tender remembrance which I have always preserved of my parents.

C H A P. IX.

HOW AND TO WHOM THE COUNT-DUKE MARRIED HIS ONLY DAUGH-TER, WITH THE BITTER FRUITS WHICH THAT MARRIAGE PRODU-CED.

SOON after the return of Coscolina's son, the count-duke fell into a profound reverse, in which he remained for the space of eight whole days. I imagined that he was meditating some great stroke of politicks; but the subject of his musing regarded his own family only. Gil Blas, said he to me one afternoon, thou must have perceived that I am a good deal perplexed in mind. Yes, my child, I am wholly engrossed by an affair upon which the repose of my life depends; and I will impart the fecret to thee.

Donna Maria, my daughter,' continued he, ' is now marriageable, and her heart is disputed by a great number of noblemen. The Count de-Niebles, eldest son of the Duke de Medina Sidonia, chief of the family of Guzman, and Don Lewis de Haro, eldest son of the Marquis de Carpio and my own fifter, are the two candidates who feem best intitled to the preference; especially the last, who possesses merit so much superior to that of his rivals, that all the court persuade themselves I shall make choice of him for my fon-inlaw. Nevertheless, without entering into the reasons which I have to exclude him, as well as the Count de Niebles, I will tell thee, that I have cast my eyes on Don Ramires Nunnez de Guzman, Marquis de Toral, and chief of the family of Guzman 'd'Abrados: to this young nobleman, and the children which he ' shall have by my daughter, I intend to leave my whole estate annexed to the title of Count d'Olivarez, to which I will join the quality of grandee; so that my grand-

children and their descendants, proceeding from the branch D'Abrados and that of Olivarez, will pass for the eldest of the Guzman family.

Well, Santillane,' added he, ' doft thou not approve of my delign?'-Pardon me, Sir,' answered I; ' the project is worthy of the genius that formed it; I am only afraid that the Duke de Medina Sidonia will murmur at it.'- Let him murmur. if he pleases,' resumed the minister ; I shall give myself very little trouble about that. I don't love his branch, which hath usurped the birth-right and titles thereunto attached over the house of Abrados. I shall mind his complaints less than the chagrin of my fifter the Marchioness de Carpio, in seeing her son disappointed in his expectation of my daughter. But, after all, I intend to please myfelf, and it is already decided that Don Ramirez shall prevail over all his rivals.

The count-duke, having taken this resolution, gave a new mark of his singular policy, in putting it in practice. He presented a petition to the king, begging that he and the queen would be pleased to bestow his daughter in marriage, describing the characters of the noblemen who were in pursuit of her, and leaving the choice entirely to their majesties; but he did not fail, in speaking of the Marquis de Toral, to shew that he was the most agreeable of them all. Whereupon the king, who had a blind complaisance for his minister, returned this answer:

I Believe Don Ramires Nunnezworthy of your daughter Donna Maria; nevertheleis, take your own choice. The match which will fuit you best will be the most agreeable to me.

The KING.

The minister affected to shew this answer; and pretending to look upon it as his prince's order, made haste to marry his daughter to the Marquis de Toral; an event that very much displeased the Marchioness de Carpio, as well as the Guzmans, who had stattered themselves with the hope of espousing Donna Maria. Nevertheless, as they could not hinder the marriage, they affected to celebrate it with great

demonstrations of joy. One would have thought that the whole family was charmed with the occasion; but the malecontents were foon revenged in a manner very melancholy for the count-duke. Donna Maria in ten months brought forth a daughter, which died in the birth, and in a few days after felt herself a victim to death. What a lofs was this for a father, who, to use the expression, had no eyes but for his daughter; and who faw, in this event, the miscarriage of his defign, of taking the right of eldership from the branch of Medina Sidonia? He was so much affected, that for some days, he shut himself up, and would fee nobody but me, who conforming myself to his immoderate grief, seemed as much afflicted as he. To tell' the truth, I made use of this occasion to fled fresh tears to the memory of Antonia. The resemblance which her death had to that of the Marchioness de Toral, burst open again the wound which was but imperfectly cured, and renewed my affliction fo much, that the minister, overwhelmed as he was with his own forrow, could not help heing ftruck with mine. He was afto-nished to see me enter so warmly into his chagrin. ' Gil Blas,' faid he one day, perceiving me plunged in the most melancholy sadness, 'it is a sweet confolation for me to have fuch a fympathizing confident !'- Ah, my · lord!' answered I, giving to him all the honour of my affliction, ' I must be very ungrateful and hard-hearted a indeed, if I did not fincerely sympathize with your grace. How can I confider that you mourn the loss of a daughter of accomplished merit, whom you tenderly loved, without e mingling my tears with yours ! No, my lord; I am so sensible of your goodness, that, as long as I live, I fhall always there in your pain as well as pleafure.'

CHAP. X.

CIL BLAS BY ACCIDENT MEETS THE POET NUNNEZ, WHO TELLS HIM THAT HE HAS COMPOSED A for him, in verse to one, in profe to

TRAGEDY, WHICH IS IMMEDI-ATELY TO BE REPRESENTED ON THE PRINCE'S THEATRE. THE BAD SUCCESS OF THAT PIECE. WITH THE SURPRIZING GOOD LUCK WHICH ATTENDED IT'S

HE minister began to be consoled, and I of confequence to resume my good-humour, when one evening I went out all alone to take the air in my coach, and met in my way the Austrian poet, whom I had not seen fince he quitted the hospital. He being very well dreffed, I took him into the coach, and we drove together to St. lerome's Meadow.

" Mr. Nunnez,' faid I to him, " I think myself very lucky in having met you by chance, otherwise I should not have had the pleasure-No reproaches, Santillane,' faid he with precipitation; ' I fincerely own that I had no intention to visit thee, and thou shalt hear the reason. You promifed me a good post, provided I should abjure poetry; and I have found a very substantial one on con-dition that I make verse. I have accepted this last, as most suitable to my humour. A friend of mine has introduced me into the family of Don Bertrand Gomez de Ribero, treasurer of the king's gallies. This Don Bertrand, who wants to have a wit in his pay, finding my verilfication very brilliant, has chofen me preferably to five or fix authors who offered themselves candidates for the employment of his private fecretary."

I am very glad to hear it, my dear Fabricio, faid I; for that Don Bertrand is in all appearance very ' rich.'- Rich!' answered he; they ' fay he has fuch immenfe wealth, that he cannot count it. Be that as it will, my office is this : as he piques ' himself upon being gallant, and would pass for a man of genius, he keeps a literary correspondence with feveral very sprightly ladies, and I ' lend him my pen to compose billets ' filled with wit and humour. I write

[.] Mr. Le Sage has here deviated from the true history; for Donna Maria died unmarried, after having been betrothed to Raymond de Guzman, Marquis de Toral, afterwards created Duise de Medina-de las Torrest another,

to another, and sometimes in person carry the letters to shew the multi-

plicity of my talents.'
But thou haft not told me,' faid I, ' what I chiefly defire to know; art thou well paid for thy epistolary epigrams? - Very largely, he replied; ' rich people are not always generous, and I know some of them who are mere fcrubs; but Don Bertrand uses me very nobly. Over and above two hundred pistoles of fixed wages, I frequently receive from him fmall gratifications, which put me in a condition to act the gentleman, and pass my time agreeably with some authors, who are, like me, enemies to care. "— But, I resumed, has thy treasurer tafte enough to relish the beauties of a work of genius, and to perceive it's faults?"
- Not at all, answered Nunnez; though he can talk speciously, he is by no means a connoisseur. He gives himself out, however, for another Tarpa*, decides boldly, and supports his opinion with such loudness and obstinacy, that generally when he disputes, his antagonist is obliged to yield, in order to avoid the shower of ill language with which he is wont to overwhelm his opponents.

Thou mayest well believe, purfued he, ' that I am very cautious of contradicting him, whatever cause he gives me for lo doing; for, befides the disagreeable epithets which I should certainly bring upon myself, I might possibly be turned out of doors. I therefore prudently applaud what he praises, and disapprove of every thing which he condemns. By this complaifance, which costs me no-thing, because I possess the art of accommodating myfelf to the characters of those who can befriend me, I have gained the friendship and esteem of my patron. He has engaged me to compose a tragedy on a subject which he suggested. I have accordingly finished it under his eye; and if it succeeds I shall owe one part of my glory to his good advice.

I asked the title of his tragedy, and he told me it was called, the Count dehe ; I told thee before that Don Ber-

Saldagne, informing me, at the fame time, that it would be represented in three days on the Prince's Theatre. ' I' wish, answered I, that it may have a great run; and I have fuch a good opinion of thy genius as to hope it will.'- I hope to too,' faid he; but there is no dependence upon fuch hope, fo uncertain are authors of the event of a dramatick piece.' At length the first day of it's representation arrived; and as I could not go to the play, being hindered by a commission I had to perform for his grace, all that I could do was to send Scipio thither, that I might at least know that very evening the success of a perfor-mance in which I interested myself. After having waited with impatience, I faw him return with a look from which I conceived a bad omen. 'Well, faid I; ' how hath the Count de Saldagne been received by the publick? - Very brutally, answered he; 'never was a piece more barbaroully " used. I came away incensed at the ' insolence of the pit.'- 'And I,' faid I, ' am incenfed at the fury of Nunnez, in composing plays. Must he not have loft his judgment entireby, to prefer the ignominious shouts and hiffes of an audience to the happy lot which I could have procured for him?' Thus through friendship did I inveigh against the Austrian poet, and afflicted myself at the misfortune of his piece, while he exulted in the

Two days after he actually came to my house in a transport of joy. ' San-' tillane,' cried he, 'I am come to ' share with thee the extreme pleasure which I feel ! In composing a bad play, my friend, I have made my fortune. Thou knowest the strange reception which the Count de Saldagne met with; all the spectators exclaimed against him as if for a wager, and to that general exclamation I owe my good fortune.

Astonished to hear the poet Nunner talk in that manner; ! How, Fabricio! faid I, ' is it possible that the fall of thy tragedy can justify thy immode-rate joy?'- Yes, fore, answered

Sp. Metius Tarpa, a famous critick of the Augustan age: his tribunal was in the temple of Apollo, where he fat with four colleagues, to judge the merit of all theatrical performances, before they were exhibited on the stage. 3 B . f trand

trand had inferted some of his own composition in my piece, which of consequence he thought excellent. He was violently piqued to find the spectators of a different opinion, and this morning said to me, "Nunnez, Vidrix causa aiis placuit, sed wida Catoni: if the publick is displeased with thy production, in recompence, it pleases me, and that is enough. To console thee for the bad taste of the age, I will give thee two thousand crowns a year on my estate; let us go instantly to my notary, and have the deed drawn." We went thither accordingly, the treasurer has signed the deed, and paid me the first year advance.

If congratulated Fabricio on the unhappy fate of the Count de Saldagne, fince it had turned out so much to the author's advantage. Thou hadst reason, continued he, to compliment me on the occasion; how happy am I in having been soundly hisself If the publick had been kind enough to honour me with applause, what fervice should I have received from it? Nothing of consequence; I should have got but a very moderate sum for my labours, whereas it's hisses have all of a sudden made me easy

CHAP. XI.

SANTILLANE OBTAINS AN EM-PLOYMENT FOR SCIPIO, WHO DEPARTS FOR NEW SPAIN.

for life.

Y secretary could not without envy look upon the unexpected good fortune of the poet Nunnez, which was the sole subject of his discourse during eight whole days. 'I admire,' said he, 'the caprice of Fortune, that sometimes delights in loading a detestable author with wealth, while she leaves men of genius in misery: I wish she would take it in her head to enrich me also in the space of one night.'—'That may very well happen,' said I, 'and much sooner than you imagine. Thou art here in her temple; for I think we may call the prime-minister's house the temple of Fortune, where savours are often bestowed which all of a sudden enrich those

who obtain them.'—' That is true, 'Sir,' answered he; 'but they must be waited for with patience.'—'Once more, Scipio,' said I, 'make your-felf easy; perhaps you are on the point of having some good post.' A few days after, an opportunity actually offered of employing him advantageously in the service of the count-duke, and I did not let it escape.

Discoursing one morning with Don Raymond Caporis, steward of the prime-minister, our conversation turned upon his excellency's revenues. 'His grace,' said he, 'enjoys the commanderies of all the military orders, which are worth forty thousand crowns per annum, and he is obliged to wear the cross of Alcantara only. Belides, his three posts of great chamberlain, mafter of the horse, and grand chancellor of the Indies, bring in two hundred thousand more; and all that is nothing in comparison to the immense sums which he draws from America. I will tell you how: when the king's ships set sail from Seville or Lisbon for that country, he embarks on board of them wine, oil, and corn, which his estate of Olivarez affords, and he pays no duty. He fells these commodities in the Indies for four times the price which they would yield in Spain, then employs the money in purchasing spices, colours, and other things, which are bought for almost nothing in that new world, and afterwards are fold at a high rate in Europe. He has already got many millions by this traffick, without doing the least prejudice to the king. will not furprize you, continued he, is, that the people employed in tranfacting this commerce always return enriched, the count allowing them to take care of their own fortune, while they manage his.

Coscolina's son, who listened to our discourse, could not hear Don Raymond talk thus, without interrupting him. 'Zooks! Signior Caporis, I should be glad to be one of these people, for I have long wished to see Mexico.'—'Your curiosity will soon be satisfied,' said the steward to him, 'if Signior de Santillane has no objection to your desire. Though I am very nice in the choice of those whom I send to the Indies on this

cmploy-

employment, (for I chuse them all)
I will, without hesitation, insert you in my register, if your master desires it.'—' You will oblige me in so doing,' faid I to Don Raymond; 'pray, give me that mark of your friendship. Scipio is a young man whom I love; besides, he has a great deal of understanding, and will behave in an irreproachable manner. In a word, I can answer for him as for myself.'

'If that be the case,' resumed Caporis, 'let him repair immediately to Seville; the ships will sail for the Indies in a month. He shall have a letter from me at his departure, for a man who will give him all necessary instructions to enrich himself, without prejudising the interests of his excellency, which must ever be looked upon as sacred.'

Scipio, charmed with this employment, made hafte to set out for Soville, with a thousand crowns which I gave him, to buy wine and oil in Andalusia, and put him in a condition to trade in the Indies on his own bottom. Nevertheles, glad as he was to make a voyage by which he hoped to profit so much, he could not leave me without shedding tears, and I could not behold his departure with indifference.

CHAP. XII.

DON ALPHONSO DE LEYVA COMES TO MADRID; THE MOTIVE OF HIS JOURNEY. GIL BLAS IS AFFLICTED AT THE CAUSE, BUT REJOICES AT THE CONSE-QUENCE OF IT.

SCIPIO was scarce gone, when a page belonging to the minister brought to me a billet containing these words: 'If Signior de Santillane will give himself the trouble to call at St. Gabriel's Head in Toledo Street, he will there see one of his best friends.'—'Who can this anonymous friend be?' faid I to myself: Why does he conceal his name? He wants, I suppose, to give me the pleasure of surprize.' I went out immediately to Toledo Street, and going to the appointed place, was not a little assonished to see Don Alphonso de Leyva, 'Are you here, my lord!'—

Yes, my dear Gil Blas, answered he, hugging me in his arms; it is Don Alphonso himself whom you see: "— What brings you to Madrid?" said I. I will both surprize and afflict you, he replied, in telling the cause of my journey. I am deprived of the government of Valencia, and the prime-minister has ordered me to court to give an account of my conduct. I remained a whole quarter of an hour mute and thunderstruck, then recovering myself, asked what he was accused of. I know nothing of the matter, answered he; but impute my disgrace to a visit which I made about three weeks ago to the Cardinal Duke of Lerma, who has been a month confined to his castle of Denia.

O! truly,' faid I, interrupting him, I you have reason to attribute your misfortune to that indifcreet visit; you need seek for the cause of it no where else; and give me leave to fay, you did not confult your usual prudence, when you went to visit the disgraced minister. - The error is now committed, faid he; and I have taken my resolution with a good grace. I will retire with my family to the castle of Leyva, where I will spend the rest of my days in profound peace. All that gives me concern, is my being obliged to appear before a haughty minister, who may possibly treat me uncivilly; a sufficient mortification to a Spaniard! nevertheless it must be borne; but before I would make this fubmission, I was willing

to speak with you."

'My lord,' said I, 'don't presentyourself before the minister until I
know what you are accused of: perhaps the evil is not without remedy.
Be that as it will, you must allow
me, if you please, to exert myself in
your favour as much as gratitude
and friendship require.' So saying,
I left him at the inn, assuring him that
he should hear from me soon.

As I had not meddled in ftate-affairs fince the two memorials, of which eloquent mention has been made, I went to Carnero, and afked if it was true that the government of Valencia had been taken from Don Alphonfo de Leyva. He answered in the affirmative, but said he was ignorant of the cause. Upon this I formed a resolution, with-

out helitation to address myself to his grace, that I might learn from his own mouth what cause he had to complain

of Don Cæfar's fon.

I was fo much penetrated with this troublesome event, that I had no occafion to affect a melancholy look to appear afflicted in the eyes of the count-duke. 'What is the matter, Santil-lane?' faid he, as foon as he faw me; ' I perceive an impression of forrow on thy countenance, and even the tears ready to drop from thine eyes: has any body injured thee? · Speak, and thou shalt be revenged.' ' My lord,' answered I, weeping, I could not conceal my forrow from you if I would: I am quite in defpair, being told that Don Alphonso de Leyva is no longer governor of Valencia; for I could not have heard a piece of news that would affect me more.'- What fayest thou, Gil Blas?' replied the minister astonished; what concern canst thou have with that Don Alphonfo and his government?' I then gave him a detail of all the obligations I lay under to the Lords of Leyva; and afterwards recounted in what manner I had obtained from the Duke of Lerma the government in question for Don Cæfar's fon.

When his excellency had heard me to an end, with an attention full of kindness for me, he said, ' Dry up thy tears, my friend. I not only was ignorant of what thou hast told " me, but own also that I looked upon Don Alphonso as a creature of the Cardinal of Lerma: put thyself in my place; would not the vifit which he made to his eminence make thee suspect him? I am willing to believe, however, that having re-· ceived his employment from the cardinal, he took that flep out of pure gratitude. I am forry for having displaced a man who owed his post to thee; but if I have defroyed thy work, I can repair it. I will even do s more for thee than the Duke of Lerma did: thy friend Don Alphonso was no more than governor of the city of Valencia, and I will make him vice-roy of the kingdom of Arragon: thou mayest go and inform 4 fire him to come and take the e oaths."

When I heard these words, I passed from the extremity of grief to an ex-cess of joy, which disturbed my intellects so much, that my disorder appeared in the compliment of thanks which I made to his grace, who was not, however, displeased at my con-fusion. But when I told him that Don Alphonfo was already at Madrid, he faid I might introduce him that very day. I ran immediately to the St. Gabriel, where Don Cæfar's fon was overjoyed to hear of his new employment: he could scarce believe what I faid, so improbable did it seem to him, that the minister, whatever friendship he had for me, was capable of bestowing vice-royalties on my recommendation. I conducted him to the count-duke, who received him very politely, and told him, he had behaved so well in his government of the city of Valencia, that the king, thinking him qualified to fill a higher place, had named him to the vice-royalty of Arragon. 'Besides,' added he, 'that' dignity is not above your birth; and the nobility of Arragon cannot mur-mur at the choice of the court.

His excellency made no mention of me, and the publick never knew the part which I acted in this affair: a circumstance that faved Don Alphonso and the minister a great many satirical remarks that people might have passed upon a vice-roy of my making.

As foon as Don Cæfar's fon was certain of the place, he dispatched an express to Valencia to inform his father and Seraphina of his good fortune, and they foon came to Madrid: their first care was to find me, and overwhelm me with thanks. What a moving and glorious fight was it for me, to fee myfelf embraced with eagerness by the three persons in the world whom I loved most! As fensible of my zeal and affection as the honour which the post of vice-roy did to their family, their expressions of gratitude to me were infinite: they even spoke to me as to one of their own rank : they seemed to have forgot that I was their fervant; and thought they could never enough manifelt their friendship. To suppress useless circumstances, Don Alphonso having received his letters patent, thanked the king and his minister, and having taken the usual oaths, fet out with his family from Madrid, to go and fix his

abode at Saragoffa, where he made his entrance with all possible magnificence: and the Arragonians shewed by their acclamations that they were very well pleased with the vice-roy whom I had set over them.

CHAP. XIII.

GIL BLAS MEETS DON GASTON DE COGOLLOS AND DON ANDREA DE TORDESILLAS AT THE PALACE. THE CONCLUSION OF THE STORY OF DON GASTON AND DONNA HELENA DE GALISTEO. SANTILLANE DOES AN IMPORTANT PIECE OF SERVICE TO TORDESILLAS.

I Swam in joy for having so luckily changed a displaced governor into a vice-roy: even the Lords of Leyva were less pleased at it than I was. I soon had another opportunity of employing my credit for a friend; which I think I should relate, to persuade the reader that I was no longer the same Gil Blas who sold the favour of the court under

the preceding ministry,

Being one day in the king's antichamber, discoursing with noblemen, who, knowing my fituation with the prime-minister, did not disdain my conversation; I perceived in the crowd Don Gaston de Cogollos, that stateprisoner whom I had left in the tower of Segovia, and the keeper Don Andrea de Tordefillas along with him. I immediately quitted my company to go and embrace these two friends, whom, if they were altonished to see me there, I was still more so to meet in that place. After some warm hugs on both fides, Don Gatton faid to me, 'Signior de Santillane, we have a world of questions to ask mu-! tually, and this is not a convenient ' place for that purpose: allow me to f conduct you to a house where Signior de Tordefillas and I will be glad to have a long conversation with you.' I consented to this proposal: we squeezed through the crowd, and going out

of the palace, found Don Gafton's coach waiting for us in the ffreet) we went into it all three, and were driven to the great market-place where the bull-fights are performed, and there Cogollos lived in a very handsome house. 'Signior Gil Blas,' faid Don Andrea, when we were fet in a hall magnificently furnished, fat your dea 4 parture from Segovia you feemed to hate the court, and to be refolved to remove from it for ever.'- That was actually my defign, answered I; and fo long as the late king lived, I did not change my sentiments; but when I understood that the prince his fon was on the throne, I was s willing to fee if the new monarch would know me again; he did retune to be favourably received: he himself recommended me to the · prime-minister, who has conceived a friendship for me, and with whom " I am in still greater favour than ever I was with the Duke of Ler-' ma. This, Signior Don Andres. is what I had to tell you. Now, o pray, let me know if you are still keeper of the tower of Segovia.'-No, indeed,' he replied : ' the countduke has put another in my place, in all probability believing me wholly ' devoted to his predecessor.'- And as for me, faid Don Gafton, I was let at liberty for a quite contrary reason. The prime-minister no sooner ' learned that I was imprisoned at Segovia by the Duke of Lerma's order, 4 than he ordered me to be discharged: Lit now remains, Signior Gil Blas, to inform you of what has happened to " me fince I have been enlarged.

'The first thing I did,' continued he, 'after having thanked Don Andrea for his kindness to me during my confinement, was to repair to Madrid, and present myself before the Count-Duke d'Olivarez, who said to me, "Don't be afraid that the missortune which hath happende ed to you will in the least prejudice your reputation: you are now fully justified; and I am the more con-

^{*} Saragoffa, formerly Cæsarea Augusta, a fine large city, and the capital of Arragon, in Spain, surrounded with old walls, and other antique fortifications, at the confluence of the rivers Ebro, Galleyo, and Guerva, which run in a serpentine manner through the neighbourhood, rendering it very fruitful. It has an archbishop, sovereign council, and is the seat of an university and inquisition.

" vinced of your innocence, because 44 the Marquis of Villarcal, whose ac-44 complice you were suspected to be, was not guilty; for though he is a " Portugueze, and even related to the 44 Duke of Braganza, he is not fo " much in his interests as in those of s the king my master. Your intia macy with that marquis is therefore " no reproach upon you; and, in or-" der to repair the injustice which you suffered, in being accused of trea-" fon, the king has bestowed upon " you a lieutenancy in the Spanish guards." I accepted the commif-24 fion, begging that his excellency would allow me, before I should enter upon my duty, to go to Coria and vifit my aunt Donna Eleonora de Laxarilla. The minister gave me leave for a month, and I fet out, accoms panied by one lacquey only. We had already paffed Colmenar, and were engaged in a hollow road, be-* tween two mountains, when we perceived a cavalier defending himself s valiantly against three men, who at-4 tacked him all together. I did not hesitate, but rode to his succour, and put myself on his fide. I obferved, while we fought, that our enemies were marked, and that we had to do with vigorous swordsmen ; however, in spite of their strength s and skill, we remained conquerors; for I pierced one of the three, who fell from his horse, and the other two immediately betook themselves to flight. The victory, indeed, was " not much less fatal to us than to the " wretch whom I killed; fince, after the action, my companion and I ' found ourselves dangerously wounded. But you may guess what was my surprize, when in this cavalier I recollected Combados, the husband of Donna Helena! He was no less aftonished when he saw that I was his defender: "Ah, Don Gafton!" cried he, " was it you then who " came to my affiftance! when you fo " generously espoused my cause, you " little thought it was that of the " man who deprived you of your mif-" tress."-" I was really ignorant of fe it," answered I; " but had I known " you, do you imagine that I should " have forupled to do what I have " done? are you so much mistaken in " me as to think me fo base?"-" No.

" no," he replied; "I have a better " opinion of your virtue; and if I die of the wounds which I have re-" ceived, I hope yours will not hin-" der you from profiting by my death." " Combados," faid I, " although " I have not yet forgot Donna Hele-" na, know, that I don't defire to enjoy her at the expence of your life; " I am even glad of having contributed towards faving you from the fwords of three allassins, fince in that I have performed an action " agreeable to your wife." While we converfed in this manner, my lacquey alighted, and approaching the dead cavalier, took off his malk, and discovered features which Combados immediately knew. "It is " Caprara!" cried he, " that perfi-" having been disappointed of a rich " estate which he unjustly disputed " with me, has a long time cherished " the defire of murdering me, and at " length chosen this day to put it in " execution; but Heaven hath per-" mitted him to fall a victim to his " own defign !"

' Meanwhile, our blood flowed a-' pace, and we grew weaker and weaker: nevertheless, wounded as we were, we had strength enough to go to the town of Villarejo, which was but two gun-shots from the field of battle. We alighted at the first inn we came to, and fending for furgeons, one was brought, who had the reputation of being very expert in his profession. He examined our wounds, which he found dangerous, then dreffed them, and next day, after having taken off the dreflings, declared that the wounds of Don Blas were mortal: he judged more favourably of mine; and his prog-

onticks were fulfilled.
Combados, hearing his doom, thought of nothing but preparing for death: he likewife dispatched an express to inform his wife of what had happened, and of his present melancholy situation; upon which Donna Helena, setting out immediately, soon arrived at Villarejo, her mind disturbed with a disquiet which had two different causes: the danger in which her husband was, and the dread of feeling, at sight of me, a slame, which was but half extinguished,

guished, revive, created a terrible agitation in her breaft. "Madam," faid Don Blas, when she came into his presence, "you arrive time enough to receive my last adieu a I am going to die; and I regard my death as the punishment of Heaven, for having by a deceit deprived you of Don Gaston. Far from murmuring at my fate, I exthort you to restore to him the heart which I unjustly seized." Donna Helena answered only by her tears; and truly it was the best reply she could make, as she was not as yet fo much detached from me, as to forget the artisher which he had prace tised to make her which her vows.

' As the furgeon had prognofficated, Combados died of his wounds in less than three days, while mine indicated a speedy cure. The young widow, who was wholly engroffed by the care of transporting her hulband's corfe to Coria, in order to perform all the funeral honours which she owed to his ashes, departed from Villarejo, after having enquired (through pure politeness) a-bout my health. As soon as I could follow her, I set out also for Coria, where, my recovery being com-pleated, my aunt Donna Eleonora, and Don George de Galisteo, resolved that Helena and I should be married forthwith, left Fortune should again part us by some unlucky accident. This marriage was celebrated in private, on account of the too recent death of Don Blas; and a few days after I returned to Madrid with Donna Helena. As I had exceeded the time prescribed by the count-duke for my journey, I was afraid that he had given to another the lieutenancy which he had promised to me: but he had not disposed of it, and was so good as to admit the excuses which I made for my delay.

I am now, continued Cogollos, lieutenant of the Spanish guard, am pleased with my employment, and have contracted some agreeable friends, with whom I live very happily. — I wish I could say as much, cried Don Andrea; but I am very far from being satisfied with my condition: I have lost my post, which was pretty advantageous; and I

have no friends who have credit enough to procure me fuch another.'- Pardon me, Signior Don Andrea,' faid I, fmiling, ' you have in me a friend who is good for fomething. I have already faid that I am still better beloved by the count-duke than ever I was by the Duke of Lerma, and you have the affurance to tell me to my face, that you have not a friend who can procure a post for you. Have I not once before done you such a piece of service? Remember that, by the interest of the Archbishop of Grenada, I was the occasion of your being named to exercise an employment at Mexico, where you would have made your fortune, if love had not detained you in the city of Ali-cant; and I am at present more capable of ferving you, having the ear of the prime-minister. - ' I trust wholly to you then,' replied Tordefillas; 'but,' added he, finiling, in his turn, pray, don't fend me to New Spain; I will not go thither if I was to be made chief Judge of " Mexico."

We were interrupted in this part of our conversation by Donna Helena, who came into the hall, and whose amiable person equalled the charming idea which I had formed of her beauty. 'Madam,' faid Cogollos to her, this is Signior de Santillane, of whom you have heard me fpeak, and whole agreeable company hath often fu-fpended my forrows while I was in ' prison.'- Yes, Madam,' said I to Donna Helena; 'my conversation pleased him, because you was always the subject of it.' Don George's daughter made a modest reply to my compliment; after which I took my leave of this couple, protesting that I was ravished to find their long passion was at length crowned by a happy marriage. Then, addressing myself to Tordesillas, I defired him to give me his direcout bidding you adieu, Don Andrea,' faid I, 'I hope in less than eight days you will fee that I have power as well as friendship.' My words were soon verified: the very next day, the countduke furnished me with an occasion to ' Santillane,' said oblige the keeper. his excellency, 'the place of governor of the royal prison at Valladolid is

vacant; it brings in more than three hundred pistoles per annum, and I am refolved to beltow it upon thee. I would not have it, my lord, answered I, were it worth ten thoufand ducats yearly : I renounce all posts that I cannot enjoy without removing from your grace.'- 'But,' refumed the minister, ' thou may est verywell enjoy this, without being obliged to leave Madrid, except to go sometimes to Valladolid to vifit the prifon.'- You may fay what you pleafe,' I replied; 'I will not accept of that employment, but on condition that I shall be allowed to relign in favour of a brave gentle-man, called Don Andrea de Tordefillas, formerly keeper of the tower of Segovia: I should love to make him that prefent, as an acknowledgment for the kind treatment I received from him during my confinement,'

The minister, laughing at this dishaft a mind to make a governor of a royal prison, as thou haft made a vice-roy. Well, be it fo, my friend; I give to thee this vacant place for Tordefillas : but tell me freely what advantage thou wilt reap from it; for I don't believe thee fool chough to employ thy credit for nothing.'-My lord, answered I, ought not a man to pay his debts? Don Andrea, in the most difinterested manner, did me all the service he could: ought not I to requite his generofity?'-You are becoming very difinterested, Mr. Santillane,' faid his excellency: I think you were not fo much fo under the last minister!'- 'I own it, faid I; 'my morals were corrupted by bad example; as every thing then was put to fale, I conformed myself to the fashion; and as every thing is now given away, I have returned my integrity.

I procured, then, the government of the royal prison of Valladolid for Don Andrea; whom, in a little time, I fent to that city, as well fatisfied with his new lettlement as I was with the opportunity of acquitting myfelf of the obligations I owed him.

CHAP. XIV.

SANTILLANE VISITS THE POET NUNNEZ: AN ACCOUNT OF THE

PERSONS WHOM HE FOUND, AND THE DISCOURSE WHICH HE HEARD AT HIS LODGINGS.

ONE afternoon I was seized with an inclination of vifiting the Afturian poet, being curious to know how he was lodged. I went accordingly to the house of Signior Don Bertrand Gomez de Ribero, and asking for Nunnez, ' He does not live here, faid the porter; 'but lodges there at present, having hired the back-side of the house. So saying, he pointed to a house in the neighbourhood, whin ther I went; and, after having croffed a small court, entered into a naked hall, where I found my friend Fabri-cio still at table, with five or fix of his companions, whom he treated that

They had almost dired, and consequently were in a trim for disputing; but as foon as they perceived me, their noify discourse subsided into profound filence. Nunnez got up with great eagerness to receive me, crying, 'Gen; tlemen, this is Signior de Santillane, who is so good as to honour me with a vifit; pray join me in paying your respects to the favourite of the primeminister. At these words all the guests got up to falute me; and, in favour of the title which I had received, treated me with great civility and respect. Although I was neither hungry nor thirfty, I could not excuse myfelf from fitting down at table with them; and was even obliged to honour the toaft which they had pro-

pased.

As I imagined that my presence was a check upon their conversation, 'Gentlemen,' faid I, 'I have interrupted your discourse : pray, resume it, or I will be gone. — These gentlemen, faid Fabricio, were talking of the Iphigenia of Euripides. The Batchelor Melchior de Villegas, who is a critick of the first order, was asking of Signior Don Jacinto de Romarata what was the most interesting cirfaid Don Jacinto; 'and I answered, that it was the danger of Iphigenia, - And I, faid the batchelor, replied, (and I am ready to demonthrate my affertion) that the danger is not the most interesting part of the · subject.'- What is then ?' cried the

old Licentiate Gabriel de Leon. 'It is the wind,' faid the batchelor.

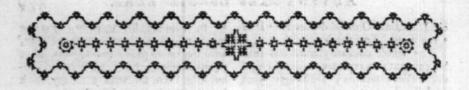
The whole company burit out into laughing at this repartee, which I could not believe ferious; I thought that Melchior pronounced it with a view of enlivening the conversation; but I did not know this virtuofo, who was a man that did not at all understand raillery. Laugh as much as you ' please, gentlemen,' replied he, dry-ly; ' I maintain that the wind alone ought to interest, surprize, and move the spectator: figure to yourselves a numerous army affembled to go and befiege Troy; conceive all the impatience of the chiefs and foldiers to execute that enterprize, that they may speedily return into Greece, where they have left what is most dear to them, their wives, children, and houshold goods; in the mean time, a curfed contrary wind detains 4 them at Aulis, seems to nail them to the port, and if it does not change, they cannot go and beliege the city of Priam : it is the wind, therefore, which constitutes the most interesting point of that tragedy. I share with the Greeks, I espouse their cause, my whole wish is the departure of the fleet, and I fee with indifference the danger of Iphigenia, fince her death is the only means of obtaining a favourable wind from the gods.'

Villegas had no fooner done fpeaking, than the laugh was renewed at his expence. Nunnez was fo mischieyou's as to support his opinion, that he might afford more game to the ralliers, who began to pass a great many jokes upon the wind; but the batchelor, beholding them all with a phlegmatick haughty look, treated them as ignorant and vulgar minds. I expected every moment to see them warm, and to go to loggerheads, the usual end of their differtations: but I was baulked in my expectations; they were contented with reviling one another, and withdrew when they had eaten and drank their fill.

When they were gone, I asked Fa-bricio, why he did not live still with his treasurer; and if he had quarrell-ed with him. 'Quarrelled!' answered he; 'God forbid! I am more in favour than ever with Signior Don Bertrand, who has allowed me to lodge by myfelf. I have, therefore, hired these lodgings, to receive my friends, and make merry with them in full liberty, which is often the case: for thou knowest that I am not of an humour to leave much wealth to my heirs; and, what is very happy for me, I am at present in a condition of enjoying parties of pleasure every day.'—'I am overjoy-ed to hear it, my dear Nunnez,' faid I; and I cannot help congratulating thee again upon the fuccels of thy ' last tragedy : the whole eight hundred dramatick pieces of the great Lope have not brought him one fourth of what thou hast got by the Count de Saldagne.'

a still problems in the

END OF THE ELEVENTH BOOK.



THE

ADVENTURES

OF

G I L B L A S

OF

SANTILLANE.

BOOK XII.

CHAP. I.

GIL BLAS IS SENT TO TOLEDO BY THE MINISTER: THE MOTIVE AND SUCCESS OF HIS JOURNEY.



URING a whole month almost, his grace had been saying to me every day, Santillane, the time draws near when I shall

and still the time did not come. At length, however, it arrived; and his excellency spoke to me in these words:

It is reported that, in the company

of players belonging to Toledo, there is a young actress whose talents make a great noise: it is said that the dances and sings divinely, and

quite captivates the spectators by her declamation. I am assured also,

that she has a considerable share of beauty. Such a genius deserves to appear at court. The king loves

Plays, musick, and dancing; and he must not be deprived of the pleasure

f of feeing and hearing a person of fuch extraordinary merit. I have resolved, therefore, to send thee to ! Toledo, to judge by thyself whether or not the is actually fuch a wonder-' ful actress. I will be governed by ' the impression she shall make upon ' thee, as I depend a great deal on thy ' discernment.' I answered, that I should give his grace a good account of that affair; and prepared for my departure with one lacquey only, whom I ordered to put off the minister's livery, that things might be done the more mysteriously; and this was very much to his excellency's tatte. I fet out then for Toledo, where, when I arrived, I alighted at an inn near the castle. Scarce had I set my foot to the ground, when the landlord, taking me, doubtless, for some country gentleman, faid to me, ' Signior Cavalier, I suppose you are come to town to ' fee the august ceremony of the Auto · da Fé*, which is to be performed ' to-morrow.' I answered in the af-

firmative; thinking it more prudent to

let him believe that, than to give him

an opportunity of questioning me about my coming to Toledo. 'You will fee,' he resumed, 'one of the finest processions that ever happened; there are, I am told, more than a hundred prisoners, among whom they reckon above ten who are to be burnt.'

Next morning, indeed, before funrife, I heard all the bells of the city tolling; and this melancholy found was to advertise the people, that they were going to begin the Auto da Fe. Curious to fee this folemnity, I put on my cloaths in a hurry, and repaired to the inquisition. All along the ftreets through which the procession was to pass, scaffolds were erected, upon one of which I hired a place. In a little time I perceived the Dominicans, who walked foremost, preceded by the banners of the inquisition. These good fathers were immediately followed by the wretched victims which were to be facrificed that day by the Holy Office. These miserable creatures walked one after another, with their heads and feet bare, each having a wax-taper in his hand, and a godfather * by his fide. Some had large scapularies of yellow stuff, garnished with St. Andrew's crosses painted red, and called fanbenito; others wore carochas, which are high paper caps, made in the shape of a fugar loaf, and covered with flames and diabolical

As I looked attentively at these unfortunate people, with a compassion which I took care to conceal, that I might not suffer for it, I thought I recollected among those who had their heads adorned with carochas, the reverend Father Hilary, and his com-panion Brother Ambrose. They pasfed fo near me that I could not be mistaken. ' What do I see!' said I to myself; ' Heaven, wearied with the disorderly lives of these wretches, hath delivered them at last to the iguffice of the inquisition!' So saying, I felt myself seized with horror; I trembled from head to foot; and my spirits were so disordered, that I had almost swooned. The connection which I once had with these rogues, the adventure of Xelva, in short, all the circumstances of my correspondence with them, presented themselves that moment to my fancy; and I thought I could never be thankful enough to God for having preserved me from the scapulary and carochas.

When the ceremony was ended, I returned to the inn, trembling at the dreadful spectacle which I had beheld a but these afflicting images which disturbed my imagination dispersed infenfibly: and now my whole study was to acquit myfelf handsomely of the commission entrusted to my care. I waited impatiently for play time, that I might go to the theatre, judging that to be the most proper beginning of my work: and, as foon as the hour came, went thither, and fat down by a knight of Alcantara; with whom entering into conversation, 'Signior," faid I to him, ' may a stranger be fo bold as to ask you one question?'—
Signior Cavalier,' answered he, very politely, 'I shall think it an honour.' - I have heard the actors of Toledo,' I refumed, 'very much extolled; pray, have I been misinformaded?'- No,' replied the knight; their company is not bad; nay, there are great players among them. You will fee, among others, the fair Lucretia, an actress of fourteen years of age, who will furprize you very much. I shall have no occasion to point her out to you; when she appears, you will eafily diftinguish her from the reft.' I asked if she was to play that evening: and he told me she would; observing, at the same time, that the had a very thining part to act in the piece which was going to be represented:

The play began; and two actreffes, who had neglected nothing which could contribute towards rendering them charming, appeared on the stage; but, in spite of the lustre of their diamonds, I took neither the one nor the other for her whom I expected. At length Lucretia walked forward from the bottom of the stage; and her appearance was faluted by a long and general clapping of hands. Ah, there she is! said I to myself: what a noble air! what grace! what fine eyes! O the divine creature! I was actually very well pleased, or rather passion-

^{*} People named by the inquifitor, to accompany the prisoners in the Auto da Fé, and obliged to be answerable for them.

ately ftruck with her person. On hearing her recite the first couplet, I found the had nature, fire, an understanding above her age; and I joined my applause to that which she willingly received from the whole audience, during the whole performance. Well, faid the knight to me, ' you "fee how Lucretia is carefied by the publick.'—' I am not at all fur-prized at it,' answered I. 'You would be less so still,' said he, ' if 4 you had heard her fing. She is a perfect syren. Woe be to those who listen! Her dancing is no less formidable: her fleps, as dangerous as her voice, charm the eye, and force the heart to yield. - If that be the e case,' cried I, ' it must be owned " fhe is a prodigy! What happy mortal has the pleasure of ruining him-· felf for fuch an amiable creature!"

' She has no declared lover,' faid he, and even scandal has not as yet involved her in any private intrigue.
Nevertheless, added he, this may · foon be the case; for Lucretia is under the conduct of her aunt Eftel-4 la, who is certainly the most expert of all the actreffes.' At the name of Estella, I interrupted the knight with precipitation, to ask if that Estella was an actress of the Toledo company. ' She is one of the best of them,' faid he; ' she has not acted to-day, and we have fuffered by her absence: she usually plays the part of the waiting-woman, which the performs to admiration. Her action s is full of spirit; perhaps too full: but it is an agreeable fault, which ought to be forgiven. The knight told me wonders of this Estella; and, by the picture he drew of her person, I never doubted that it was Laura, that fame Laura of whom I have spoken so much in my history, and whom I had left at Grenada.

However, to be more certain still, after the play I went behind the scenes; and, casting my eyes around, found her in the tyring-room, talking to some gentlemen, who, perhaps, regarded her only as the aunt of Lucretia. I advanced to salute Laura; but whether through whim, or in order to punish me for my precipitate departure from Grenada, she pretended not to know me, and received my civilines so dryly, that I was a little discon-

certed. Instead of upbraiding her in a laughing humour for her cold behaviour towards me, I was fool enough to be nettled at it : I even retired haftily, resolving, in my passion, to return next day to Madrid. 'To be 'revenged of Laura,' faid I to my-felf, 'her niece shall not have the honour of appearing before the king : for this purpose, I can give the minister such a description of Lucretia as I please; I have no more to do, but to tell him that the dances with a bad grace, that she has a squeaking voice; and, in fort, that her charms confift in her youth only. I am fure that his excellency, after that, will have no inclination to bring her to court.'

Such was the vengeance I meditated against Laura for her behaviour to me; but my resentment did not last long; next day, just as I was about to depart, a page entered my chamber, and said, 'Here is a letter for Signior de Santillane.'—'I am the person, my child,' answered I, taking the letter, which contained these words.

FORGET the manner in which you was received last night in the tyring-room, and be so good as to follow the bearer.

I immediately took the page for my conductor, who, when we were near the playhouse, introduced me into a very handsome house, where I found Laura at her toilette in a very genteel apartment.

She got up to embrace me, faying, ' Signior Gil Blas, I know that you have no cause to be pleased with the ' reception you met with when you came to salute me in our tyringroom; an old friend, like you, had ' a right to expect more civil treat-' ment : but I must tell you, for my excuse, that I was then in a very bad humour. When you appeared, I was quite engroffed by fome fcanda-· lous discourse which one of our gentlemen had uttered against my niece, whose honour is dearer to me than my own. Your fudden retreat,' added fhe, ' made me immediately recollect ' myself; and that moment I ordered my page to follow you to your lodging, that I might to-day make a-" mends for my fault.'- That is al-

ready done, my dear Laura,' faid I, Let us talk no more of that matter : e let us rather inform one another of what has happened to us fince the unlucky day on which the dread of just chastisement made me quit Grenada with great precipitation. I left you, you may remember, in pretty great perplexity: pray, how did you extricate yourfelf? Had you not occasion for all your address to appease your Portugueze lover?'-Not at all,' replied Laura : ' don't you know, that in fuch cases the men are so weak, that they sometimes even spare the women the trouble to justify themselves. I affirmed,' continued the, ' to the Marquis de Marialva, that thou wast my brother. Pardon me, Mr. Santillane, if I speak to you as fami-Liarly as heretofore: but I can't get rid of my old habits. I tell thee, " then, that I brazened it out. " Don't "you see," said I to the Portugueze nobleman, "that all this is the work " of jealoufy and rage? Narcissa, my se comrade and rival, incenfed to fee " me in quiet possession of a heart of 46 which the was baulked, has played se me this trick: she has bribed the " under candle-snuffer; who, as the 66 minister of her resentment, has the se impudence to fay, that he has feen se me Arfenia's chamber-maid. Nothing can be more false: the widow of Don Antonio Cœlo always enst tertained too noble sentiments to 44 humble herfelf fo low as to serve an 45 actress. Besides, what proves the se fallity of the accusation, and the se conspiracy of my accusers, is the precipitate retreat of my brother: if " he was present, he might confound " their flander; but Narciffa has, " doubtless, employed some new arti-46 fice to make him disappear." Though these reasons, pursued Laura, ' made but an indifferent apology, the Marquis was so good as to be satisfied with it; and that good-natured nobleman continued to love me uns til the day of his departure from "Grenada, on his return to Portugal. Indeed, he did not ftay long after thee: and the wife of Zapata had the pleasure of seeing me lose the flover of whom I had deprived her. After that I lived fome years at overjoyed at your good fortune. Grenada; then a division happening . When I theil bring Lucretia to Ma-

in our company, which is often the case, all the players separated: some went to Seville, others to Cordova, and I came to Toledo, where I have been ten years, with my niece Lu-cretia, whom thou must have seen act last night, fince thou wast at the play.

I could not help laughing in this place; and Laura asking the cause, " Can't you guess?' faid I. ' You have neither brother nor fister, and of consequence cannot be Lucretia's aunt. Besides, when I calculate the time which hath elapfed fince our late separation, and compare it with the age of your niece, I cannot help thinking that you are more nearly related.

' I understand you, Mr. Gil Blas,' replied Don Antonio's widow, reddening; ' what a chronologist you are! it is impossible to make you believe it. Well then, my friend, Lucretia is my daughter by the Marquis de Marialya; she is the fruit of our correspondence; I can no longer conceal it from thee.'- What a great effort you make, my princels, faid I, ' in revealing that fecret, after having imparted to me your adventures with the fleward of the hospital of Zamora. I must tell you, more. over, Lucretia is a maid of such fingular merit, that the publick can never be thankful enough to you for having made fuch a present to it. It were to be wished, that all your comrades had done the same.'-If some mischievous reader, in this place, recollecting the private conversations which I had with Laura at Grenada, while I was secretary to the Marquis de Marialva, fuspects that I might have disputed with that nobleman the honour of being Lucretia's father, it is a fuspicion the justice of which I must avow to my sname .- I recounted my principal adventures to Laura in my turn, and made her acquainted with my present fituation. She liftened to my narration fo attentively as to thew that it was far from being indifferent to her; and when I had finished it, ' Friend Santillane,' faid fhe, ' I . find you act a very confiderable part on the theatre of the world; and you cannot imagine how much I am

drid, with an intention to introduce her into the prince's company, I flatter myself that she will find a * powerful protector in Signior de San-* tillane.'- Never doubt that,' anfwered I; 'you may depend upon me: I will procure your daughter's admittance into the prince's company whenever you pleafe: this is what I can promise, without presuming too much upon my power. - I would f take you at your word,' replied Laura, and fet out for Madrid to-morrow, were I not restricted to this · place by engagements with our company.'- An order from court can break these ties;' said I; ' and you fhall receive one in less than eight days. I shall be pleased in taking Lucretia from the Toledans: fuch an handsome actress is destined for courtiers, and properly belongs to "us."

Lucretia entered the room just as I had pronounced thefe words, and feemed so pretty and engaging, that I took her for the goddes Hebe. Se had just risen; and her natural beauty, shining without the help of art, presented a ravishing object to my view. 'Come, " niece,' faid her mother to her, * come, and thank this gentleman for his friendship: he is an old acquainstance of mine, who has great in-· terest at court, and intends to introduce us both into the prince's company.' These words seemed to give pleasure to the dear girl, who made me a low curtfey, and faid, with an enchanting fmile, ' I most humbly thank you for your obliging intention; but, in taking me from the e people by whom I am beloved, are you fure that I shall please the audience at Madrid? I shall, perhaps, · lose by the change. I remember to have heard my aunt fay, that " the has feen actors careffed in one place and hiffed in another, and this gives me some concern; beware of exposing me to the contempt and yourfelf to the reproaches of the court.'- Fair Lucretia,' answered I, ' neither you nor I have reason to be apprehensive of that: I rather fear that, by inflaming all that behold you, you will create some misunderstanding among our grandees.'- 'The fear of my niece,' faid Laura, ' is better · founded than yours; but I hope they are both vain: if Lucretia cannot make a noise by her charms, in recompence, she is no contemptible actres.

Our conversation lasted some time longer; and I had reason to conclude; from every thing which Lucretia said, that she was a maid of a superior genius. I then took my leave of the two ladies, assuring them that they should soon have an order from court to repair to Madrid.

CHAP. If.

SANTILLANE GIVES AN ACCOUNT OF HIS COMMISSION TO THE MINISTER, WHO EMPLOYS HIM TO BRING LUCRETIA TO MA-DRID. THE ARRIVAL OF THAT ACTRESS, AND HER APPEAR-ANCE AT COURT.

T my return to Madrid, I found A the count-duke very impatient to know the success of my journey. Gil Blas,' faid he, ' hast thou feen this ' fame actress? Is she worth bringing to court?'- My lord,' I replied; Fame, which usually praises beauties more than they deserve, has not said enough in commendation of young ' Lucretia: she is an admirable creature, both as to her person and talents.'- Is it possible!' cried the minister, with an interior satisfaction which I read in his eyes, and which made me believe that he had fent me to Toledo on his own account, ' is it ' possible that she can be so amiable?" - When you have feen her,' anfwered I, ' you will own, that no eulo-' gium can do justice to her charms.' Santillane,' faid his excellency, give me a faithful relation of thy ' journey; I shall be very glad to hear it.' To fatisfy my matter, I then recounted all, even the history of Laura inclusively. I told him, that this actress had Lucretia by the Marquis de Marialva, a Portugueze nobleman, who, stopping at Grenada on his travels, fell in love with her. In fhort, when I had recounted to his grace every thing that happened between the two actresses and me, he said, ' I am overo joyed to hear that Lucretia is the daughter of a man of quality; that sircumstance interests me still more

in her behalf; she must be brought to town. But, added he, continue as thou hast begun; let not me appear in it: every thing must pass in the name of Gil Blas de Santil-

I went and told Carnero, that his excellency defired him to expedite an order, by which the king received into his company Effella and Lucretia, two actreffes of Toledo. ' Aha, Signior de Santillane!' faid Carnero, with a fatirical smile; 'yes, you shall be s ferved immediately, fince, in all aps pearance, you interest yourself for these two ladies.' At the same time, he wrote an order with his own hand, and delivered it to me expedited; fo that I fent it instantly to Estella by the fame lacquey who had attended me to Toledo. Eight days after, the mother and daughter arriving at Madrid, took lodgings hard by the prince's company, and their first care was to give me notice of it by a billet. I vilited them immediately, where, after a thoufand offers of service on my fide, and as many acknowledgments on theirs, I left them to prepare for their first publick appearance, which I wished might be brilliant and fuccefsful.

They advertised themselves as two new actreffes, whom the prince's company had received by an order from court; and they began with a comedy which they had often acted at Toledo with applause. In what part of the world are new fights difregarded? The playhouse was that day filled with an extraordinary concourse of spectators; and you may well imagine that I did not fail to be there. I suffered a little before the piece began; and, prepoffessed as I was in favour of the talents both of mother and daughter, I trembled for them; fo much was I interested in their success. But scarce had they opened their mouths, when my fear was banished by the applause which they received. Estella was looked upon as a consummate comick actres, and Lucretia as a prodigy in tender parts. This last captivated all hearts. Some admired the beauty of her eyes, others were touched by the sweetness of her voice; and every body, ftruck with the graces and brilliancy of her youth, went away enchanted by her appearance.

The count-duke, being more in-

terested than I imagined in the first essay of this actress, was at the play that evening; and I faw him go out about the end of the performance, feemingly very well fatisfied with our two new players. Curious to know if he was really affected with their success, I followed him home, and going into his closet just after him, ' Well, my ' lord,' faid I, ' is your excellency fatisfied with young Marialva?'My excellency,' answered he, smiling, 'would be very nice indeed, if I refused to join my vote to that of the publick. Yes, child, I am charmed with thy Lucretia, and I don't doubt that the king will be pleafed when he fees her.

CHAP. III.

T steren

TO SHEET WHAT !

LUCRETIA MAKES A GREAT NOISE AT COURT, AND ACTS BEFORE THE KING, WHO FALLS IN LOVE WITH HER. THE CONSEQUENCE OF HIS PASSION.

THE appearance of two new actreffes foon made a noise at court: the very next day it was spoke of at the king's levee. Some noblemen extolled young Lucretia in particular, and drew fuch a beautiful picture of her, that the monarch was struck with it : but, diffembling the impression which their discourses made upon his heart, he seemed to take no notice of what they faid. Nevertheless, as soon as he found himself alone with the count-duke, he asked who this actress was whom they praised so much. The minister answered, that she was a young player of Toledo, who had made her first appearance the preceding night with great success. ' She is called Lucretia,' added he; ' a name very fuitable to people of her profession. She is an acquaintance of Santillane's, who spoke so much in her favour, that I thought proper to receive her into your majesty's company.'

The king smiled when he heard my name mentioned, because he remembered, perhaps, at that moment, that it was I who had made him acquainted with Catalina, and foresaw that I should do him the same service on this occafion. 'Count,' said he to the minister, 'I will go to-morrow and see this

· Lucretia

· Lucretia act. Take care to adver-

" tife her of my intention."

The count-dake having repeated this conversation to me, and informed me of the king's defign, fent me to impart it to our two actreffes. ' I come, faid I to Laura, who was the first I met, 'to tell you a piece of great news; you will, to morrow, have among your spectators the sovereign ". of this monarchy; this is what I am ordered by the minister to acquaint vou with. I don't doubt that your daughter and you will do your utthe king intends you; but I advise you to chuse a piece in which there s is both dancing and mufick, that he " may admire all the talents of Lu-" cretia together.' - ' We will take ' your advice,' replied Laura, ' and do all in our power to amuse the " prince.'- He cannot fail of being pleased, faid I, seeing Lucretia come in, in a dishabille, which gave her more charms than the most superb theatrical drefs. ' He will be fo much the more fatisfied with your lovely " niece, as he loves finging and dancing above all other entertainments: who knows but he may be tempted to throw the handkerchief at her!' - I don't at all wish, replied Laura, that he may have any fuch temptation; notwithstanding his being a · powerful monarch, he might find obttacles to the accomplishment of his defires. Lucretia is virtuous, " though bred behind the fcenes, and " whatever pleasure she may feel in · feeing herfelf applauded on the stage, " fhe would much rather pass for a " modett girl than for a good actress." Why should my aunt,' faid young Marialva, joining in the conversation, form fuch chimeras to fight with? I " shall never be obliged to repulse the " fighs of the king; the delicacy of his stafte will fave him from the reproaches he would deferve, if he could humble his attention to me. '-- But, charming Lucretia, faid I, 'should it happen that the prince would attach himself to you, and chuse you for his mistress, would you be so cruel as to let him languish in your chains like an ordinary lover?'-'Why not?' answered she. 'Yes,

doubtless: and though virtue were

out of the question, my vanity would

exult much more in refifting than in yielding to his passion. I was not a little assonished to hear a pupil of Laura talk in this manner; and left the ladies; praising the last for having bestowed such good education on the other.

Next day the king, impatient to fee Lucretia, went to the play. They acted a performance, mixed with fongs and dances, in which our young actress shone very much. From the beginning to the end, I kept my eyes fixed on the monarch, and in his looks endeavoured to read his thoughts; but he baffled my penetration by an air of gravity which all along he affected to preserve. I did not learn till next day what I was fo curious to know. ' Santillane,' faid the minister to me, ' I have just left the king, who has spoke to me of Lucretia with so much vivacity, that I am convinced he is captivated by that young player; and, as I told him that thou wait the occasion of bringing her from Toledo, he faid he should be glad to talk with thee in private on that subject. Go, instantly, and present thyfelf at his chamber-door, where there is an order already given to admit thee. Run, therefore, and bring me back, as foon as possible, an account of the conversation.

I flew instantly to the palace, where I found the king alone, walking very fast in expectation of my coming, and feemingly very much perplexed. He put several questions to me about Lucretia, whose history he obliged me to recount: he then asked, if the little gentlewoman had never been engaged in any intrigue. I boldly affured him that she had not, (though these forts of affurances are a little rash!) and the prince feemed very glad to hear it. If that be the case, faid he, I chuse thee for my agent with Lucretia; and defire, that by thy means she ' may this evening learn her victory. ' Go, fignify her conquest from me, added he, putting into my hand a diamond necklace worth forty thousand crowns; 'and tell her, that I defire ' fhe will accept of that present, until I give her more solid marks of my ' affection.'

Before I performed this commission, I went back to the count-duke, and made a faithful report of what the king

had faid: with this I imagined the minister would be more afflicted than rejoiced; for I believed (as I have already observed) that he himself had amorous views upon Lucretia, and would be chagrined to hear that his master was become his rival; but I was mistaken. Far from seeming mortified at the news, it gave him fo much joy, that, being unable to contain it, some words escaped him, which did not fall to the ground. 'Aha, Phi-Ip!' cried he; 'egad! I have you faft. For once, you will be fick of business. This apostrophe disclosed the whole contrivance of the countduke. I now perceived that the minister, being afraid of the king's applying himself to serious affairs, endeavoured to amuse him with pleasures more suitable to his humour. 'Santillane,' faid he, afterwards, 'lose no time; make hafte, my friend, to go and execute the important order which thou hast received, and which a great many noblemen at court would glory in performing. Con-fider, faid he, that thou hast here no Count de Lemos to deprive thee of one half of the honour acquired in this service : thou wilt have it entirely to thyfelf; and, moreover, enjoy all the fruits of it.'

Thus did his excellency gild the pill, which I swallowed down gently, though not without tafting the bitterness of it: for, fince my imprisonment, I had been used to look upon things in a moral point of view, and did not think the post of Mercury in chief quite so honourable as it was called. However, though I was not vicious enough to perform it without remorfe, I had not virtue sufficient to make me refuse the employment. I therefore obeyed the king the more willingly, as I faw at the fame time that my compliance would be agreeable to the minister, whom it was my fole study to please. I thought proper to address myself at first to Laura, to whom, in a private conversation, I disclosed my mission in a discreet manner; and towards the end of the discourse, presented the jewels; at fight of which the lady, being unable to conceal her joy, gave a loose to it. 'Signior Gil Blas,' cried the, I ought not to constrain myself before my oldest and best friend. I

fhould be to blame in affecting a false severity of morals, and makin grimaces with you. Yes; you need not doubt it,' continued she; 'I am overjoyed that my daughter has made fuch a precious conqueft, all the advantages of which I comprehend; but, between you and me, I am afraid that Lucretia will look upon them with a different eye: for, though a young actress, she is so careful of her chaffity, that she has already rejected the addresses of two young noblemen, both amiable and rich. You may fay, indeed, that these were not kings. True; and in all probability, the passion of a crowned head will shake the virtue of Lucretia. Nevertheless, I must tell you, that the thing is uncertain, and I declare that I will never force the inclinations of my daughter. If, far from thinking herself honoured by the transient affection of the king, she shall regard that honour as infamous, let not that great prince be disobliged if the shall conceal herself from him. Return to-morrow, added she, 'and then I will tell you whether you must carry back to him a favourable, answer, or his jewels."

I did not at all doubt that Laura would exhort Lucretia to swerve from her duty, rather than remain in it, and I depended a good deal on that exhortation. Nevertheless, I learned with furprize next day, that Laura had as much difficulty in swaying her daughter to vice as other mothers have to form their's tovirtue; and, which is still more furprizing, Lucretia, after having granted some private interviews to the monarch, felt so much remorfe for having yielded to his defires, that the quitted the world all of a sudden, and shut herself up in the monastery of the Incarnation, where the foon fell fick, and died of grief. Laura being inconfolable for the loss of her daughter, whose death she upbraided herself with, retired into the convent of the Female Penitents, there to mourn the pleasures. of her youth. The king was affected by the unexpected retreat of Lucretia; but being of a humour not to be long afflicted at any thing, confoled himfelf by degrees for this event. As for the count-duke, although he did not feem very much touched at this incident,

it did not fail to give him a great deal of mortification; and this the reader will eafily believe.

CHAP. IV.

SANTILLAND IS INVESTED BY THE MINISTER WITH A NEW EMPLOY-MENT.

I Was also sensibly affected by the missortone of Lucretia, and selt such remotic for having contributed to it, that, looking upon myself as an infamous wretch, in spite of the quality of the lover whole passion I had sorved, I resolved to abandon the caduceus for ever. I even expressed to the minister the reluctance I had to bear it, and begged he would employ me in something else. Santislane, said he, I am charmed with thy descible act, and, since thou art a man of such honour, will give thee an occupation more saitable to thy virtue.

This it is; liften attentively to what

'Some years before I was in favour,' continued he, chance one day prefented to my view a lady so handforme and well made, that I ordered her to be followed. I learned that ' fhe was a Genoese, called Donna ' Margarita Spinola, who lived at Madrid on the revenue of her beauty, and that Don Francisco de Valeafar an alcade of the court, a rich old married man, fpent a great deal of smoney upon the coquette. This report, which ought to have inspired "me with contempt for her, made me conceive a violent defire of fharing her favours with Valeafar; and, to fatisfy it, I had recourse to a female go-between, who had the address in a little time to procure for me a private interview with the Genoese; and that was followed by many more, fo that my rival and I were equally well treated for our prefents. Perhaps, too, the had other gallants as happy as we were. Be that as it will, Margarita, in receiving such consused homage, insensibly became pregnant, and brought forth a son, the honour of whom she beslowed on each of her lovers in particular; but not one of them being in conscience able to boast himself the father of that child, it was disowned by them all; so that the Genoese was obliged to maintain it with the fruit of her intrigues a this she did for eighteen years, at the end of which term dying, she has left her son without fortune, and, which is worse, without education.

This, pursued his grace, is the

This, purfued his grace, is the fecret I had to impart, and I will now inform thee of the great defign which I have projected. I will bring this unfortunate child from obscurity; and, making him pass from one extreme to another, raise him to honours, and own him for my fon.

At this extravagant project it was impossible for me to hold my tongue. ' How, my lord!' cried I; 'can your excellency have taken fuch a ftrange refolution; pardon me for using that term, which hath escaped my zeal." Thou wilt fay that I am very prudent, he replied, with precipitation, when I have told thee the reasons that have determined me to take it. I don't defire that my collaterals fhould be my heirs. Thou wilt fay, that I am not as yet of fuch an advanced age as to make me despair of having children by my Lady Oliva-rez. But every one knows himself best. Let it suffice to tell thee, that there is no fecret in chymiftry which · I have not tried in vain to become a father. Therefore, fince Fortune, fupplying the defects of Nature, prefents a child to me, whose true father perhaps I am, I am refolved to adopt him? When I faw the minifter bent on this adoption, I ceased to oppose it, knowing him to be a man capable of committing a foolith action rather than swerve from his own opinion. The fole bufiness now, added he, is to bestow education upon Don Henry Philip de Guzman, (for this name I intend he shall bear)

Don Francisco de Valeasar actually married this lady when she was big with child, and adopted the boy, whom he educated and acknowledged as his own fon during the space of thirty-one years; at the expiration of which the count-duke, finding himself without heirs-male, had him legitimated, and created Marquis de Mayenza.

until he shall be in a condition to posses the dignities that await him.
Thou, my dear Santillane, art the person whom I chuse to be his tutor.
I conside in thy understanding and attachment to me for thy care in regulating his family, in giving him all forts of matters; in a word, of making him an accomplished cava-lier. I would have refused this employment, representing to the count-duke, that I was very ill qualified to educate young noblemen, having never practifed that business, which required more knowledge and merit than I pofsessed. But he interrupted me, and thut my mouth, by faying, that he was absolutely resolved to make me governor to this adopted fon, whom he deftined for the first offices of the monarchy. I prepared myfelf, therefore, to fill this place for the fatisfaction of his grace, who, to reward my compliance, encreased my small revenue with a pension of a thousand crowns, which he procured, or rather gave me, on the commandery of Mamdra,

CHAP. V.

THE SON OF THE GENOESE IS OWNED BY AN AUTHENTICK ACT, AND CALLED DON HENRY PHILIP DE GUZMAN. SANTILLANE FORMS THE FAMILY OF THAT YOUNG NOBLEMAN, AND HIRES ALL SORTS OF MASTERS FOR HIM.

HE count-duke in a little time actually owned the fon of Donna Margarita Spinola, and the deed was executed with the confent and inclination of the king. Don Henry Philip de Guzman (for that was the name given to this child of many fathera) was declared fole heir of the Count d'Olivarez, and of the duchy of San Lucar. The minister, that nobody might be ignorant of this event, ordered Carnero to communicate the declaration to the ambassadors and grandees of Spain, who were not a sittle furprised at his conduct. wits of Madrid had a fund of mirth from it a long time, and the fatirical poets did not neglect fuch a fair occa-tion of shedding the gall of their pens. When I asked where this gentleman

was whom his grace intended to entrust to my care, 'He is in this city,' he replied, ' under the direction of an aunt, from whom I will take him as foon as thou shalt have prepared a house for him. This was soon performed. I took a house, which I caused to be magnificently furnished; hired pages, a porter, and footman; and, with the affiltance of Caporis, filled up the places of his officers. When I had compleated his attendants, I went and advertised his excellency, who immediately fent for his equivocal heir and new shoot from the trunk of the Guzmans, and I found him a tall young fellow of an agreeable person.
Don Henry, faid his grace to him, pointing with his singer to me, this gentleman is the guide whom I have chosen to conduct you in the career of life. I have the greatest confidence in him, and give him an absolute power over you .- Yes, San-' tillane,' faid he, turning to me, ' I abandon him entirely to your care, and don't doubt that you will give discourse the minister joined others, exhorting the young man to submit to my directions; after which I con-ducted Don Henry to his house, where when we arrived, I made all his domesticks pass in review before him, fignifying the office of each. He did not feem confounded at the change of his condition; and, accommodating himself to the deference and officious respect that was shewn to him, he seemed to have been always that which he was now become by chance. He did not want capacity, but was wholly illiterate, being scarce able to read or write. I furnished him with a preceptor to teach him the elements of the Latin tongue, and hired for him mafters of geography, history, and fenc-ing. You may well believe, that I did not forget a dancing-master: I was only embarraffed in the choice; for at that time there was a great number famous in that profession at Madrid, and I did not know to whom I ought to give the preference. While I was in this perplexity, a man richly dreffed came into the court, and I being told that he wanted to speak with me, went to him, imagining that he was at least a knight of St. Jago or Alcantara, When I asked his com-3 D 2

mands, 'Signior de Santillane,' anfwered he, after having made feveral bows, which smelled strongly of his profession, understanding that your worship is the person who chuses mafters for Signior Don Henry, I am come to offer my fervice; my name is Martin Ligero; and I have, (thank Heaven!) fome reputation. It is not my custom to come and folicit for scholars; that is the province of little obscure dancing-mafters. I usually wait until I am sent for; but as I have taught the Duke de Medina Sidonia, Don Lewis de Haro, and some other noblemen of the family of Guzman, to which I am as it were a fervant born, I thought it my duty to anticipate your " message.'- I find by your discourse," faid I, 'that you are the man we want. How much do you take per " month?' - ' Four double pistoles,' answered he, 'is the current price, and I give but two lessons per week. -Four doubloons a month!' cried I, f that is a great deal.'- How! a great deal!' replied he, with an air of aftonishment; 'you would give a pistole a-month to a master of philofophy.

There was no refifting fuch a pleafant reply, at which I laughed heartily,
and asked Signior Ligero, if he really
thought a man of his profession preferable to a master of philosophy.
Doubtless, said he; we are of much
greater use than those gentlemen.
What is a man before he has passed
through our hands? what but an illlicked cub? but our lessons mould
him by little and little into a due
form. In a word, we teach him to
move gracefully, giving him attitudes and airs of dignity and impor-

tance.

I yielded to the arguments of this dancing-mafter, whom I hired for Don Henry at the rate of four double piftoles a month, fince that was the price of great mafters of his art.

CHAP. VI.

SCIPIQ RETURNING FROM NEW-SPAIN, GIL BLAS SETTLES HIM IN THE SERVICE OF DON HENRY. THE STUDIES OF THAT YOUNG NOBLEMAN, WITH THE HONOURS WHICH WERE CONFERRED UPON HIM, AND AN ACCOUNT OF THE LADY TO WHOM HE WAS MARRIED. GIL BLAS BECOMES NOBLE IN SPITE OF HIMSELF.

Had not as yet compleated the half of Don Henry's family, when Scipio returned from Mexico. I asked him if he was fatisfied with his voyage, and he answered, 'I have reason to be so; fince, with three thousand ducats in specie, I have brought over twice as much in merchandize of the confumption of this country.'- I congratulate thee, my child,' I replied. Thy fortune is now begun; and it is in thy power to compleat it, by returning to the Indies next year: or, if thou preferrest an agreeable post at Madrid to the trouble of going so far to amass wealth, thou hast one at thy fervice.' - 'Egad!' faid the fon of Coscolina, there is no room for hefitation. I would much rather execute a good employment near you, than expose myself anew to the perils of a long voyage. Pray, master, explain yourself; what post do you intend for your humble servant?

For his better information, I recounted to him the story of the young
nobleman whom the count-duke had
introduced into the family of Guzman;
and after having told him, that the
minister had chosen me governor to
Don Henry, I promised to make him
valet de chambre to that adopted son.
Scipio, who asked no better, willingly
accepted the post, and acquitted himself in it so well, that in less than three
or four days he acquired the considence and friendship of his new master.

I imagined that the pedagogues whom I had chosen to teach the son of the Genoese, would find their Latin thrown away, believing one at his age undisciplinable. But I was much mistaken. He easily comprehended and retained all that was shewn to him, and his masters were very well satisfied with his capacity. I ran eagerly to impart this piece of news to the duke, who received it with excessive joy. Santillane, cried he, transported, I am ravished to hear that Don Henry has such a memory and penetration! I perceive my own blood in him; and what convinces me of

his being my son is, that I feel as much affection for him, as if he had been born by my Lady Olivarez. Thou seef by this, my friend, that nature declares itself. I was not fool enough to tell his grace my sentiments of the matter; but, irespecting his weakness, left him to enjoy the pleasure (whether true or false) of believing himself the father of Don

Henry.

Although all the Guzmans entertained a mortal hatred to this young nobleman of fresh date, they dissembled it out of policy; nay, some of them affected to court his friendship; he was vifited by the ambaffadors and grandees who were then at Madrid, and honoured by them as much as if he had been a legitimate fon of the count-duke, This minister, overjoyed to fee fuch incense offered to his idol, foon decked him with dignities. He began by asking of the king the cross of Alcantara, with a commandery of ten thousand crowns, for Don Henry. In a little time after he was made gentleman of the bed-chamber. Then, refolving to marry him to a lady of the most noble family of Spain, he cast his eyes upon Donna Juana Velasco, daughter to the Duke of Castile, and had authority enough to accomplish the marriage, in spite of that duke and all his relations.

A few days before the marriage, his grace, having fent for me, put some papers into my hand, faying, 'Hold, Gil Blas, here are letters of nobif lity, which I have ordered to be expedited for thee.' - ' My lord,' anfwered I, furprized at his words, 'your excellency knows that I am the fon f of a poor duenna and squire; so that; f in my opinion, the nobility would be prophaned by my affociation; and f it is, of all the favours which his majesty could bestow, that which I deferve and defire the leaft.'- 'Thy birth,' replied the minister, ' is an objection that is easily removed: thou hast been employed in state affairs, both under the Duke of Ler-! ma's ministry and mine : besides,' added he, with a smile, ' hast thou I not done the monarch some service which deserves a recompence? In a f word, Santillane, thou art not unworthy of the honour which I have pracured for thee. Moreover, the

rank which thou holdest with regard to my son, requires that thou shoulds be noble; and it is on that account that I have obtained the patent. I yield, my lord, I replied, since your excellency insists upon my compliance, So saying, I went away with my patent in my pocket.

" I am now a gentleman, faid I to myself, when I had got into the street, ennobled, without being obliged to my parents for my quality. I may, when I please, be called Don Gil Blas; and if any one of my acquaintance shall take it in his head to laugh in my face when he calls me ' fo, I will shew my patent. But let us read it, continued I, taking it out of my pocket, ' and 'ee in what 'manner my original meanners is wash. ' ed away.' I therefore perufed the paper, the substance of which was, that the king, to reward the zeal which I had manifested on more than one occasion for his service and the good of the state, had thought proper to gratify my attachment with letters of nobility. I will venture to fay, in my own praise, that they did not inspire me with the least pride. Having the meanness of my extraction always before my eyes, this honour humbled inftead of making me vain; therefore I determined to lock up my patent in a drawer, and never boatt of it's being in my possession.

CHAP. VII.

GIL BLAS MEETS FABRICIO AGAIN BY ACCIDENT. THE LAST CON-VERSATION THAT HAPPENED BETWEEN THEM, AND THE IM-PORTANT ADVICE WHICH NUN-NEZ GAVE TO SANTILLANS.

THE Afturian poet (as must have been observed by the reader) willingly neglected me; and my occupations did not permit me to visit him. I had not seen him since the day of the dissertation on the Iphigenia of Euripides, when chance again threw him in my way near the Gate of the Sun. He was coming out of a printing-house, and I accosted him, saying, Aha, Mr. Nunnez! you have been at the printer's; that seems to threaten the publick with a new work of

vour composition.'- That is what andeed it may expect, answered he. . I have actually in the press a pamph-· let which will make some noise in the republick of letters.'- I don't doubt the merit of thy production, I replied, ' but am amazed at thy composing pamphlets, which in my opinion are trifles that do no great honour to a man of genius.'- 'I know it very well,' faid Fabricio, and am not ignorant that none but those who read every thing amuse 4 themselves with pamphlets. However, this one has escaped me, which I own is the child of necessity. Hunger, thou knowest, brings the wolf out of the wood."

How!' cried I; ' does the author of the Count de Saldagne talk in this manner? a man who has two thousand crowns a-year!'-' Softly,
friend,' said Nunnez to me; I am
no longer that happy poet who enjoyed a well-paid pension. The fairs of the Treasurer Don Bertrand are difordered all of a fudden. He has fingered and fquandered away the king's money; all his effects are · feized, and my pension is gone to the devil.'- That is a melancholy affair,' I refumed; ' but haft thou no hope remaining from that quarter?' Not the least, faid he. 'Signior Gomez de Ribero, as poor as his poet, is gone to the bottom, and will never, it is said, get his head above water again.

' If that be the case, my child,' answered I; ' I must find out some o post to console thee for the loss of thy pension.'- I will spare thee that trouble,' cried he. If thou wouldst offer me an employment in the minister's offices worth three f thousand crowns yearly, I would re-The bufiness of clerks will fule it. not agree with the humour of a fofter-child of the Muses : I must enjoy my literary amusements. What shall I say to thee! I am born to live and die a poet, and my destiny must be fulfilled.

But don't imagine, continued he, that we are very unhappy; befides that we live in perfect independence, we are boys without care. People think that we often dine with Democritus, and there they are mif-

taken. There is not one of my fraternity, not even excepting the makers of almanacks, who is not welcome to fome good table. As for
my part, there are two families
where I am always received with
pleasure. I have two covers laid for
me every day, one at the house of a
fat director of the farms, to whom
I have dedicated a romance; and the
other at the house of a rich citizen,
who has the disease of being thought
to entertain wits every day at his
table; luckily he is not very delicate in his choice, and the city furnishes him with great plenty.

In o longer pity thee then, faid I to the Asturian poet, ince thou art fatisfied with thy condition: though I protest to thee anew, that thou hast always in Gil Blas a friend who is proof against thy neglect and indifference; if thou hast occasion for my purse, come boldly to me; and let not a filly shame deprive thee of an infallible succour, and rob me of the pleasure of obliging thee.

By that generous fentiment, cried Nunnez; ' I recollect my friend Santillane; I return a thousand thanks for thy kind offer, and out of gratitude will give thee a wholesome advice. While the count-duke continues in power, and thou art in possession of his favour, profit by the opportunity; make hafte to enrich thyself; for I am told he begins to totter.' I asked Fabricio if he had that intelligence on good authority; and he answered, ' I have it from a knight of Calatrava, who has a · very fingular talent in discovering the most hidden secrets; he is looked upon as an oracle, and this is what · I heard him say yesterday. The count-duke has a great many encmies, who are all united to ruin him; he depends too much on the afcendancy which he has over the king; that monarch, it is reported, begins to liften to the complaints which have already reached his ears.' I thanked Nunnez for his information, of which I took little notice, but went home, perfuaded that my mafter's authority was immoveable, and confidering him as one of those old oaks which are rooted in a forest, and which no florms can overthrow.

CHAP.

CHAP. VIII.

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CIL BLAS IS CONVINCED OF THE TRUTH OF FABRICIO'S INTEL-LIGENCE. THE KING GOES TO SARAGOSSA.

NEVERTHELESS, what the not without foundation. There was in the palace a fecret confederacy formed against the count-duke, and the queen was faid to be at the head of it; but none of the measures which they took to displace the minister tranfpired: nay, a whole year paffed be-fore I perceived that his favour had received the leaft shock.

But the revolt of the Catalonians, supported by France, and the bad fuccefs of the war against these rebels, excited the murmurs of the people, who complained of the government. These complaints occasioned a council to be held in presence of the king, who defired the Marquis de Grana, the emperor's ambaffador at the court of Spain, to be there; the subject of their deliberation being, whether it was most proper for the king to stay in Castile, or go and shew himself to his troops in Arragon. The count-duke, who was averie to the prince's departure for the army, spoke first : he represented, that it was better for his majesty to remain in the center of his dominions; and supported his opinion with all the reasons which his eloquence could afford. He had no fooner coneluded his speech, than his advice was unanimously followed by every body in council, except the Marquis de Grana; who, liftening to nothing but his zeal for the house of Austria, and giving way to the frankness of his nation, opposed the sentiment of the prime-minister, and supported the con-trary opinion with such force, that the king was struck with the folidity of his arguments, embraced his opinion, though it was opposite to that of the whole council, and fixed the day of his departure for the army.

This was the first time that ever his majesty durst think otherwise than his favourite; who, looking upon this novelty as a bloody affront, was very much mortified. When the minister was going to retire into his closet, to bite upon the bridle at liberty, he perceived me, and taking me in along with him, regreat agitation: then, like a man who could not recollect himself from his furprize, 'Yes, Santillane,' continued he, the king, who for these twenty years past hath spoke with my mouth, and feen through my eyes, now prefers the opinion of Grana to mine; and in what manner too? loading the ambaffador with eulogiums, and, in particular, praising his zeal for the house of Austria, as if that German loved it better than I do!

· By this it is easy to judge, purfued the minister, ' that there is a party formed against me, and that the queen is at the head of it. '- Why, my lord,' faid I, 'should you be uneasy with that conjecture? Has not the queen, for more than twelve years, been used to fee you at the helm; and the king been in a long habit of not confulting her? As for the Marquis of Grana, the monarch, perhaps, chose his opi-nion out of defire to see his army, and make a campaign.'- That is not the case,' said the count-duke; ' say, rather, my enemies hope that the king, being among his troops, will always be furrounded by the noblemen who will attend him; and that more than one will be found fo much difgusted at me, as to speak to the prejudice of my administration: but they are mistaken, added he; I will make the prince inaccessible to them all during the journey.' This he actually per? formed, in a manner that deferves to be

The day of the king's departure being arrived, that monarch, after having entrusted the queen with the care of the government in his absence, set out for Saragossa; but, in his way, passing by Aranjuez , was so delighted with th place, that he ftaid there almost three

Aranjuez, is a royal palace in New Cassile, situated near the rivers of Taio and Garama, in a large plain surrounded by hills and forests, through which are many spacious avenues. The entrance to this palace is over two painted wooden bridges, upon the aforesaid rivers, which join a little below the house. Here is a delightful garden; and, in a large square paved with marble, a statue in brass of Charles the Fifth, armed cap-a-pee, trampling upon Heresy, represented by sour arch-hereticks.

weeks:

weeks: from thence the minister carried him to Cuença, where he amused him still longer by various diversions. Then the pleasures of the chace detained him

at Molina of Arragon; after which he was conducted to Saragoffa.

His army being not far from thence, he appeared for going to it; but the count-duke altered his inclination, by making him believe that he would be in danger of being taken by the French, who were mafters of the plain of Moncon: fo that the king, being afraid of the peril which he had no cause to fear, took the resolution of remaining shut up at home as in a prison. The minister, taking the advantage of his terror, and under pretence of watching for his fafety, guarded him, as it were, from the fight of every body: and the grandees, who had been at a vast expence to put themselves in a condition to follow their fovereign, had not even the fatisfaction of obtaining one private audience. Philip, at length, tired of being ill-lodged at Saragossa, of passing his time still worfe, or, if you please, of being pri-Soner, returned in a little time to Madrid. Thus this monarch finished his campaign, leaving to the Marquis de los Veles, general of his troops, the care of maintaining the honour of the Spanish arms.

CHAP. IX.

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THE REVOLUTION OF PORTUGAL, AND THE DISGRACE OF THE COUNT-DUKE.

Few days after the king's return, A a very difagreeable piece of news Spread all over Madrid. It was reported that the Portugueze, looking upon the revolt of the Catalonians as a fair occasion offered to them by fortune for haking off the Spanish yoke, had taken up arms, and chosen the Duke of Braganza for their king; that they were resolved to maintain him on the throne, and were confident of fucces; Spain having at that time on her hands enemies in Germany, Italy, Flanders, and

Catalonia: indeed they could not have found a more favourable conjuncture for freeing themselves from a dominion

which they detefted *.

What is very fingular is, that the count-duke, while both court and city feemed to be ftruck with confternation at the news, wanted to joke with the king at the expence of the Duke of Bra-ganza: but Philip, far from being pleased with his raillery, assumed a very grave air, which disconcerted him, and made him foresee his disgrace. He no longer doubted his own fall, when he understood that the queen had openly declared herfelf against him, and loudly accused him of having, by his bad administration, occasioned the revolt of Portugal. The greatest part of the grandees, especially those who had been at Saragossa, no sooner perceived that a tempest was brewing over the head of the count-duke, than they oined the queen; and what gave the last stroke to his favour was, the arrival of the Duchess-dowager of Mantua, formerly governess of Portugal. This lady, on her return from Lisbon to Madrid, plainly demonstrated to the king, that the revolution of that kingdom happened through the fault of the prime-minister.

The discourse of this princess made a great impression on the mind of the monarch; who, being at length rouzed from his infatuation for his favourite, ftripped him of all the affection which he had entertained for him. When the minister was informed that the king listened to his enemies, he wrote a letter to him, asking leave to refign his employment, and remove from court, fince people were so unjust as to impute to him all the misfortunes which had happened to the kingdom during the course of his administration. He thought that this letter would have a great effect, and that the prince still preserved so much friendship for him as to detain him at court; but all the answer which his majesty returned, was the permission that he defired, with leave to retire

whitherfoever he would. These words, written by the king's

This revolution, which happened in the year 1640, was conducted with fuch furprizing fecrefy (though the delign was known to more than two hundred persons a whole year before) that the Duke of Braganza was declared king, and the Spanish yoke shook off, in one day, through all the Portugueze dominions in Europe, Afia, Africa, and

own hand, were a thunderbolt to his grace, who by no means expected fuch a reply; but, though he was very much confounded, he affected an air of conflancy, and asked what I would do were I in his place. I would foon take my refolution, faid I; I would abandon the court, and pass the rest of my days in peace at some one of my estates in the country.'- 'That is a wholesome advice, replied my mafter; ' and I am fully refolved to finish my career at Loeches, after I fhall have once more conversed with the king; for I want to demonstrate to him, that I have done all that hu-" man prudence could fuggest to fustain the weighty burden with which I was loaded; and that it was impossible for me to prevent the melancholy events laid at my door; being o no more to blame than a skilful pilot, who, in spite of all he can do, sees his veffel toffed about by the waves and winds. The minister still flattered himfelf, that, by speaking to the prince, he might adjust matters, and regain the ground which he had loft; but he never could procure an audience; and, besides, one was sent to demand the key of the door by which he used to enter when he pleafed into his majefty's apartment. Concluding, then, that there . were no farther hopes for him, he determined in good earnest to retire. He examined his papers, a great quantity of which he very prudently committed to the flames; then naming the officers of his houshold and valets who he intended should follow him, he gave orders for his departure, which was fixed for next day. As he was afraid of being infulted by the populace in coming out of the palace, he flipped away early in the morning by the kitchen-door, and getting into a forry coach, with his confessor and me, fafely proceeded for Loeches, a village belonging to him, where his lady had built a magnificent convent of nuns of the Dominican order. Thither he repaired in less than four hours, and all his attendants arrived foon after:

CHAP. X.

THE ANXIETY AND CARES WHICH AT FIRST DISTURBED THE RE-POSE OF THE COUNT-DUKE, AND THE HAPPY TRANQUILLITY BY WHICH THEY WERE SUCCEEDED. THE OCCUPATIONS OF THE MINISTER IN HIS RETREAT.

ADAM d'Olivarez let her huf-band set out for Loeches, and staid a few days after him at court, with a defign to try if, by her tears and entreaties, she could not effect his being recalled: but in vain did the prostrate herself before their majesties the king had no regard to her remonftrances, though artfully prepared; and the queen, who hated her mortally, beheld her tears with pleasure. The minister's wife was not repulsed for all that: she humbled herself so far as to implore the good offices of the queen's ladies; but the fruit which the reaped from her meannels was to perceive that it excited contempt rather than compassion. Vexed at having taken fuch humbling steps to no purpose, she went and joined her husband, to grieve with him for the lofs of place, which, under a reign like that of Philip the Fourth, was perhaps the first of the monarchy.

The lady's report of the condition in which the left Madrid, redoubled the affliction of the count-duke: 'Your's enemies,' faid the weeping, 'the Duke de Medina Coeli, and the other grandees who hate you, incessantly praise the king for having deprived you of the ministry; and the people celebrate your disgrace with an infolence of joy, as if the end of the national misfortunes was attached to that of your administration.'

Madam, faid my master to her, follow my example, and stifle your forrow; we must yield to the tempest which we cannot divert. I thought, indeed, that I could have perpetuated my favour even to the end of my life; the ordinary illusion of ministers and favourites, who forget that their fate depends upon their fovereign. Has not the Duke of Lerma been deceived as well as I, though he imagined that his purple was the sure guaranty of the eternal duration of his authority!

In this manner did the count-duke exhort his fpouse to arm herself with patience; while he himself was in an agitation, which was daily encreased by the dispatches which he received

from Don Henry, who, having remained at court to observe, took care to inform him exactly of every thing that happened: it was Scipio that brought the letters from that young nobleman, whom he still served, I having quitted him on his marriage with Donna Juana. The dispatches of this adopted son were always filled with bad news, and unhappily no others were expected from him. Sometimes he wrote, that the grandees, not contented with refoicing publickly at the retreat of the count-duke, were again re-united to turn out all his creatures from the posts and employments which they possessed, to replace them with his enemies ; another time, he observed, that Don Lewis de Haro began to come into favour, and would, in all probability, be made prime-minister. Of all the disagreeable news which my mafter received, that which seemed to affect him most, was the change made in the vice-royalty of Naples, which the court, folely to mortify him, took from the Duke de Medina de las Torres, whom he loved, and gave it to the Admiral of Cattile, whom he had always hated.

I may venture to fay, that during three months his grace felt nothing in his folitude but trouble and chagrin: but his confessor, who was a Dominican friar, and, with the most folid piety, possessed a manly eloquence, had power enough to console him. By means of representing with energy, that he ought to bend his thoughts entirely to his own falvation, he had, with the help of grace, the good for-tune to detach his mind from the court. His excellency would no longer hear any news from Madrid, his whole care being now engrossed in preparing for his latter end. Madam d'Olivarez, also, making a good use of her retreat, met with a consolation pre-pared by Providence in the convent There were which the had founded. among the nuns some holy maidens, whose conversation, full of balm, infenfibly sweetened the bitterness of her life. In proportion as my mafter turned his thoughts from worldly affairs, he became more and more tranquil; and in this manner regulated the day. He spent almost the whole morning in hearing mass in the church of the convent, then returned to dinner; after

which he amused himself about two hours, in playing at all sorts of games with me and some other of his most assectionate domesticks; then usually retired by himself into his closet, where he remained till sun-set; at which time he took a turn in his garden, or an airing in his coach, to the neighbourhood of his castle, accompanied sometimes by his confessor, and sometimes by me.

One day, being alone with him, and admiring the ferenity of his countenance, I took the liberty to fay, 'My lord, allow me to express my joy: from the air of fatisfaction in your looks, I conclude that your excellency begins to be accustomed to retirement. —' I am already quite familiarized to it,' answered he: 'and though I have been a long time used to business, I protest to thee, child, that I am every day more and more pleased with the quiet and peaceable life which I lead in this place.'

CHAP. XI.

THE COUNT-DUKE BECOMES, ALL
OF A SUDDEN, SAD AND
THOUGHTFUL: THE SURPRIZING CAUSE OF HIS MELANCHOLY, WITH IT'S FATAL
CONSEQUENCE.

H IS grace, in order to vary his occupations, amused himself sometimes also in cultivating his garden. One day, while I beheld him at work, he said to me, in a jocular strain, Santillane, thou seeft a minister banished from court turned gardener at Loeches.— My lord, answered I, in the same tone, methinks I see Dionysus of Syracuse, schoolmaster at Corinth. My master smiled at my reply, and was not at all displeased at the comparison.

All the people in the house were overjoyed to see their master, superior to his disgrace, charmed with a life so different from that which he had always led, when we perceived with sorrow that he visibly changed: he became gloomy, thoughtful, and sunk into a most profound melancholy. He left off playing with us, and no longer seemed sensible of all that we could in-

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vent for his divertion; but locked himfelf up after dinner in his closet, where he remained alone till night: we imagined that his chagrin had been occasioned by the returning ideas of his past greatness, and in that opinion left with him the Dominican friar, whose eloquence, however, could not triumph over the melancholy of his grace, which, instead of diminishing,

feemed daily to increase.

It came into my head, that the penfiveness of this minister might have fome particular cause, which he was unwilling to disclose; and on this conjecture I formed the defign of drawing the fecret from him : for this purpole, I lay in wait for an opportunity of speaking to him in private, and having found it, ' My lord,' faid I, with an air of respect mingled with affection; ' may Gil Blas be so bold as to put one question to his master?' - Speak,' he replied; ' I give thee leave.'- What,' faid I, is become of that satisfaction which appeared in your excellency's face? have you no longer that alcendancy which you had once gained over fortune? or does your lost favour excite new regret within you? Would you be plunged again in that abyls of trouble from which your virtue hath extricated you!'- No, thank Heaven!' refumed the minister, my memory is no longer engroffed by the part which I acted at court; I have for ever forgot the honours which I there enjoyed.'— Why then,' faid I, ' fince you have philosophy enough to banish these things from your remembrance, are you fo weak as to abandon yourfelf to a " melancholy which alarms us all? What is the matter with you, my dear mafter?' added I, throwing myself at his feet, 'you have, doubte less some fecret forrow that confumes you: will you make a myftery of it to Santillane, whose zeal, fidelity, and discretion, you know fo well? By what misfortune have I f loft your confidence?"

Thou hast it still, faid he; but I confess I have a reluctance to reveal the cause of that sadness with which thou sees me overwhelmed; nevertheless, I cannot resist the entreaties of such a servant and a friend as thee. Know, then, the cause of

' my disquiet, which is a secret that I " could impart to none but Santillane. Yes,' continued he, 'I am a prey to the most difmal melancholy, which gradually confumes my life. I see almost every moment a spectre, which presents itself before me in the " most terrible shape. In vain have I faid to myfelf that it is no more than an illusion, an unsubstantial phantom of my brain; the continual apparition infefts my view, and diffurbs my repose. Though my understanding is strong enough to persuade me that this spectre is really nothing, I am notwithstanding weak enough to be afflicted at the vision. This is what thou haft forced me to disclose, added he; 'and thou mayest judge whether or not I am to blame in concealing from all the world the cause of my melancholy. I was equally grieved and aftonished to hear such an extraordinary declaration, which was a strong indication of the machine's being disordered. 'My lord,' faid I to the minister, 'is not this occafioned by too little nourishment? for your abstinence is excessive.'-' That was what I imagined at first,' answered he; and to try if it was actually owing to my diet, I have for foine days paft earen more than ufual, but without any effect: the phan-tom ftill appears."— It will certain-' ly difappear,' faid I, to confole him; and if your excellency would relax yourself a little, by playing again with your faithful fervants, I believe ' you would foon find yourfelf delivered from these gloomy vapours.'

In a little time after this conversation, his grace fell sick; and, finding
the affair grow serious, sent to Madrid for two notaries to make his will;
as also for three samous physicians,
who had the reputation of curing their
patients sometimes. As soon as the
arrival of these last was reported in
the castle, nothing was heard but
groans and lamentations; the servants
looked upon the death of their master
as just at hand; so much were they
prejudiced against these gentlemen,
who had brought along with them an
apothecary and surgeon, the usual executioners of their prescriptions. They
let the notaries do their business; after
which they prepared to do their own.
Being of Dr. Sangrado's principles,

in their very first consultation they ordered repeated bloodings; so that in fix days they reduced the count-duke to extremity, and on the seventh delivered him entirely from his apparition *.

Upon the death of this minister, a deep and fincere forrow reigned in the castle of Loeches; all his domesticks wept bitterly : far from confoling themfelves for his loss, with the certainty of being comprehended in his will, there was not one among them who would not have renounced his legacy. to recal him to life. As for me, who had been beloved by him, and whose attachment flowed from pure personal affection, I was more afflicted than all the reft; and question whether I shed more tears for Antonia than for the count-duke.

CHAP. XII.

THE TRANSACTIONS AT THE CAS-TLE OF LOECHES AFTER THE DEATH OF THE COUNT-DUKE; AND THE DEPARTURE OF SAN-TILLANE.

HE minister, according to his own direction, was buried without noise and pomp, in the convent of nuns, by the found of our lamentations. After the funeral, Madam d'Olivarez ordered the will to be read, with which all the domesticks had reason. to be satisfied. Every one had a legacy proportioned to his station; and the least was two thousand crowns :. mine was the most considerable; his grace having bequeathed to me ten thousand pistoles, as a proof of his particular affection. He did not forget the hospitals, and founded annual fervice in several convents.

Madam d'Olivarez sent all the domesticks to Madrid, to receive their legacies from the Steward Don Raymond Caporis, who had orders to pay them; but I could not accompany them, being detained at the castle seven or eight days by a high fever,

which was the fruit of my affliction. In this fituation I was not abandoned by the Dominican Friar; that good clergyman had conceived an affection for me; and interesting himself in my falvation, asked, when he saw me in a fair way, what I intended to do. 'I don't know, my good father, an-fwered I; I have not as yet determined with myself on that score: at some moments I am tempted to hut myself up in a cell, and do penance.' - ' Those are precious moments!' cried the Dominican: 'Signior de Santillane, you will do well to profit by them. I advise you as a friend, without your ceasing to be a ' layman, to retire, for example, into our convent at Madrid; to make yourself a benefactor to it by a donation of all your fortune, and die there under the habit of St. Dominique. A great many people ex-

I was then in such a disposition of mind, that I began to relish the advice, and told his reverence that I would consider of it. But having confulted Scipio, whom I faw immediately after the monk, he inveighed against that fentiment, which seemed to him the whim of a fick person. 'Fye! Sig-' nior de Santillane,' faid he; 'canyou be pleased with such a retreat? will not your house at Lirias afford one much more agreeable? if you was delighted with it heretofore, you will have a much better relish for the sweets of it now that you are of an age much more proper for tafting the beauties of nature.

The fon of Coscolina had no great difficulty in making me change my opinion. ' Friend,' faid I, ' thou haft prevailed over the Dominican. I fee it will be better for me to return to my castle; and fix my resolution accordingly: we will repair to Lirias as foon as I shall be in a condition to travel.' And this happened very foon; for the fever having left me in a little time, I found myself strong enough to put my defign in execution. Scipio and I went first to Madrid, the

The count-duke died on the 12th of July 1645, not at Loeches, but at Toro. in New Castile; his death (according to report) having been hastened by his relations, who feeling him become more and more odious to the people, even in spite of his retreat, were afraid of his fuffering some new ignominy, to the farther diffrace of his family, head ob os barses continuit punctions

fight of which city no longer gave me belonged to some grandee going to that pleasure which I had formerly take possession of a vice-royalty. felt. As I knew that almost all it's inhabitants abhorred the memory of a minister of whom I preserved the most tender remembrance, I could not behold it with a favourable eye; and therefore staid in it only five or fix days, which Scipio employed in making preparations for our departure for Lirias. While he was bufy about our equipage, I went to Caporis, who gave me my legacy in doubloons: I likewife vifited the receivers of the commanderies on whom I had pensions, took measures with them for the payment; and, in a word, put all my affairs in order.

On the evening before our departure, I asked the son of Coscolina, if he had taken his leave of Don Henry. 'Yes,' answered he; 'we this " morning parted good friends : he affured me that he was forry for my leaving him. But if he was fatisfied with me, I was not fo with him: it is not enough, that the valet e pleases the master, the master ought, at the same time, to please the valet; otherwise they are very ill met. Befides,' added he, ' Don Henry makes but a pitiful figure at court, where he is funk into the lowest contempt. · He is even pointed at in the streets, and every body calls him the fon of the Genoese. So you may guess whether or not it is agreeable to a lad of honour to serve a man in such dis-

grace. At length we set out from Madrid early one morning, and took the road to Cuença, in the following order and equipage: my confident and I were mounted in a chaife and pair, conducted by a postilion: three moyles, load-ed with our baggage and money, and led by two grooms, followed close after; and two lufty lacquies, chosen by Scipio, mounted on mules, and armed to the teeth, brought up the rear; the grooms wore fabres, and the postilion had two good piftols at his faddle-bow. As we were in all feven men, fix of whom were very resolute, I travelled merrily, without any apprehension of losing my legacy. Our moyles proudly founding their bells in the villages through which we passed, the peafants ran to their doors to see the march of our equipage, which they imagined

CHAP. XIII.

GIL BLAS RETURNS TO HIS CAS-TLE, WHERE HE IS OVERJOYED TO FIND SERAPHINA, HIS GOD-DAUGHTER, MARRIAGEABLE; AND FALLS IN LOVE WITH ANO-THER LADY.

Spent fifteen days on the road to Lirias, being under no necessity of travelling fast : all that I defired was to arrive at it safely; and my wish was accomplished. The sight of my castle at first inspired me with some melancholy thoughts, in recalling the memory of Antonia; but I foon banished them, by entertaining my fancy with more pleasant ideas; and this I could the more easily do, as twenty years, which were elapsed since her death, had a good deal weakened the force of my forrow.

As foon as I entered the castle, Beatrice and her daughter came with great eagerness to salute me: then the father, mother, and child, hugged one another. with transports of joy, which charmed

After their mutual embraces Ilooked at my god-daughter attentively, fay-ing: 'Can this be that Seraphina whom I left in the cradle, when I departed from Lirias! I am overjoyed to fee her again fo tall and so handsome: we must have her settled for life.'-'How! my dear god-father,' cried fae, reddening at my last words, 'you have feen me but for a moment, and you already talk of getting rid of me!'
- No, my child, answered I; we don't intend to lose you by marriage: we must have a husband who will en-' joy you without robbing your parents of your company, and in a manner live with us altogether.

Such an one offers at present,' said Beatrice: 'a gentleman of this country, having feen Scraphina one day at mass, in the village-chapel, fell in love with her. He has been to vifit me, declared his passion, and has asked my consent. "If you had it," faid I to him, "you would be never the nearer; Seraphina depends upon her " father and god-father, who alone can

dispose of her. All that I can do for you is to inform them by a letter of your demand, which I own does honour to my daughter." Really,

gentlemen, added she, I was going to write about it immediately; but now that you are returned, you shall do in it what you think proper.

But,' faid Scipio, ' what charac-* ter has this hidalgo? is he like most of your small gentry, proud of his " nobility, and infolent to plebeians?'-" Not at all,' replied Beatrice; ' he is a sweet-tempered young man, ex-* tremely polite, has a good mien, and " is not yet full thirty.'- 'You draw an agreeable picture of that cavalier, faid I to Beatrice; 'pray, what is his 'name?'-' Don Juan de Jutella,' anfwered Scipio's wife: " he has but lately · succeeded to his father, and lives in a castle about a league from hence, with a younger fifter, who is under ' his care.'- I have formerly,' faid I, ' heard of this gentleman's family, which is one of the most noble in the ' kingdom of Valencia.'- 'I efteem his " nobility,' cried Scipio, ' less than the · qualities of his heart and understanding, and this Don Juan will fuit us very well, provided he be a man of honour. — He has the reputation of one, faid Seraphina, joining in the converfation: the inhabitants of Lirias, who know him, give him the best of characters.' At these words of my god-daughter, I smiled to her father; who, having likewise observed them, concluded that his daughter was not displeased at her gallant.

This cavalier foon got notice of our arrival at Lirias; and two days after appeared at our castle. He saluted us gracefully; and, far from contradicting by his presence what Beatrice had said to his advantage, his behaviour made us conceive an high opinion of his merit. He told us, that, as our neighbour, he had come to congratulate us upon our happy return; and we received him with all the courtefy in our power; but this vifit, which was made out of pure civility, passed in mutual compliments; and Don Juan, without having mentioned a syllable of his passion for Seraphina, retired, only defiring our permission to profit by a neighbourhood which he forefaw would he very agreeable to him. When he was gone, Beatrice asking our opinions

of the gentleman, we answered, that he had prepossessed us in his favour; and that, in all appearance, Fortune could not offer a better match for Scraphina.

The very next day I went out after dinner, with Coscolina's son, to return the vifit which we owed to Don Juan. We took the road to his castle, conducted by a guide, who (when we had walked about three quarters of an hour) faid, 'There is the castle of Don ' Juan de Jutella.' In vain did we cast our eyes all around the country : it was a long time before we perceived it; nay, we did not discover it till we arrived at the gate; for it was situated at the foot of a mountain, in the middle of a wood, whose lofty trees concealed it from the view. The house denoted the nobility more than 'the opulence of it's master; however, when we entered, we found the craziness of the building compensated by the richness of the furniture.

Don Juan received us in a very handsome hall, where he introduced us to a lady whom he called his fifter Dorothea. and who feemed to be about the age of nineteen or twenty. She was full dreffed; because, having expected our visit, the was defirous of appearing as amiable as the could; and, offering herfelf to my view, in all her charms, she made the same impression that Antonia had made upon my heart; that is, I was disconcerted; but concealed my disorder so well, that Scipio himself did not observe it. Our conversation, like that of the preceding day, turned upon the mutual pleasure we should enjoy, in vifiting one another, and living together in good neighbourhood. He did not, as yet, fpeak to us of Seraphina, and we gave him no encouragement to declare his passion, resolving that it should first come from him-felf. During the conversation, I frequently eyed Dorothea, though I affected to look at her as little as possible; and every time our eyes met, she darted fresh arrows into my foul. I must say, however, for the fake of truth, that this beloved object was not a perfect beauty; for, though her skin was of a dazzling whiteness, and her lips of the com-plexion of the rose, her nose was somewhat too long, and her eyes too little. Nevertheless, the whole together quite enchanted me.

In short, I did not leave the castle of Jutella

Jutella as I had entered it; and on my return to Lirias, my mind was so wholly possessed by Dorothea, that I saw nothing but her, and she was the sole subject of my conversation. 'How, 'master!' said Scipio, looking at me with aftonishment, 'you are very full' of Don Juan's fifter. Hath she made a conquest of your heart?'- Yes. friend', answered I; and I blush at my own weakness. O Heavens! must I, who, fince Antonia's death, have beheld a thousand beauties with indifference, meet with one at my age, who, in spite of all my endeavours, ' inflames me with love !'- Well, Sir, replied Coscolina's son; 'you ought to rejoice instead of complaining at the adventure: there is nothing ridiculous in a man of your age being in love; and time hath not as yet so furrowed your brow, as to deprive you of the hope of pleasing. Take my advice; and when next you see Don Juan, boldly demand his sister in marriage; he cannot refuse her to fuch a person as you: and besides, if it is absolutely necessary that Dorothea's husband should be a gentleman, are not you one? You have letters of nobility, and that is enough for your posterity, when time shall have shrouded these letters with that thick veil which covers the origin of all great families. After four or five generations, the race of Santillane will be most illustrious!'

CHAP. THE LAST.

THE DOUBLE MARRIAGE CELEBRA-TED AT LIRIAS, WHICH CON-CLUDES THE HISTORY OF GIL BLAS DE SANTILLANE.

SCIPIO, by this discourse, encouraged me to declare myself the lover of Dorothea, without considering that he exposed me to the risque of a refusal: I could not, however, determine upon it without trembling; for, although I looked younger than I was, and could have sunk ten good years at least of my age, I could not help thinking I had good reason to doubt of my pleasing a young beauty. I resolved, nevertheless, to risque the demand, as soon as I should see her brother, who, for his part, being uncertain of obtain-

ing my god-daughter, was not without abundance of anxiety.

He returned to my house next morning just as I had done dressing, and faid, 'Signior de Santillane, I am come to-day to talk with you about a ferious affair. I carried him into my closet, where coming to the point at once, 'I believe,' continued he, 'that you are not ignorant of my errand. I love Seraphina; and as you can way her father to any thing, pray, render him favourable to me; pro-cure for me the object of my paffion, and let me owe the happiness of my life to you.'- Signior Don Juan, answered I, s fince you come to the business at once, give me leave to follow, your example; and, after having promifed you my good offices with the father of my god-daughter. to demand your interest with your fifter, in my behalf.'

At these last words, Don Juan expressed an agreeable surprize, from which I drew a favourable omen. 'Is 'it possible,' cried he, 'that Doro-thea made a conquest of your heart yesterday ?'- 'I am quite charmed with her!' said I; 'and will think myself the happiest of mankind, if my demand is agreeable to you both." Of that you may be affured, he replied: 'noble as we are, we will 'not disdain your alliance.'- I am very glad,' answered I, ' that you make no difficulty in receiving a plebeian for your brother-in-law: I effeem you the more on that account; and in fo doing you flew your good understanding : but were you even to vain as to refuse your fifter's hand to any body but a gentleman, know, that I could fatisfy your pride; I have laboured twenty years under the minister; and the king, to recom-pense the services which I have done the state, has gratified me with let-ters of nobility, which you shall see.' So saying, I took my patent out of the drawer where it lay concealed, and presented it to the gentleman, who read it attentively from beginning to end with vast satisfaction. This is excellent I' faid he, restoring the papers: " Dorothea is yours."-' And you,' cried I, ' may depend upon Seraphina.

These two marriages being thus resolved upon, all that remained was to

know

know if the brides would confent with a good grace; for Den Juan and I, being equally delicate, did not intend to force their inclinations. That gentleman returned, therefore, to his caftle of Jutella, to propose me to his fifter; and I affembled Scipio, Beatrice, and their daughter, to communicate the conversation I had with that cavalier. Beatrice was for accepting him without helitation; and Seraphina, by her filence, shewed that she was of her mother's opinion. As to the father, he was not indeed averse to the match; but expressed some uneafiness about the dowry, which, he faid, must be given to the gentleman, whose castle had fuch preffing need of repairs. I stopped Scipio's mouth, telling him, that affair concerned me; and that I would make a present to my goddaughter of four thousand pistoles for her portion.

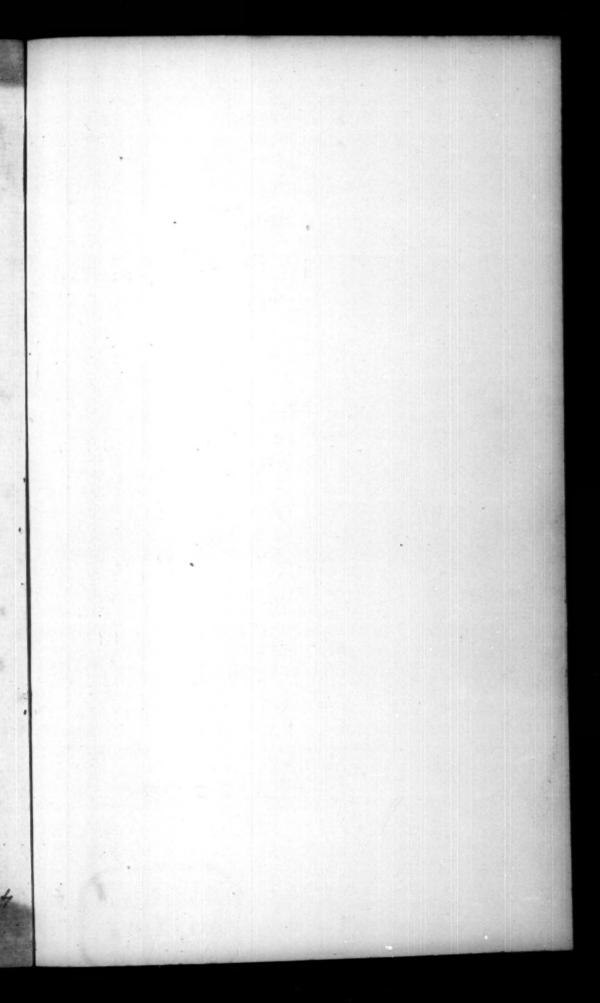
Don Juan returning that very even-ing, ' Your affairs,' faid I to him, · fucceed to a miracle: I wish mine may be in no worfe condition. They are also on an excellent foot-ing, he replied; I had no occasion to employ authority to obtain Do-rothea's confent: your person is to her liking, and she is pleased with your behaviour. You was apprehenfive of your being disagreeable to her; and the is more juftly afraid, that having nothing but her heart and hand to offer- What more would I have !' cried I in a transport of joy: ' fince the charming Dorothea has no reluctance to unite her fate with mine, I alk no more : I am · rich enough to marry her without a portion, and the poffession of her alone will crown my wishes 1'

Don Juan and I, very well pleafed with having brought matters happily fo far, resolved to hatten our nuptials, by suppressing all superstuous ceremonies. I brought this gentleman and Seraphina's parents together; and after they had agreed upon the conditions of the marriage, he took his leave, promising to return next day with Dorothea. The desire I had of appearing agreeable to that lady, made me employ three good hours at least in adjusting and Adonizing myself; and yet, for all that, I could not make myfelf pleafed with my own perfon. It is only a pleasure for a young man to prepare himself for visiting his mistrels; but to one who begins to grow old, it is quite a fatigue. However, I

was more happy than I deserved to be. When next I saw Don Juan's sister, fhe regarded me with fuch a favourable eye, that I imagined myself still good for fomething. I had a long conversation with her, was charmed with her disposition, and concluded, that, with delicate behaviour, and a great deal of complaifance, I should become a beloved spouse. Elevated with this agreeable hope, I fent to Valencia for two notaries, who drew up the contract of marriage; then we had recourse to the Curate of Paterna, who came to Lirias, and married Don Juan and me to our mistresses.

Thus, for a fecond time, did I light the torch of Hymen, and had no cause to repent my conduct. Dorothea, like a virtuous wife, made a pleasure of her duty; and, sensible of my care to anticipate her desires, soon attached herself to me, as much as if I had been a young man. On the other hand, Don Juan and my goddaughter were inflamed with mutual ardour; and, what was very fingular, the two fifters-in-law conceived the most passionate and fincere friendship for one another. As for my part, I found fo many good qualities in my brother-in-law, that I felt a real affection for him, and he did not repay it with ingratitude. In thort, the union that reigned among us was fuch, that in the evening, when we parted only till next day, that feparation was not performed without pain; fo that of the two families we resolved to make one, which should live fometimes at the castle of Lirias, and fometimes at that of Jutella, which, for this purpose, received great reparations, by the help of his excellency's piftoles.

I have for three years, gentle reader, led a delicious life with people whom I love so much; and, to crown my felicity, Heaven has bleffed me with two children, whom I piously believe to be my own, and whose educa-tion shall be the amusement of my old age.



ABAILARD

ET

ELOISE.

PIECE DRAMATIQUE,

EN VERS ET EN CINQ ACTES.

Infelix perii dotibus ipse meis.

Quid. de Pont. Epift. 7.

Le Prix est de trente Sols.



A LONDRES.

M. DCC. LIL